

Systematic Emulations of Nuclear Observables



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Problem: Solve the λ -dependent N -body Hamiltonian

$$H^\lambda = T + V^\lambda + W^\lambda + \dots$$

Expensive many-body simulations (HFB, PGCM, ...) provide λ dependent observables.

Sensitivity Analysis

- Identify λ -sensitive observables
- Quantify sensitivity
- Propagate parameter uncertainties

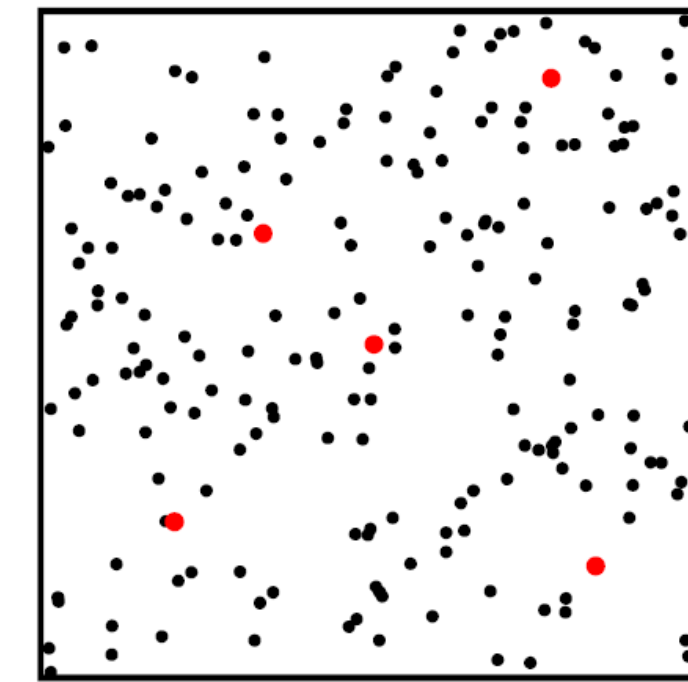
Surrogate Model

- Emulate the high-cost simulator
- Reduce computational cost
- Enable fast numerical fits

Challenge: Full simulations for each λ are computationally expensive.

Goal: Fast and reliable exploration of the λ parameter space.

λ_α Parameter Space
10⁶ samples needed



t ~ months / years

Simulator
HFB, PGCM, ...

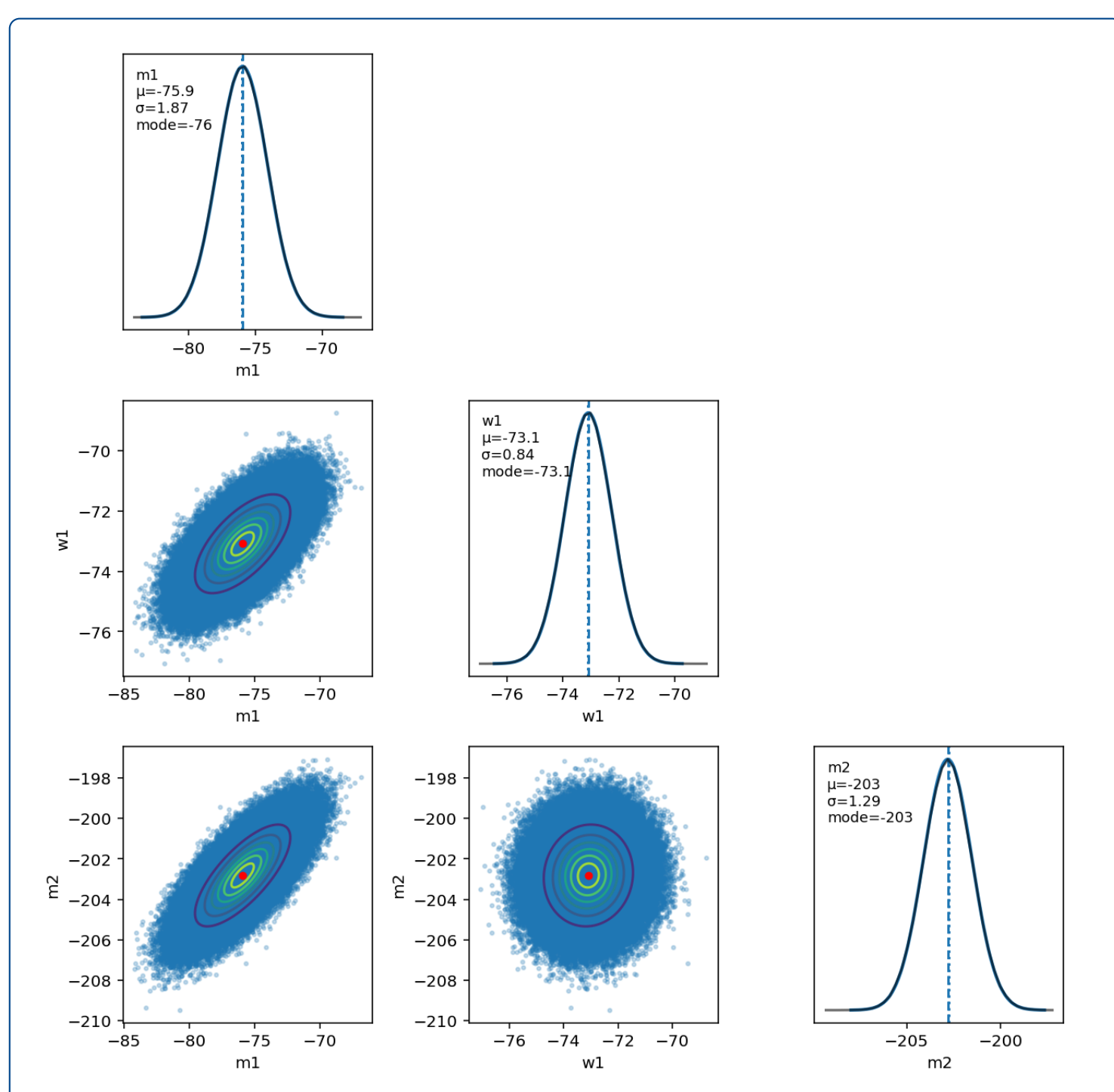
Observables
Energies, transitions, ...

t ~ min / hours

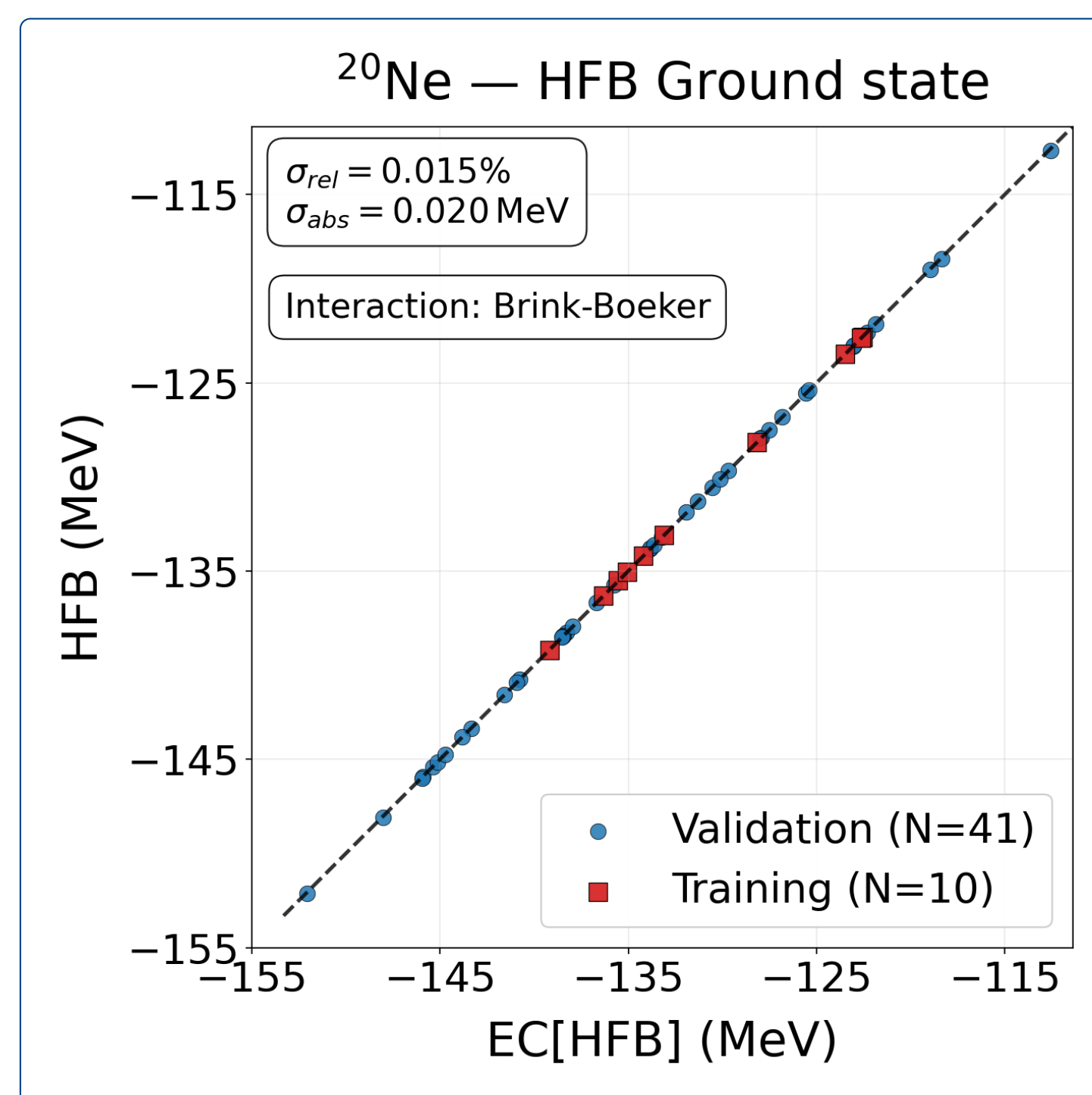
Emulator
EC, PMM, ...

Emulated Observables

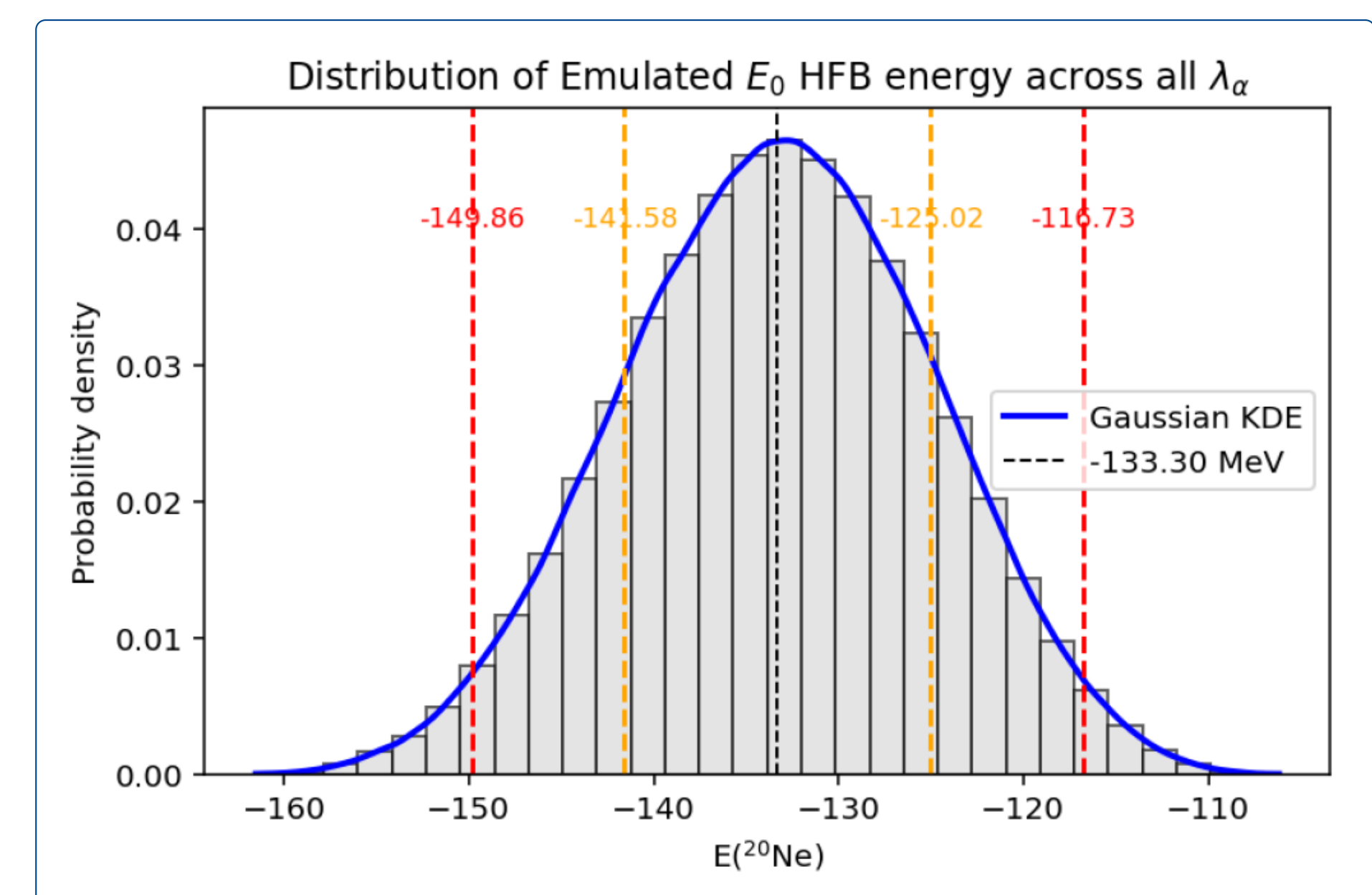
Step 1: Choose your interaction, Simulator, statistical model, and fit.



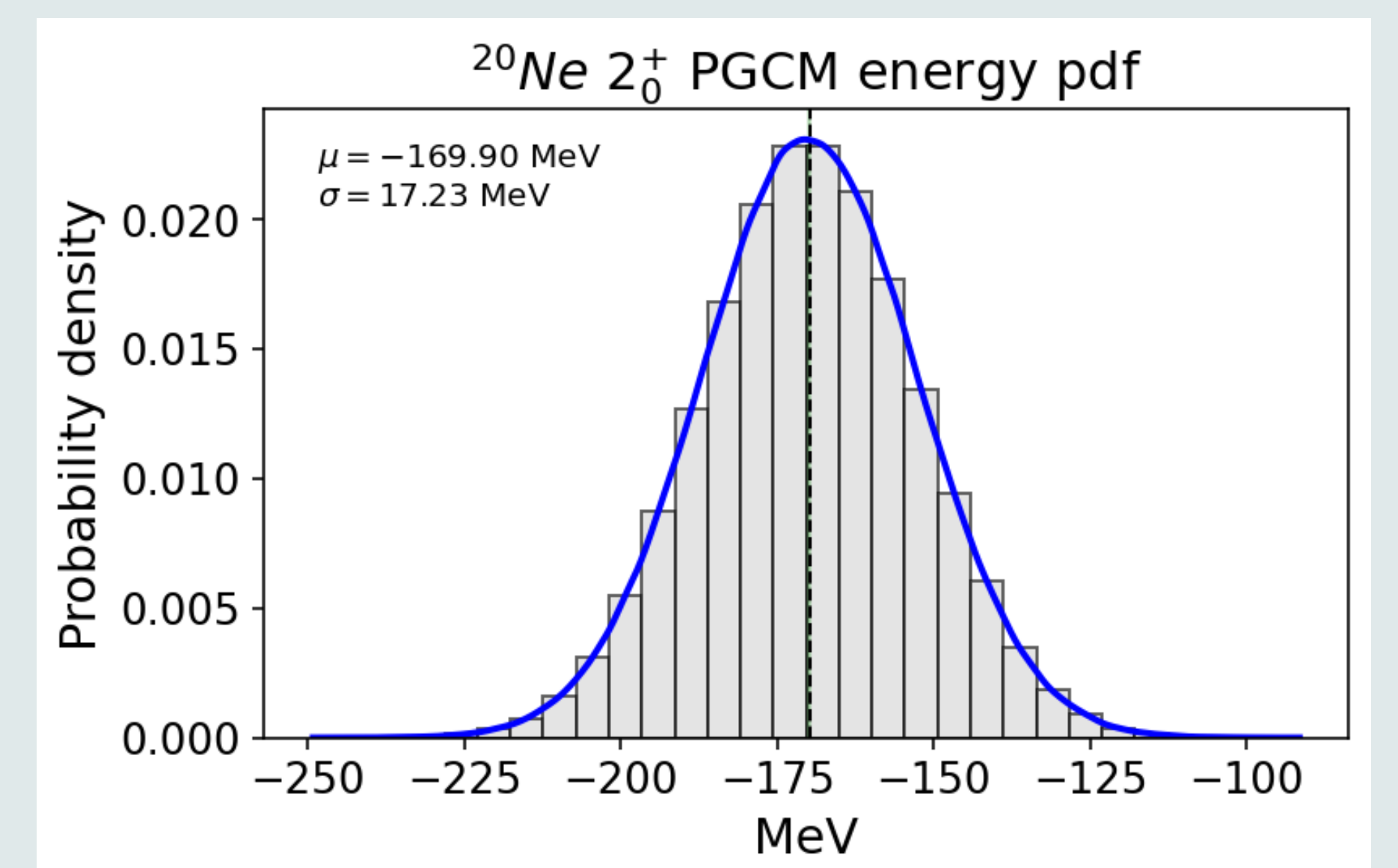
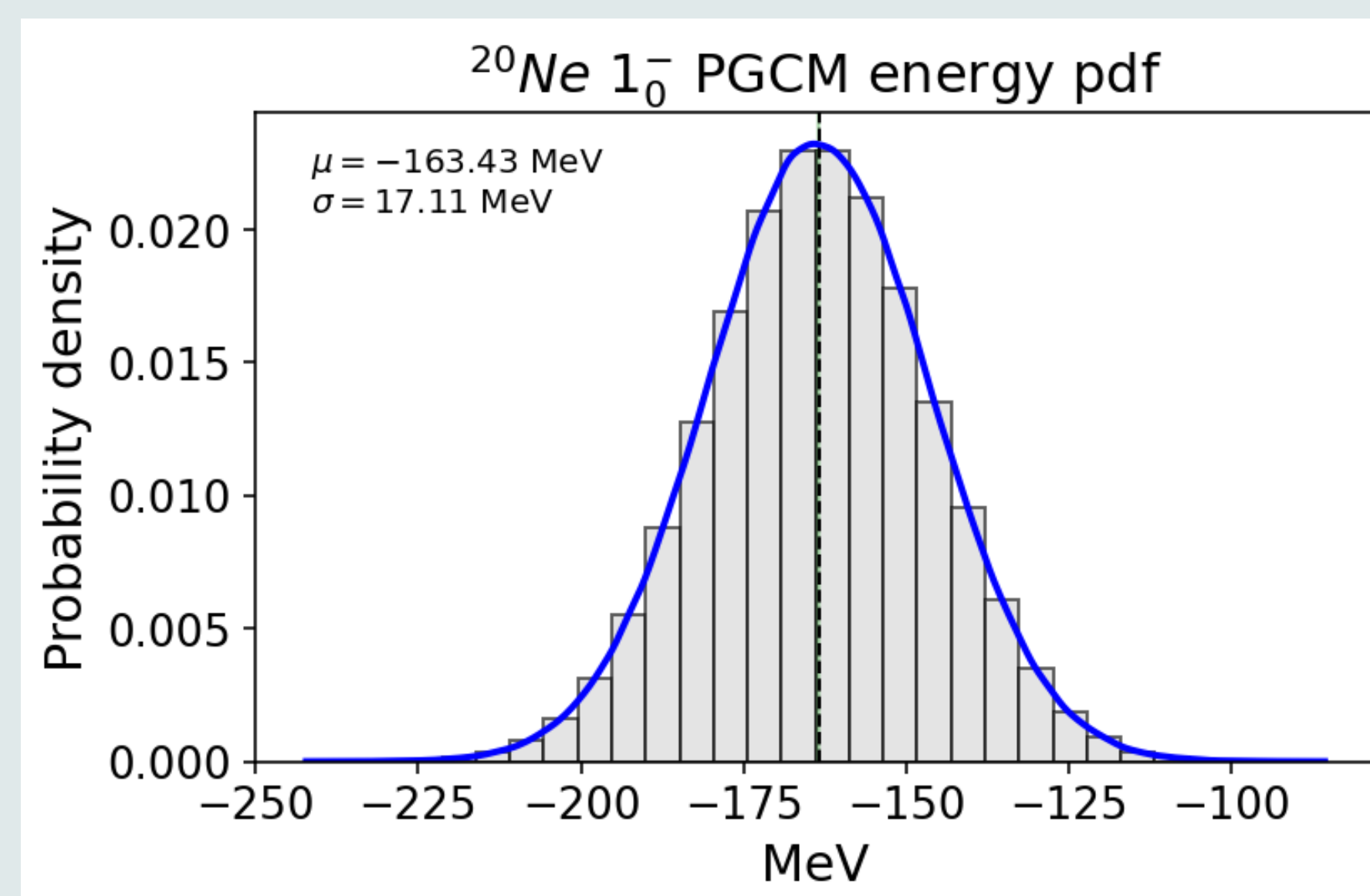
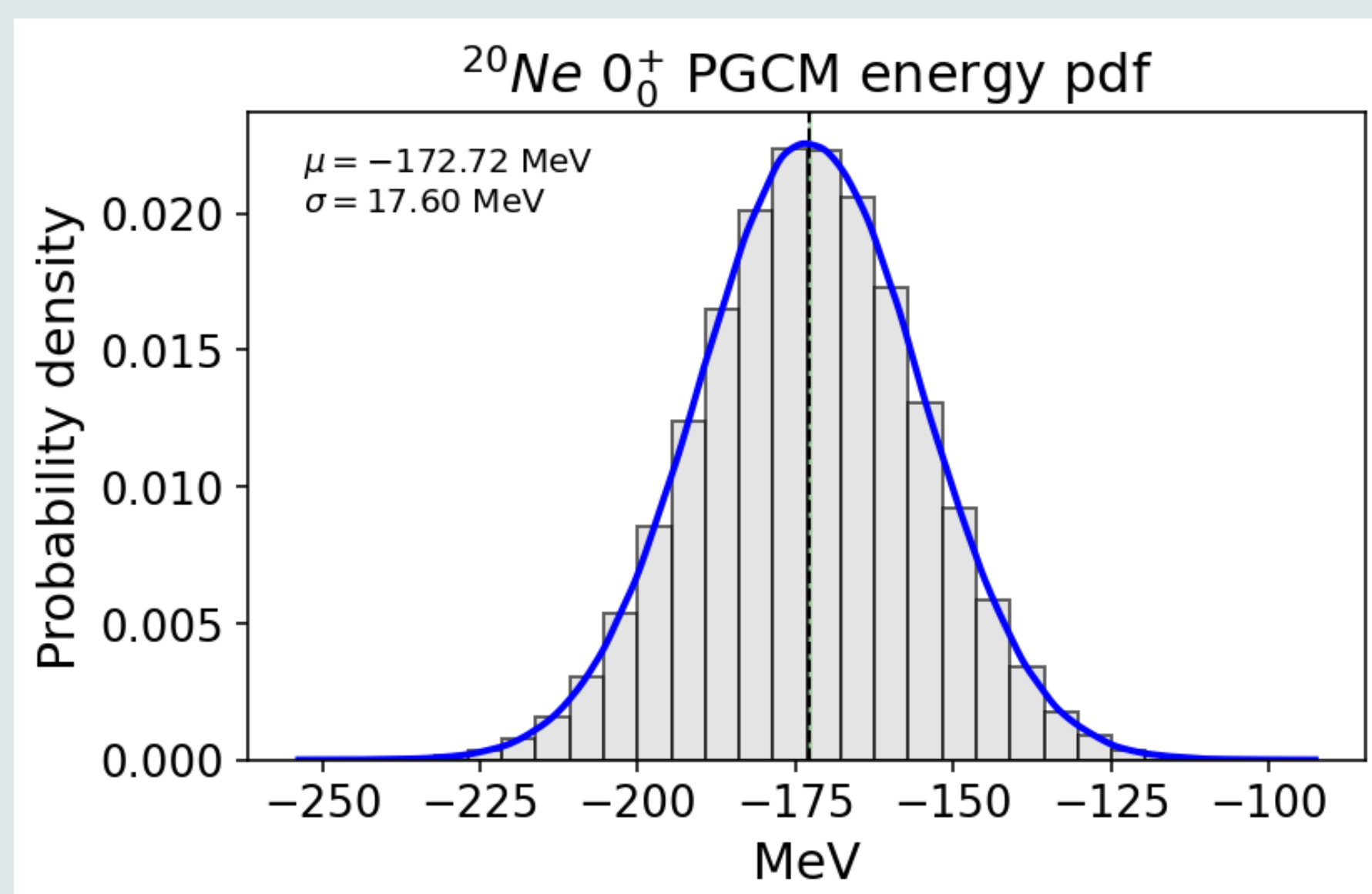
Step 2: Choose your emulator and optimize it against observables.



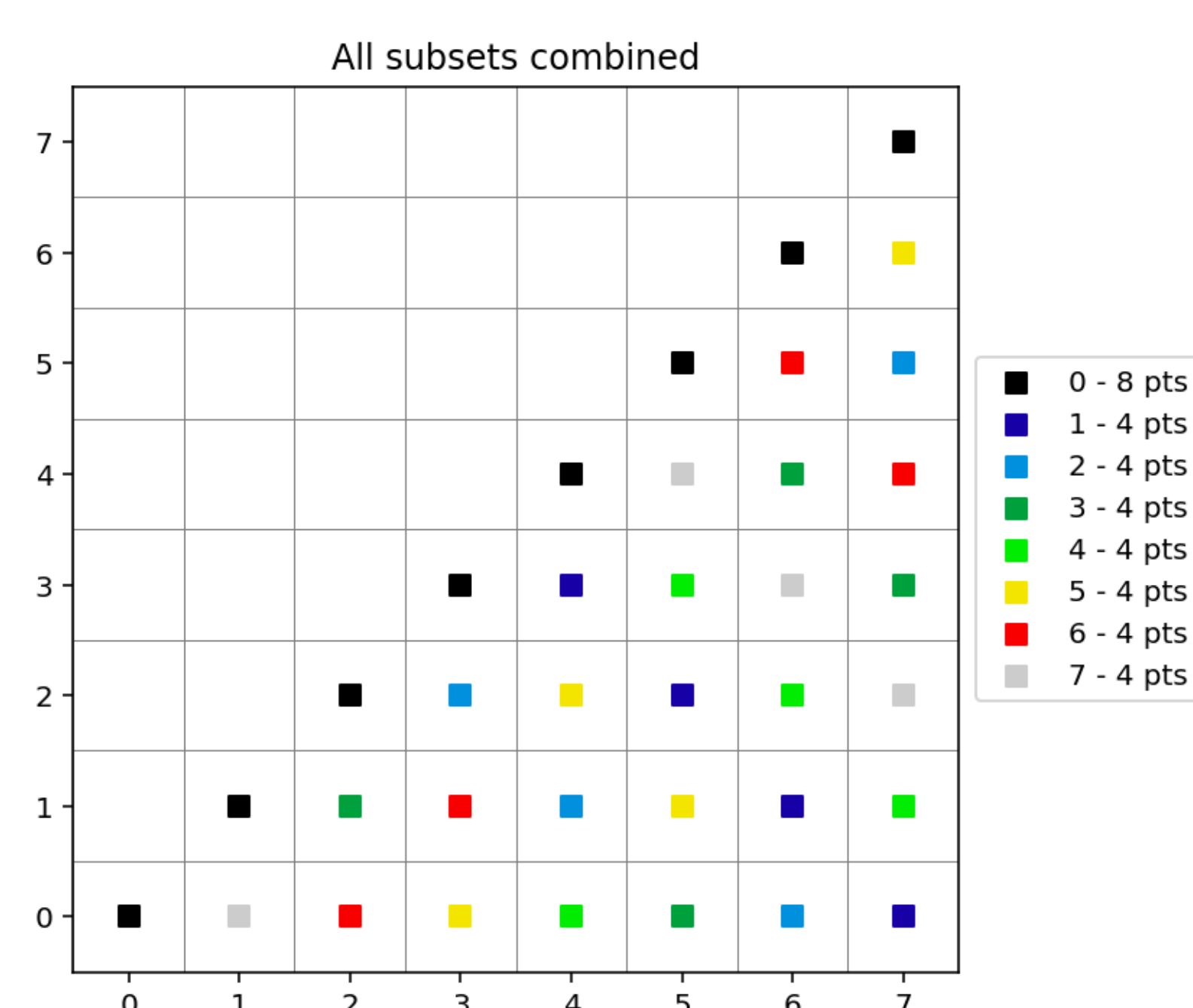
Step 3: Interpolate within the correlated parametric range and emulate your observables



Ne20 PGCM-EC PRELIMINARY RESULTS



BONUS: Optimization of PGCM Kernel Computation: Constrained 1-Factorization of the Complete Graph



Reformulate the problem: For any parametrization λ_α and N_q collective coordinates q , we need to compute all kernels

$$\langle \Phi^{\lambda_\alpha}(q) | P^{\hat{O}} | \Phi^{\lambda_{\alpha'}}(q') \rangle \longleftrightarrow ((q, \alpha), (q', \alpha')) \longleftrightarrow (k, k'), \quad k = a + \alpha N_q.$$

Goal: Partition all kernel pairs into disjoint batches

$$S = \{(k, k')\} = \bigcup_{s=1}^{N_s} S_s.$$

Constraints:

- Matching:** in each S_s , a state k appears in at most one pair (k, k') .
- Capacity:** each batch contains at most N_T pairs: $|S_s| \leq N_T$, with N_T the number of available threads.

Objective:

- Minimize N_s ,
- Maximize capacity utilization.

OUTLOOK

- Finalize the PGCM workflow for a single nucleus
- Extend the study to the nuclear chart
- Investigate more refined interactions, including chiral EFT
- Use the emulator to fit interactions at the PGCM level
- Benchmark the EC emulator against PMM and other emulator frameworks