

## Exclusive photoproduction of $\pi^+\pi^-$ pairs in the tensor-pomeron approach

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We discuss the central exclusive photoproduction of  $\pi^+\pi^-$  pairs in diffractive photon-proton and in proton-proton collisions at high energies. We consider the resonant ( $\rho^0$ ,  $\omega$ ,  $f_2(1270)$ ) and non-resonant (Drell-S\"oding) contributions. Our calculation is based on the tensor-pomeron approach. For the  $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$  reaction, we calculate differential cross sections as a function of the two-pion invariant mass. We discuss the important role of the Drell-S\"oding mechanism in shaping the  $\rho(770)$  resonance line. Our research is relevant in the context of ALICE, ATLAS, CMS, and LHCb measurements in  $pp$  collisions at the LHC, even when the leading protons are not detected and instead only rapidity-gap conditions are checked experimentally. Our results can also serve as basis for the description of coherent  $\pi^+\pi^-$  production in ultra-peripheral  $pA$  and  $AA$  collisions. This approach can be directly applied to the analysis of photoproduction and small- $Q^2$  electroproduction in  $ep$  collisions at high energies. Such data exist from the HERA experiments and will be obtained in the future at the EIC.

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