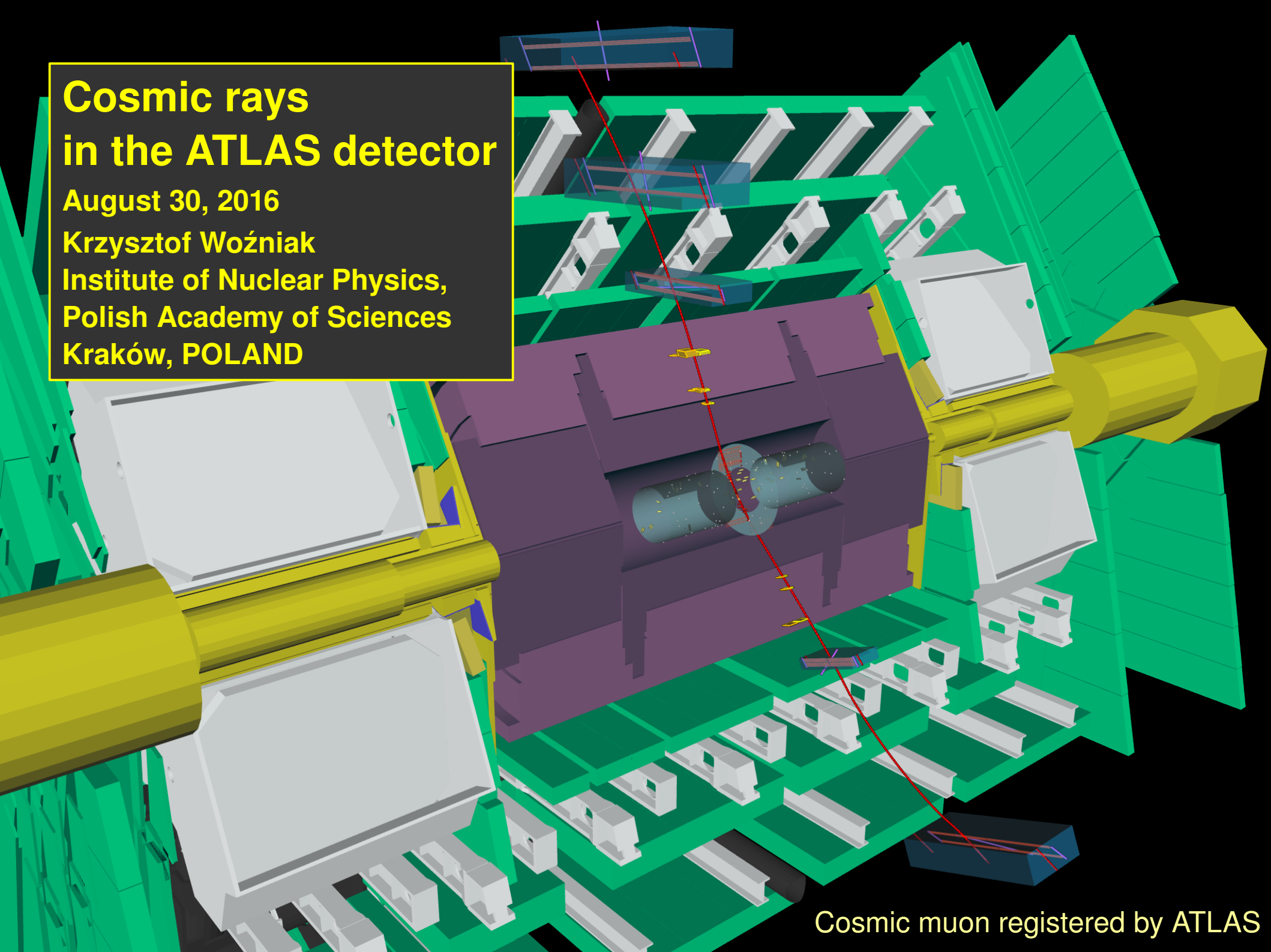


Cosmic rays in the ATLAS detector

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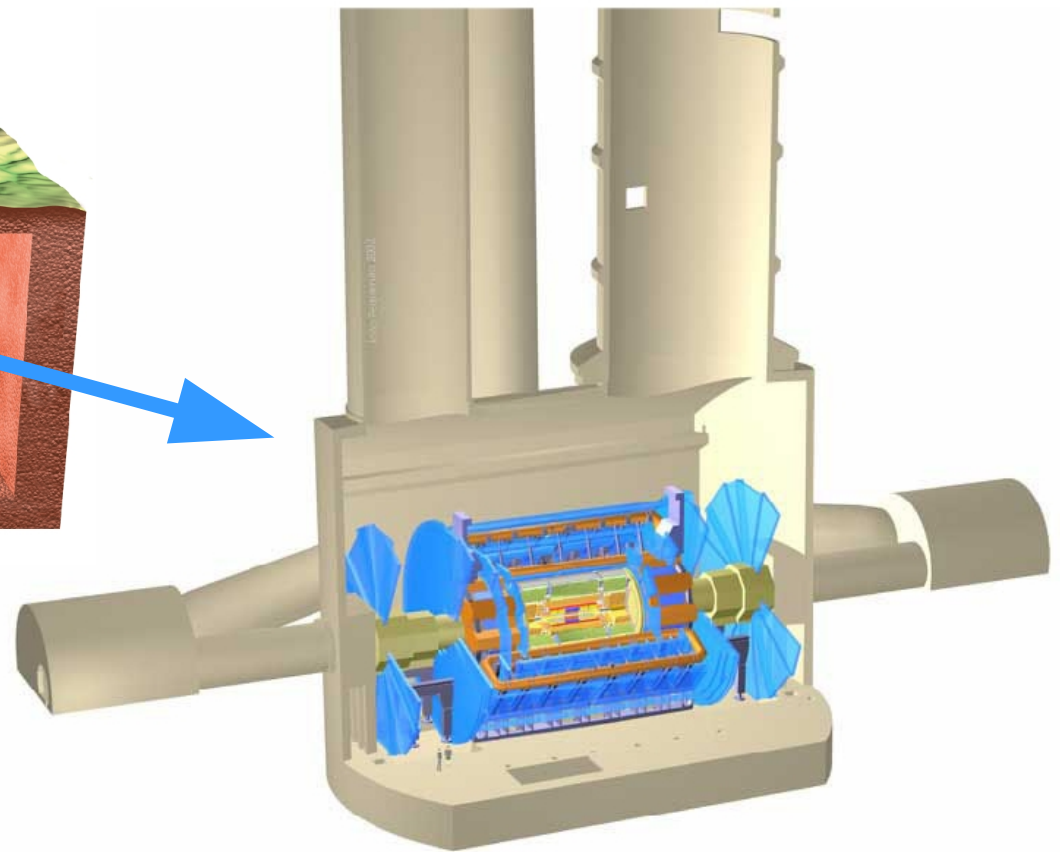
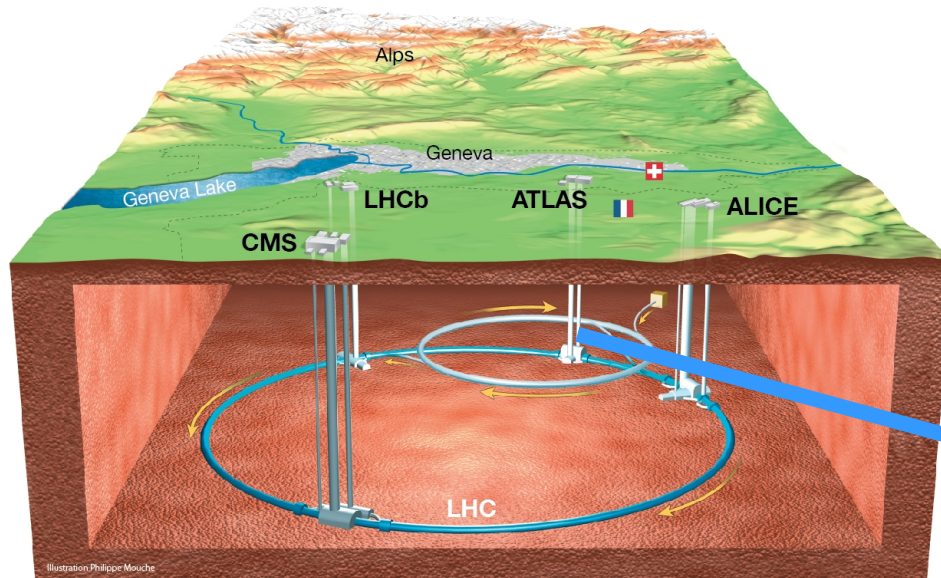


Cosmic muon registered by ATLAS

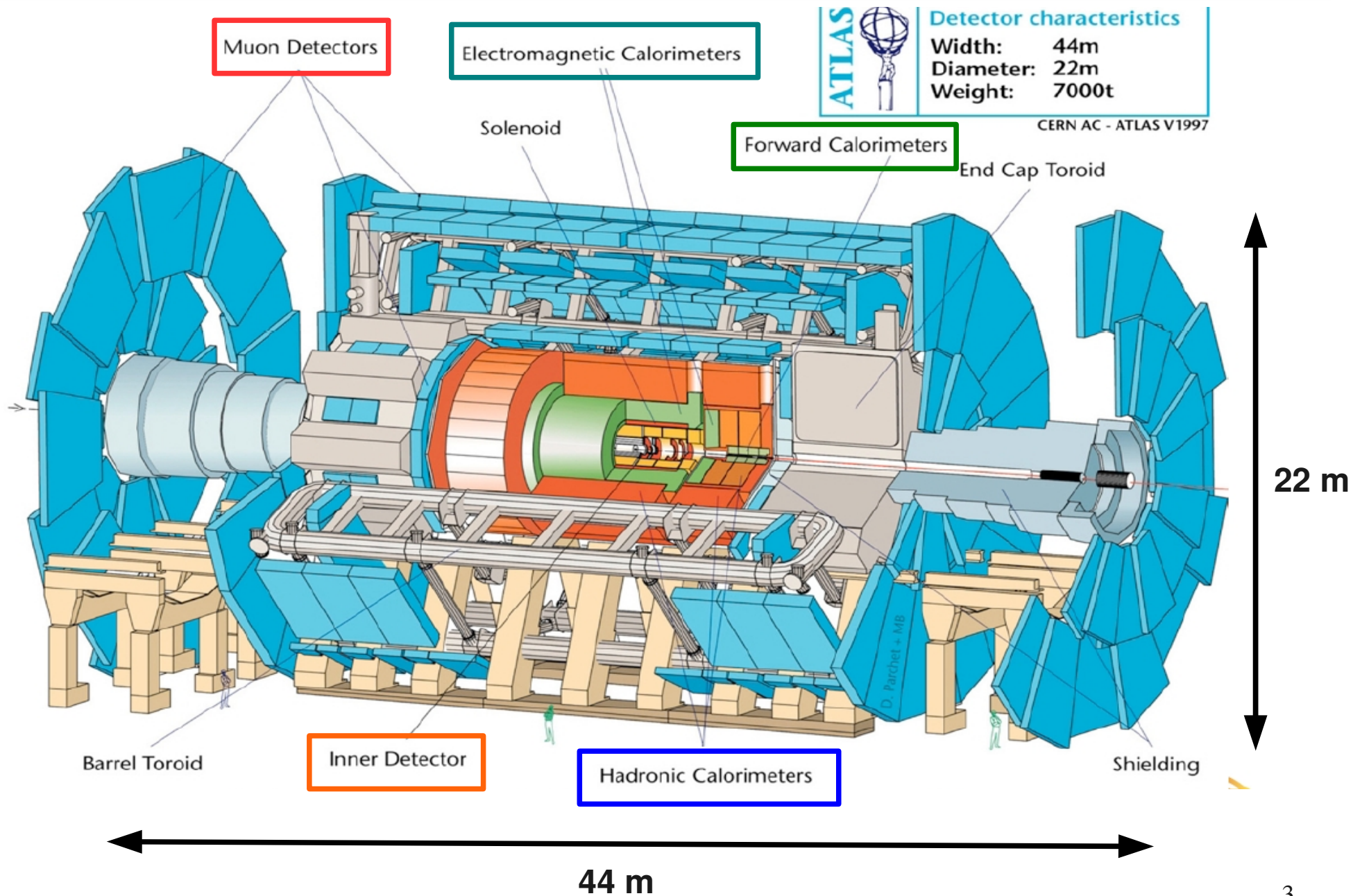
ATLAS detector

Located:

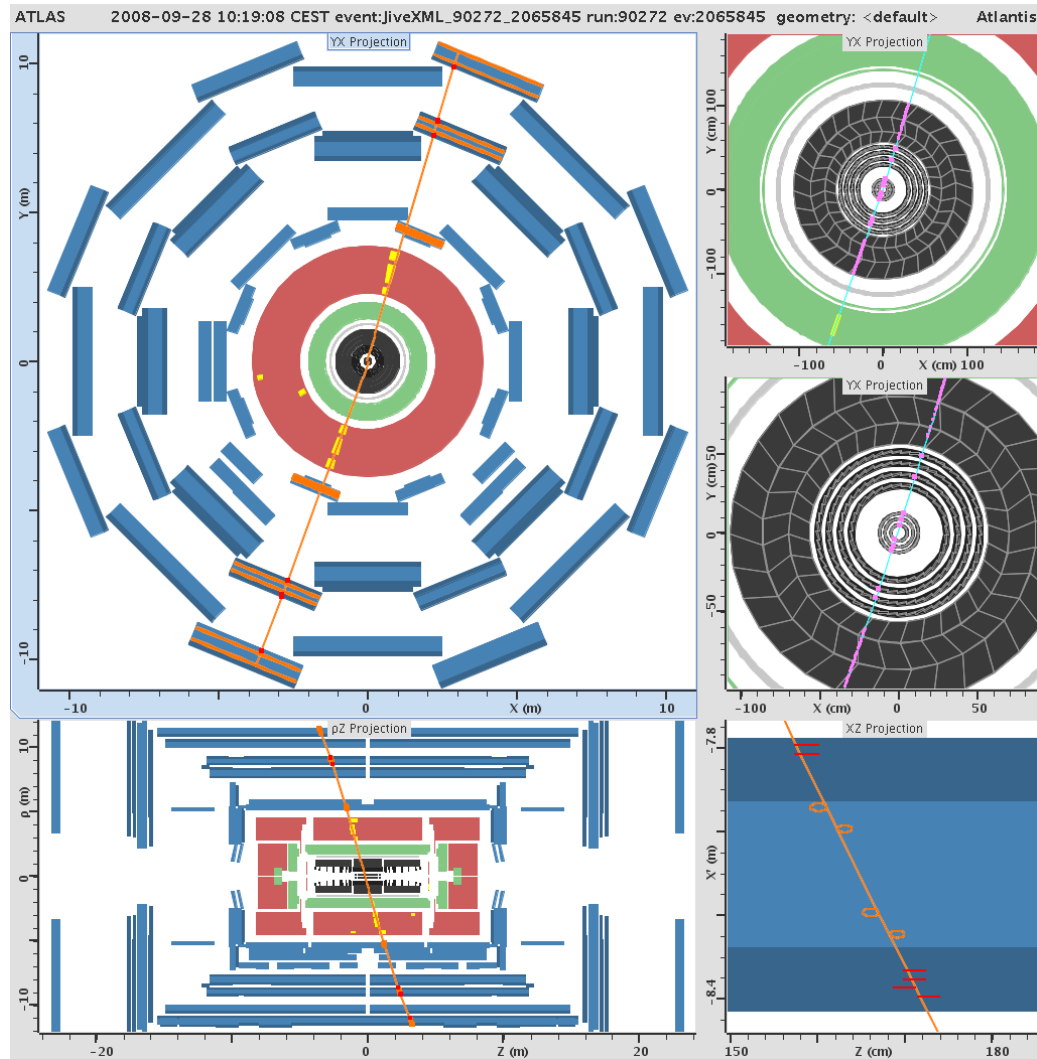
- 100 m underground
- material free vertical shafts (for lifts)
- presence of the induced radiation (time dependent)



ATLAS detector



ATLAS - cosmic events

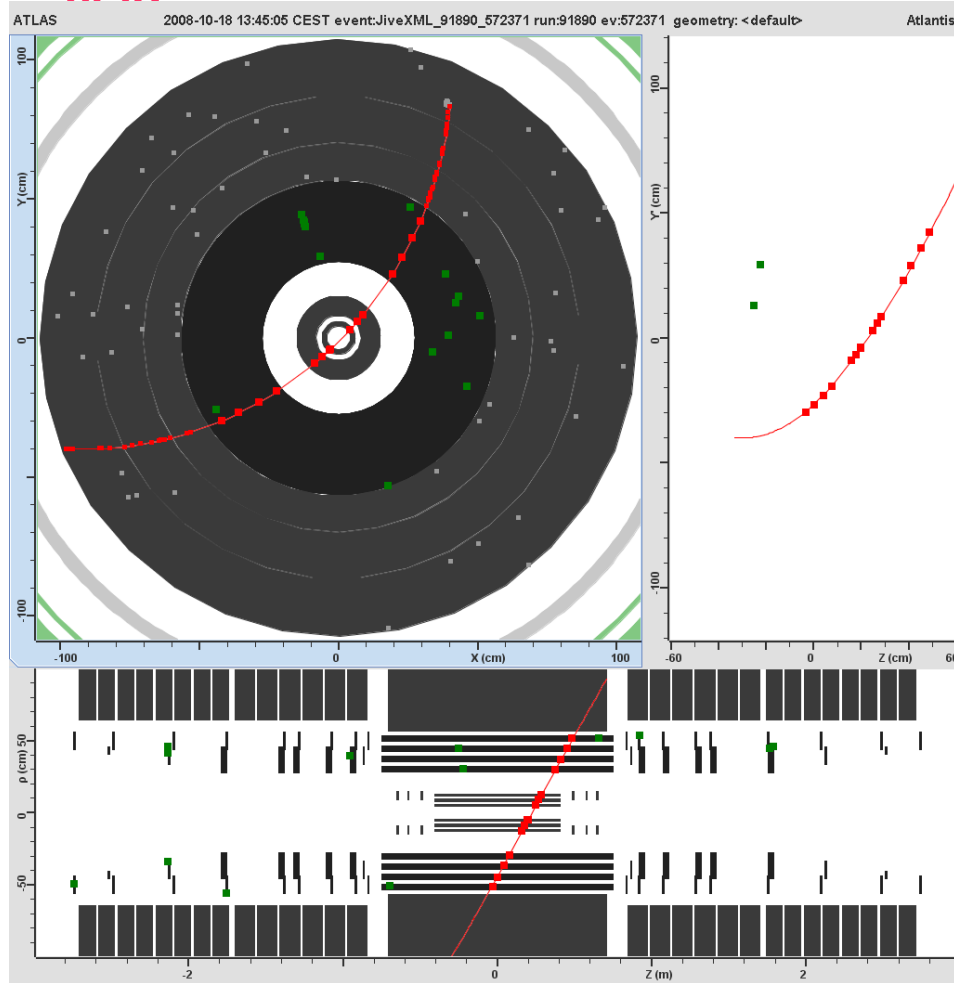


Muon track in several detectors

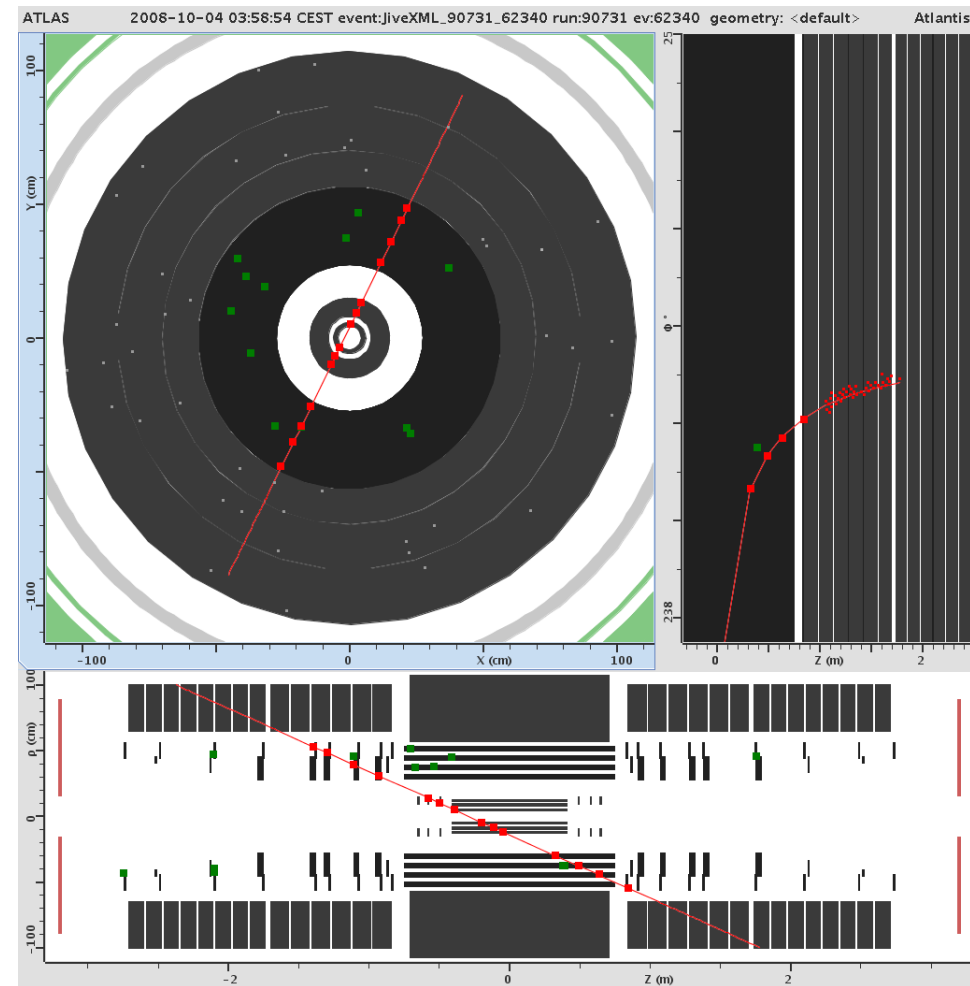
- muon chambers (upper)
- inner detector
- muon chambers (lower_

ATLAS - cosmic events

Muon track in magnetic field (2 Tesla) field



Muon track without magnetic



Measurements of cosmic rays in "cosmic runs":

- possible only when there is no beam in the LHC (and is not planned in less than ~ 1 hour)
- triggers are based on signals in selected detector parts
- typical trigger rate is > 100 Hz
- muon triggers are potentially most interesting, sensitive to muon tracks with $p > \sim 5$ GeV/c
- reconstruction of muons assumes that they (roughly) originate from the collision point - one may expect much lower efficiency for muons which traverse ATLAS detector far from the center

Publications:

- **Studies of the performance of the ATLAS detector using cosmic-ray muons, EPJC 71 (2011) 1593.**
(arXiv:1011.6665 [physics.ins-det], <http://arxiv.org/abs/1011.6665>).
- **Commissioning of the ATLAS Muon Spectrometer with Cosmic Rays, Eur.Phys.J.C70:875-916,2010.**
(arXiv:1006.4384 [physics.ins-det], <http://arxiv.org/abs/1006.4384>)

Cosmic rays used for calibrations and performance determination - not for studies of cosmic rays!

Data processing and accessing:

- raw data stored to tapes
- results of reconstruction in compressed form is available
- these data need to be analysed to provide information usable for CREDO (but when the procedure is established, it may be included in the standard processing)
- as a rule, release of results, both on physics and performance, requires approval from the ATLAS Collaboration (and all collaboration members are included in the author list)
- however: some ATLAS data were already made available to everybody at the **CERN Open Data Portal**

ATLAS and super-preshowers:

- + cosmic rays are registered by the detector**
- + available data needs additional analysis**
- + release of the data has to be approved by ATLAS**