#### On the matter of security of Canadian and US airspace.

(The material may be freely shared and distributed, provided appropriate credits are given. Pre-2024/5/26 versions of the letter have been emailed to some people mentioned in the letter to solicit their opinions, they were not intended for public distribution and may contain some errors and/or incorrect statements.)

Do NOT use AI to summarize the letter. The letter contains a number of sarcastic comments that utterly confuse all types of AI, e.g. one AI wrote, "The text explores various scenarios involving unusual movements of objects, such as Santa's sleigh, a witch's broomstick, and an asteroid ... "

#### June 4, 2024

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happened multiple times resulting in thousands of lost lives; a few examples are provided below.

This letter was prompted by a recently published paper co-authored by the (now former) head of the AARO of the US DoD S. M. Kirkpatrick, and a recent Pentagon report, their sheer narrow-mindedness and lack of substance are mind-boggling — both the paper and the report trivialize UAP to extraterrestrial aliens. If not corrected, the two documents are likely to prevent needed enhancements to air traffic safety, thus contributing to additional airplane crashes and thousands of fatalities, YOUR families might be among them. The purpose of this letter is to prevent, or at least mitigate, such tragedies in the future. The relationship between airplane accidents, UAP, and other natural phenomena, permits forecasting different aspects of UAP, with a reasonable degree of certainty, of course. Monitoring the parameters indicating an increased probability of a surge in UAP and associated air travel hazards could go a long way toward improving air travel safety;

Since airplanes share the sky with UAP, collisions are inevitable and seem to have already

and such surges in UAP are as certain as death and taxes.

sight a cited site, just click the corresponding blue link. To avoid misunderstanding, please verify all quotes against the original sources. To make this letter less technical and more understandable to as many people as possible, many technical terms are replaced with plain English, sometimes at

In this letter, most references are replaced with links; to access the source of information or to

the cost of scientific rigor and precision; more accurate terminology and statements may be easily

found in the references. Although at first, some aspects of this letter may look hard, they aren't.

The letter is written to be understood by non-scientists — all you need to do to confirm/verify

24	statements is to click the corresponding link(s). Of all the information currently available, the
25	letter concentrates on the relationship between UAP and earthquakes; to check anything about
26	the latter, just go to the USGS search tool, fill in the boxes, and click Search. The existence of a
27	relationship between earthquakes and UAP does not imply that one of them causes the other.

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# 40 §1 The first indications of deadly effects of UAP.

- 41 UAP have been a hot topic recently, but the true danger of UAP seems to still be under the radar.
- The 1996/7/17 explosion of TWA 800, after getting hit by a beam of light of undetermined origin,
- might have been the first observed deadly encounter of an airplane with a UAP.
- Figure 1 shows two graphs of UAP sightings. The period of the highest annual UAP count,
- around 2014, coincided with the period of the highest frequency of unexplained/poorly explained
- commercial airplane accidents, some of which are:

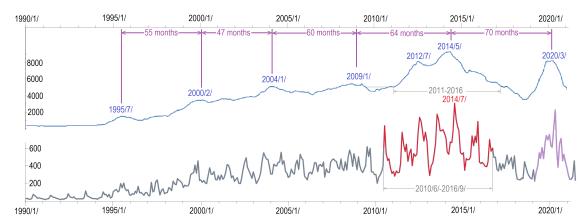


Figure 1: The bottom graph shows monthly global UAP sightings in 1990 – 2021, according to NUFORC. The top graph shows the 12-month running sum  $\sum_{j=n-6}^{n+5} m(j)$ , where m(j) is the number of reported UAP sightings in month j; it's an improvement on annual numbers. Notice quasi-periodic surges repeating on average every 59 months. The graphs are constructed from the data available in 2021/12/. Also, see https://www.businessinsider.com/ufo-sightings-have-been-steadily-decreasing-2019-6. The 2020 surge in UAP is not discussed here.

- 47 1) 2013/11/29 LAM Mozambique Airline 470, attributed to the pilot's suicide, but AMOPAR
- disputed the report, explaining that the maneuvers of the pilot followed the Embraer's manual
- about how to "act in emergency situation to avert disaster";
- 2) 2014/3/7 Malaysia Airlines 370, simply vanished into thin air;
- 51 3) 2014/7/23 TransAsia Airways 222, unusual sounds before the crash could not be explained;
- 4) 2014/7/24 Air Algerie 5017, something obstructed pressure sensors;
- 5) 2014/12/27 Air Asia 8501, can't explain why the captain removed the breaker to cut power;
- 6) 2015/3/24 Germanwings 9525, attributed to the co-pilot's suicide, the investigation proceeded
- 55 at the lightening speed of Stalin's NKVD troikas and the decision was announced within 2 days
- of the accident; in the spirit of Stalin's NKVD troikas, the "proofs" were produced and publicized
- afterward, while the "inconvenient" information has been kept out of the public eye;
- 7) 2015/10/31 Metrojet 9268, an undetermined cause;
- 59 8) 2016/5/19 EgyptAir 804, an undetermined cause with evidence of fire onboard.
- That's at least 8 commercial airplane disasters with 1022 fatalities within merely 30 months;
- the first 6 accidents occurred within 16 months; never before or after, has the world witnessed
- 62 so many unexplained or poorly explained airborne tragedies within such a short period. None of
- the accidents had a full explanation, all left lots of questions unanswered. At least two commer-

- cial planes crashed in July 2014, the month with the highest monthly UAP count. The list does not include a) crashes of military aircraft, like the baffling 2017/6/7 crash of Myanmar Air Force Shaanxi Y-8; b) crashes of small and private aircraft, like the 2018/8/4 crash of Ju-Air Junkers Ju52, which practically mirrored the 2015/3/24 crash of Germanwings 9525; c) crashes and accidents that were satisfactorily explained; d) politically charged accident(s). We shall refer to the period as the 2013/11/29 - 2016/5/19 rain of death. A somewhat larger 2012/12/2 - 2016/11/14 period was also fraught with unexplained close calls, e.g. 1) 2012/12/2 Scotland; 2) 2013/6/4 China, also here; 3) 2013/7/19 UK; 4) 2014/3/19 Australia; 5) 2014/11/5 Germany; 6) 2014/12/15 Scotland; 7) 2015/4/7 Iceland; 8) 2016/4/17 UK; 9) 2016/11/14 Canada, etc. Figure 1 shows that the 2012/12/2 - 2016/11/14 period of close calls practically coincided with the period of elevated level of UAP sightings. In 2019, the Pentagon announced almost daily encounters of US Navy pilots with UAP from  $\frac{\text{mid-2014 till early-2015}}{\text{mid-2016 that's right in the middle of the } 2013/11/29 - 2016/5/19 \text{ period of airplane}$ accidents and the 2012/12/2 - 2016/11/14 period of close calls. The mid-2014 to early-2015 period 77 coincided with rather spectacular cosmic ray undulations shown in Figure 2. Similar, although not as spectacular, undulations in cosmic rays surrounded 1) 1996/7/17 explosion of TWA 800, preceded by a collision with a UAP; 2) 1998/9/2 explosion of Swissair 111, attributed to an onboard fire, investigators "identified 81 evidence of arcing in wiring of the in-flight entertainment network (IFEN), but ... investigation 82 was unable to determine whether this arc was the 'lead event' that was assumed to have ignited the flammable covering on MPET insulation blankets that quickly spread across other flammable materials."; 3) 1999/10/31 crash of EgyptAir 990, attributed to the pilot's suicide, which resulted in Egyptian media's campaign of outrage; 4) 1997/12/19 SilkAir 185 attributed to the captain's suicide, but an official investigation by the Singapore Police Force found "no evidence that the pilot, copilot, or any crew member had suicidal tendencies or a motive to deliberately cause the crash", the investigation revealed 'chip-outs' and numerous burrs of unknown origin on the servo valve of the plane's rudder, as if something brushed
- The 1996/7/17 1999/10/31 disasters took 780 lives and more or less coincided with the drastic

against the aircraft in the air.

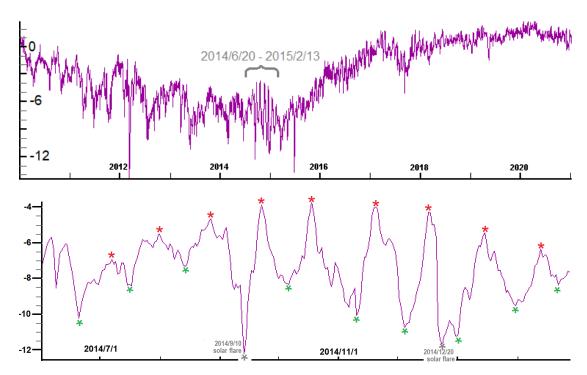


Figure 2: Cosmic ray variations, daily resolution, show rather unusual undulations in 2014/6/20–2015/2/13 with the crests/troughs marked correspondingly by red/green asterisks. Although 27-day variability in cosmic rays has been known for years; never before or after did the crests adhere so precisely to a sine-like shape. The troughs also adhered to a sine-like shape of twice the frequency of the crests; the only two troughs which did not fit the pattern, marked by gray asterisks, were due to the 2014/9/10 and 2014/12/20 X-class solar flares. The graph is produced with http://cro.izmiran.ru/mosc/main.htm; some monitors at https://www.nmdb.eu/nest/produce similarly-shaped curves, while the others produce curves whose crests and troughs somewhat deviate from the sinusoidal behavior. However, all monitors show that the undulations coincided with almost daily encounters of US Navy pilots with UAP from mid-2014 till early-2015. Resonance with lunar periodicity is not discussed here.

- $_{94}$  1995 2000 rise in the speed of the magnetic North Pole and no less drastic 1996/6/-2000/2/
- rise in UAP sightings shown in Figure 3. The graphs of the speed of the magnetic North Pole and
- UAP sightings in Figure 3 are remarkably similar, suggesting that the Earth's magnetic field plays
- <sub>97</sub> a crucial role in UAP. We shall refer to the period as the 1996/7/17 1999/10/31 rain of death.

As Figure 4 shows, the graph of monthly UAP sightings changed in tandem with the flow of protons in the Van Allen Belts; the period of elevated UAP count in Figure 1 roughly coincided with the presence of stripes; and the 2013/11/29 - 2016/5/19 period of elevated frequency of unexplained/poorly explained airplane accidents roughly coincided with the widest stripe. Figure 5

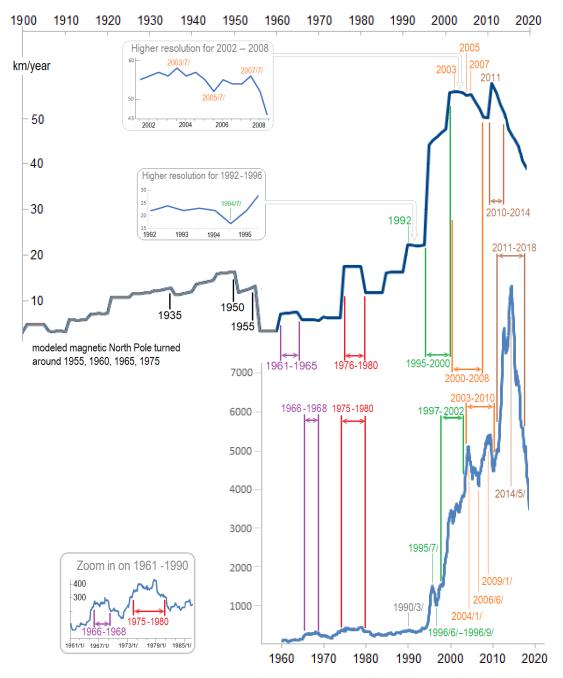


Figure 3: The top graph shows the speed of the magnetic North Pole; the insets zoom in on 2001/7/-2008/7/ and 1991/7/-1995/7/ with a higher resolution. The location of the magnetic North Pole's position has been measured only a few times shown here, most of the graph is based on estimates – hence, the graph is only approximate. The bottom graph shows the 12-month running sum of UAP sightings, same as in Figure 1. The bottom graph is very similar to the 1960-2011 part of the top graph, the corresponding features are indicated with similarly-colored labels. The bottom graph shows troughs at 2006/6/ and 1996/6/-1996/9/, the top graph shows corresponding troughs at 2005 and 1993-1994, but they're barely perceptible. However, the higher-resolution insets reveal much more perceptible troughs at 2005/7/ and 1994/7/. The 2011-2018 surge in the bottom graph exceeds the 2010-2014 surge in the top graph, the cause of that is known but falls outside the scope of this letter.

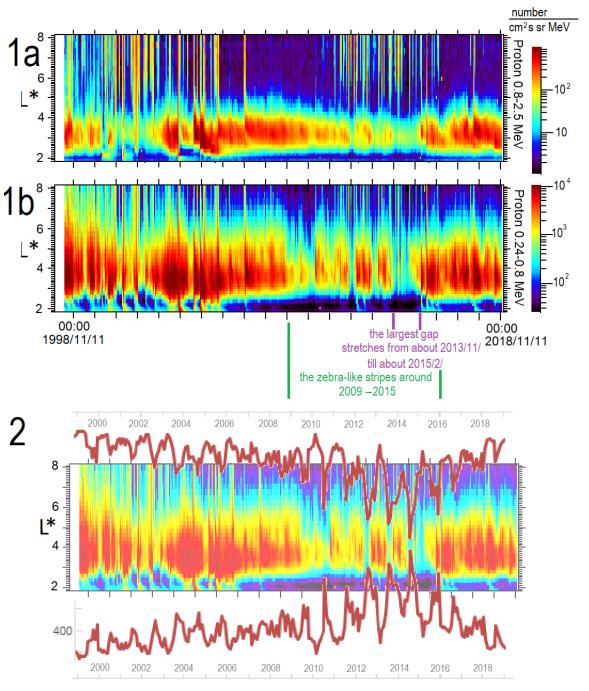


Figure 4: The top two graphs show unidirectional proton flux in the Van Allen Belts for energies of 0.24-0.8 MeV (1a) and 0.8-2.5 MeV (1b); for precise definitions and statements, see Figure 2 at https://hal.science/hal-02797017/document. The zebra-like stripes appeared in approximately 2009-2015, which had preceded the 2012/12/2-2016/11/14 period of the aforementioned close calls by 2-3 years. The largest stripe stretched through 2013/11/-2015/2/, which is approximately the period of the first six aforementioned airplane crashes and includes the period of almost daily encounters of US Navy pilots with UAP. In part 2, the re-scaled graph of the monthly UAP sightings from Figure 1 is superimposed on graph 1b with an  $\approx 6.5$ -month lag. The crests of the monthly UAP sightings correspond to gaps in the proton flux; that is especially well-pronounced in 2010-2016. The 2015/11/ crest does not appear to correspond to a gap; yet, it does, it corresponds to a gap in 1a.

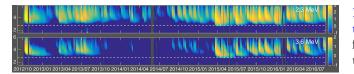


Figure 5: Electron differential fluxes in the inner Van Allen Belt shows a gap from 2013/10 to 2015/4/, that's the time of the first 6 airplane accidents.

shows the flow of electrons in the Van Allen Belts; the 2013/10 – 2015/4/ drop practically coincided with the time of the first six commercial airplane accidents; the phenomenon peaked around 2014/7/, affecting even the upper portion of the graph, that's when UAP sightings and airplane crashes peaked. That suggests that the Van Allen Belts also play an important role in UAP, but a more detailed discussion falls outside the scope of this, already bloated, letter.

Is there a connection between airplane accidents, UAP, cosmic rays, the Earth's magnetic 107 field, the Van Allen Belts, and perhaps other natural phenomena; and what kind of connection is 108 it? Why are the graphs of UAP sightings and the speed of the magnetic North Pole in Figure 3 109 so similar? Why do UAP sightings change in tandem with proton flux in Figure 4? These are the 110 most reasonable questions that should have been asked and investigated, but they haven't been. 111 Not only have there been no attempts to answer these questions, but the questions themselves 112 have been suppressed and drowned out by self-proclaimed "experts" supported by a rather large 113 following of fanatical believers in ET aliens. 114

# 115 §2 Why are UAP hazards suppressed?

Over the years, the claims and actions of believers in aliens have varied from deadly Heaven's Gate-116 like; to ludicrous Ghostbusters-like shown in Figure 6; to books on sex and orgasm with aliens, 117 also here, and here, and gay aliens, to recent articles on summoning aliens. I don't know why one 118 would want to summon aliens, but perhaps to have sex and experience an alien orgasm. Numerous 119 think tanks, task forces, foundations, scientific coalitions, MUFON, etc., have been popping up 120 like gaudy fly agarics after an autumn rain. And just like the fly agarics of today are no different 121 from the fly agarics of a century ago; the proclamations of today's peddlers of aliens aren't that 122 different from the proclamations of peddlers of Martians a century ago. For example, claims that 123 Oumuamua might be an alien spaceship aren't that different from the 1910 clipping in Figure 7; 124 "scientists' " promises that aliens are about to visit us, also here, and here, etc., are practically 125



Figure 6: This machine, inspired by Ghostbusters, was built to find extraterrestrial aliens. Ghostbusters is a comedy, but the machine has been built for real. Unlike ghostbusters who caught ghosts quite regularly, the inventors of the machine have not found a single alien yet. There must be considerably more ghosts than aliens. But who funds the project?



ing air ships for hundreds of years.



Figure 7: Three clippings from century-old newspapers. The January 30, 1910 clipping is almost identical to the claims made by Professor Avi Loeb of Harvard University, e.g. here,

here. The April 8, 1895 clipping is identical to popular statements that aliens are about to visit us, e.g. here, here. Since at least 1895, "scientists" have been telling us

that Martians/aliens would arrive within 10 years, so where are they? The event in the 3rd clipping is contemporaneous with the UFO described by David Grusch in his testimony. Whatever alien stuff is peddled to us today, seems to be a regurgitation of century-old news; the only difference is that back then, they called them "Martians", and now, they call them "aliens". The clippings were made by Chris Aubeck for MagoniaExchange.



Figure 8: SETI's website shows "Finding Life Beyond Earth is No Longer a Dream" and a promise "When we make first contact, you'll be one of the first we contact". Where are the long-promised

aliens? Notice the prominent "Give Now", as if millions of dollars in grants do not suffice.



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Figure 9: Volcanic lava bomb that could be easily mistaken by an eager alien-worshipper for an alien with limbs torn off.

indistinguishable from the 1895 clipping in Figure 7.

David Grusch's testimony "to have viewed documents reporting that Benito Mussolini's



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Figure 10: Picture "A" is an alleged alien craft, picture "B" is a photo I took in San Antonio on 2023/4/15. Such aerial formations are often misrepresented by UFO fanatics as mother-ships. Volcanic lava bombs shown here and here, also have a similar shape.

government recovered a "non-human" spacecraft in 1933" refers to the same year as the testimonies 128 of two mediums shown in Figure 7. With both Grusch and the two mediums claiming there were aliens/Martians in 1933, who can doubt it now? (that's meant to be sarcastic) But, there might 130 be a shadow of truth in Grusch's testimony. The April-May 1933 increase in Vesuvius' activity, 131 also here, right on the heels of the 1933/1/8 VEI=5 and 1932/4/10 VEI=6 eruptions and merely 132 3 years after the 1930/9/11 VEI=3 Stromboli eruption, must have raised concerns that Vesuvius' 133 activity might grow into a much more powerful eruption. The Mussolini government must have 134 commissioned a report on hazards of a powerful eruption in Italy, which must have included pictures 135 of victims burned or scalded by lava who looked like here, and here, as well as pictures of lava 136 bombs, some of which might look like aliens, e.g. Figure 9. Some lava bombs, e.g. here, here, 137 and here, may look like alien probes while airborne; Figure 10 presents other similarly-shaped objects which could be mistaken for alien probes or mother-ships. The Allies must have seized 139 some pictures without accompanying text and interpreted them as pictures of aliens and/or alien craft, and that's what Grusch might have caught the wind of. The 1940s and 1950s saw a surge 141 in UAP, more-or-less explained by Figure 3, but it was a mystery back then. 142

Much of the alien hysteria seems to be driven by money — selling books, attracting tourists and alien-faithful, selling "alien" memorabilia, Internet sites, and videos to attract online traffic, getting research grants and donations, not to mention membership fees and conference fees charged by ufological organizations, generate millions. One of the most profitable ufological organisations seems to be MUFON that has been running a sprawling business since 1969. Would they all kill the goose laying golden eggs? Of course, not.

Larger organizations aim at larger amounts, e.g. Breakthrough Starshot calls itself a \$100 million research and engineering program and describes one of its projects "such a mission will ultimately cost billions of dollars"; the Sol Foundation starts the description of its goals as "The time has come for serious, well-funded, and cutting-edge academic research into the nature of

Unidentified Aerial Phenomena and their broad cosmological and political implications ...", "wellfunded" comes before anything else; the Galileo project whose activities were founded by \$1.8 million as of 2021; SETI demands NASA funding (since NASA doesn't print money, I assume 155 NASA funding comes from taxes). With their new slogan "Finding Life Beyond Earth is No Longer a Dream" and a promise "When we make first contact, you'll be one of the first we contact" shown 157 in Figure 8, SETI seems to assure us that they will discover aliens soon. What if they don't? As 158 Figure 7 shows, such promises go back to, at least, 1895, but where are the aliens? Will SETI 159 return all the tax money, if they don't live up to their promises? As per her CV, a junior SETI 160 member Kimberly Bott gets "PI'd grants and scholarships totaling 900,000 USD; contributor to 161 additional grants 12 million USD; total direct awards 2 million" while participating in "NASA 162 ROSES HabWorlds 980,852 (sub 399,016) USD; 2023 ... HST-GO/AR grant 196,897 (sub 16,612) USD; 2022 ... NASA ROSES HabWorlds 771,945 (sub 443,116) USD; 2020 ...". If each of the 94 164 more senior scientists listed on the SETI's website gets similar funding (typically, senior members get more, but they don't seem to post the amounts online), the total of all members' grants could 166 amount to a lotta dough. Judging by Kimberly's CV, most of it comes from NASA, that is from the 167 taxes we all pay. A 2010 article by SETI's Seth Shostak refers to aliens as "putative", (Merriam-168 Webster explains "putative" as "1: commonly accepted or supposed 2: assumed to exist") and 169 states, "Conclusions. ... the majority of aliens that are beyond our level are not merely another 170 species; they are of an entirely different construction altogether" What majority of aliens? Why 171 "are"? Why "putative"? I do not think the so-called aliens are commonly accepted or assumed to 172 exist by the majority. In science, only an observation can prove something, and no one has ever 173 observed an alien. Santa and Rudolph are putative, we even know what they look like and where 174 they live; but aliens? SETI "scientists" remind me of ancient Greek priests who kept on telling 175 Greeks about putative gods while collecting good salaries and benefits, but where are those gods? When asked about Grusch's claims, Shostak replied, "Where is the evidence?" But where is the 177 evidence of the claims made by Shostak and SETI? There might be a shadow of truth in Grusch's testimony, I see none in Shostak's and SETI's claims. 179 The business model employed by them all is reminiscent of an old fable. Hodja Nasreddin 180

boasted that he could teach a donkey to become a civil servant. When the king heard about

this, he ordered that Nasreddin be brought before him. The king told Nasreddin, "Either you can

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prove that you can teach a donkey to become a civil servant, or I shall execute you", to which Nasreddin replied, "O, mighty king, it takes a man 30 years to become a civil servant, please allow me as much time. Also, it takes money to prepare a good civil servant, so please provide me with 185 appropriate financial support for 30 years". The king agreed. At home, Hodja Nasreddin's wife began to weep and mourn, "Why did you cheat the king? If he finds out that you have cheated 187 him, he will execute you." "Calm down," Nasreddin replied, "I have assured us a good life for 30 188 years. In that time either the donkey will die or the king". As Figure 7 shows, each generation of 189 peddlers of aliens has prophesied an impending coming of aliens since at least 1895, while enjoying 190 the generous support of useful idiots; and then the next generation, and the next. What really 191 surprises me is that the fable, in one form or another, dates back to thousands of years ago, but 192 its business model is still successfully employed by so many. Indeed, there is a faithful believer in aliens born every minute. 194

To learn a bit more about peddlers of aliens, I joined the so-called Scientific Coalition for UAP, also here, and here. I was promptly expelled once they found out I neither believed in 196 aliens nor was willing to fake believing in aliens. Among their leading members is a professor 197 of Geography at Simon Fraser University and Associate Dean Paul Kingsbury. The professor 198 has used his SSHRC Insight Grant to conduct his research, described as "... This research has 199 involved attending UFO, Bigfoot, and crop circle conferences, studying UAPs ... and participating 200 in ghost investigations ... and partaking in Bigfoot expeditions ...". Another description of the 201 project adds, "Central to these new paranormal cultures is the increase in popularity of paranormal 202 investigation organizations and conferences that study anomalous phenomena, in particular ghosts, 203 UFOs, and "monsters" such as Sasquatch. Using scientific models, rhetoric, and techniques, these 204 organizations and conferences have resulted in the democratization of paranormal investigation and 205 greater availability of paranormal experiences for a significant number of people." I could not find the exact amount of his grant; but since the professor supports one MA and two PhD studentships 207 and travels to numerous conferences, I'd roughly guesstimate his grant to be between Ca\$500,000 208 and Ca\$1,000,000. I am sure Canadian taxpayers, struggling to put food on the table, are happy 209 to help the professor to attend UFO, Bigfoot, and crop circle conferences, participate in ghost 210 investigations, and partake in Bigfoot expeditions; and while struggling with the limitations of 211 Canada's health care, they will rejoice to learn about greater availability of paranormal experiences for a significant number of people. But one thing really baffles me, why isn't the professor interested in Pinocchio? UFOs, Bigfoot, crop circles, Sasquatch, but no Pinocchio. Why no Pinocchio?

Not to be outdone, US and Canadian government agencies have been setting up their own 215 committees/think tanks/task forces/whatever else, e.g. DoD, NASA, ODNI in cooperation with 216 the Office of Nasal Intelligence, Sky Canada Project, etc. None of these agencies have produced 217 any results, but as Sir Humphrey Appleby said in Yes, Minister, The Compassionate Society, 218 "... we don't measure our success by results but by activity and the activity is considerable ...". 21 9 Despite the progress of science, there are still huge gaps in our knowledge, and when faced with 220 an unknown phenomenon, some people superstitiously attribute the phenomenon to supernatural 221 creatures like goblins, spirits, ghosts, vampires, demons, angels, Pinkieotinkie, gods, Santa Clause, 222 witches on brooms, witches without brooms, mermaids, Rudolph the Red Nose, Martians, aliens, etc. (it's called fictophilia), while others deny the very existence of the unknown. It happened 224 millennia ago, when unable to explain lightening and thunder, people attributed them to Zeus and his friends; and it's happening now, when unable to explain UAP, people attribute them to aliens. 226

Unlike peddlers of aliens, government agencies do not seem to have ulterior motives nor are they making money on peddling stories of aliens, instead, they are wasting taxpayers' money on denying the stories of aliens. Their inability to properly address UAP is mainly due to a lack of aptitude and a typical bureaucratic approach so well shown in *Yes, Minister* and its sequel. Governments hope that quantity will eventually turn into quality, and somehow the problem will get resolved, as long as they throw lots of money at it, set up lots of committees, and hire lots of people, often turning to the very same peddlers of aliens whom they call "experts" or "highly qualified personnel".

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The latest representative of such government activity is "An environmental analysis of public UAP sightings and sky view potential" recently published in *Scientific Reports* 13, 22213 (2023), https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-023-49527-x and reinforced by the recent Pentagon report. Co-authored by none other than the (now former) head of AARO of the US DoD, S. M. Kirkpatrick, professor of Geography R. M. Medina, and professor of Geography S. C. Brewer, the paper exudes an aura of scientific credibility. That, according to Medina's CV and Brewer's CV, the two professors have received research grants totaling over US\$ 2,000,000, lends even more credence to the paper. Even though Kirkpatrick is not the first author of the paper, the paper will be referred

to as *Kirkpatrick et al*, due to Kirkpatrick's position as the head of AARO; as such, Kirkpatrick
bears the highest responsibility for the publication. At first, I was excited to read the paper; but
once I started, my excitement quickly turned into bewilderment and dismay.

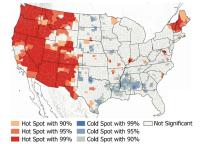
## §3 Review of Kirkpatrick et al and the Pentagon report.

(May, and perhaps should, be omitted on first reading)

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The section titled "Results" revolves around the picture reproduced in Figure 11. It is a nice 248 picture, but nowhere does the paper mention previously obtained similar results, e.g. here, and 249 here, and here, etc., as is customary in 250 research papers. While none of these was even mentioned; Watters, W. A. et al. The scientific 251 investigation of unidentified aerial phenomena (UAP using multimodal ground-based observatories. 252 J. Astron. Instrum. 12(1), 234006 (2023), was quoted twice, as references 29 and 45, but why? Is 253 it to increase the quotation index, as discussed in the story of an aspiring rector and the story of a 254 former dean of the Stevens Institute of Technology? I'd assume, it'd been peer-reviewed, and both 255 the reviewer(s) and the publisher wholeheartedly supported double referencing of the same source. 256 It's hard to believe that the authors were unaware of the previously obtained results; after all, 257 Kirkpatrick was the head of the DoD division responsible for studies of UAP (DoD's top Man in 258 Black), isn't he supposed to be familiar with the information pertaining to the subject? According 259 this website, and this website, as well as many other sites, such behavior to this website, 260 constitutes plagiarism. Several statements in Kirkpatrick et al also raise eyebrows, e.g. "The 261 results from a hotspot analysis ... show a strong trend with many more population standardized 262 sightings (i.e., county reports per 10,000 people) reported in the Western U.S." without mentioning 263

Figure 11: The main result of Kirkpatrick et al published at https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-023-49527-x; it shows the density of UAP sightings per capita in each county. Roughly speaking, hot spots are the counties where per capita UAP count is above average, cold spots are the counties where per capita UAP count is below average. Roughly speaking, the darker the red hot spots, the more UAP per capita are there; the darker are the blue cold spots, the less UAP per capita are there. For proper definition and explanation, the reader is referred to Kirkpatrick et al and textbooks. The graph is essentially a processed version of the 2014 John Nelson's graph.



that what they claim, has been known for at least a decade and is clearly seen in the previously quoted sources. The University of Utah even set up a special website to attribute the "discovery" to Kirkpatrick et al. Isn't that plagiarism? A number of Internet sites obsequiously parroted the word of the great discovery, e. g. here, here, here, here, etc.

I expressed my concerns about possible plagiarism to Rafal Marszalek srep@nature.com, 268 susie. winter@springernature.com, and ann. holbrook@utah.edu in 2024/1/10-11 emails. I also emailed 269 my concerns to the two professors, I couldn't contact Kirkpatrick, as I could not locate his contact 270 information. The only reply came on 2024/2/7 by email from Zachary Mitchell u0405750@umail.utah.edu, 271 "As the Research Integrity Officer (RIO) for the University of Utah, I have thoroughly reviewed 272 the allegations and supporting evidence and concluded that the available evidence does not support 273 the claim of plagiarism against Dr. Medina in the Scientific Reports publication, titled: 'An en-274 vironmental analysis of public UAP sightings and sky view potential?" I beg to differ; as to me, 275 plagiarism is epitomized by Tom Lehrer's "Let no one else's work evade your eyes, Remember why the good Lord made your eyes. So don't shade your eyes, But plagiarize, plagiarize, plagiarize. 277 Only be sure always to call it please 'research' " What do you think? Is it plagiarism or not? Is it similar to the story discussed here? 279

Kirkpatrick et al did a certain type of averaging not seen in previous presentations; but applying a blur tool, e.g., to John Nelson's graph, yields a similar picture. In case no blur tool is available, taking a few glasses of tequila or vodka, would likely produce a similar effect. In some parts, a decade-old John Nelson's graph seems to produce better results than Kirkpatrick et al.

But plagiarism, if any, is dwarfed by the narrative the paper delivers.

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In the section "Results", Kirkpatrick et al states, "All results except for cloud cover support the 285 general hypothesis that people will see things when they have the opportunity to." In "Discussion and 286 conclusions", they claim "... cultures of paranormal ideation (e.g., impacts of Area 51, Roswell, New Mexico). ... This research begins to answer this question by considering how much human made airborne 288 activity is occurring. The highly credible relationships with air traffic and with military activity suggest 289 that people are seeing, but not recognizing, things that are human made. As an example, a hot air balloon 290 seen from a far enough distance can look unexplainable, especially if it is seen by someone who has not 291 seen one before. Drones, which we did not test specifically for, can seem to fly erratically in areas where 292 people aren't used to seeing things moving in the sky. It is unlikely that events, such as ball lightning,

seismic based lights, ... or other natural occurrences are responsible for more than a small portion of these 294 reports, as they are rare events themselves. ... Some patterns in the reported sightings might be explained by sociocultural factors. For example, are there spikes of reports after Hollywood attention is given to 296 movies or TV shows on aliens? Are some cultures more likely to see UAPs, because of their belief systems? 297 Have some U.S. regions/places been given more attention to historical UAP sighting reports? There is 298 no question that geography and "place" influence people's belief systems and behavior. In some places, the 299 expectation of what you are supposed to see may influence what you actually see. In a process termed 300 motivated perception, people may bias their perceptions to arrive at expected conclusions that meet their 301 goals or offer rewards. If your goal is to see a UAP, you may very well see one given the opportunity. 302 However, it is important to point out that there are many sighting experiences which people are reluctant 303 to report. There are many who fear stigmatization and attacks from the public, and others who previously had no belief in UAPs, but had an experience that convinced them of the opposite." 305

On 2023/7/20, Kirkpatrick was quoted as saying, "A small number of the reports – roughly
2-5% of cases – are unexplained anomalies", which implies that 95-98% are all known things.
Would he be able to explain why these known things make the graph of UAP sightings in Figure 3
so similar to the graph of the speed of the magnetic North Pole? Or why UAP sightings match the
number of particles in the Van Allen Belts in Figure 4? Or what caused UAP sightings to surge
in 2010 – 2016 and the global maximum to be attained in mid-2014? Or the patterns discussed
further on in this letter? Or why so many airplane tragedies took so many human lives at the peak
of UAP sightings?

On 2024/3/8, the Pentagon/AARO released "Report on the Historical Record of U.S. Government Involvement with Unidentified Anomalous Phenomena (UAP), Volume I, February 2024", dated 2024/3/6, undoubtedly prepared under Kirkpatrick's guidance. *Kirkpatrick et al* and the Pentagon report is a classical example of "the blind leading the blind" and reminds me of an old fable.

After a shipwreck, a sailor gets stranded on a desert island. The only other living thing on this island is a goat. After several years, the sailor gets so sex-starved that he attempts to have sex with the goat; the goat, of course, isn't interested in him (perhaps the goat does not find him handsome) and keeps on running away. One day, he rescues a beautiful woman, the only survivor of another shipwreck, who tells him, "Thank you for saving me, I will do anything to repay you,

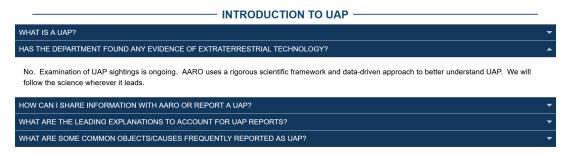


Figure 12: Screenshot of AARO's website. ETs figure on the second line, while nowhere does it even mention a possibility of UAP being related to natural phenomena.

Anything." The sailor replies, "Would you hold down the goat for me."

Typically, fables don't need to be explained; but given the level of some people involved in UAP "research", I provide a short explanation. The sailor is so fixated on banging the goat that he cannot comprehend that there is a real woman right next to him, all he needs to do is to raise his eyes and glance around. In the same way, the Pentagon, as well as other government offices, are so fixated on ET aliens that they cannot comprehend that UAP might be related to some natural phenomena that are right there in plain sight; all they need to do is just raise their eyes and glance around. Instead of trying to find an explanation to UAP, the Pentagon, as well as other government agencies, keeps on "banging" the source of aliens; and by doing so, they only play into the hands of the peddlers of aliens. As an old adage goes, "When you are arguing with a fanatical believer in aliens, there are two fanatical believers in aliens arguing." Even AARO's website, shown in Figure 12, features aliens, but no mention of natural phenomena.

I don't expect the Sky Canada Project to be any better. Judging by the previously-discussed support the Canadian government provides to professor Paul Kingsbury's research, I would not be

# §4 The pattern of the spatial distribution of UAP.

and/or witches on broomsticks chasing Skeletor.

Contrary to Kirkpatrick et al's conclusion that "It is unlikely that events, such as ball lightning, seismic based lights, ... or other natural occurrences are responsible for more than a small portion of these reports ... ", natural phenomena are responsible for most UAP. Figure 13 shows that east of 96°W, UAP aggregate near either 1600 - 2023 earthquakes of magnitude  $\geq 5.8$  or more recent 1938 - 2023

surprised if the Sky Canada Project explained UAP as pre-Christmas trial runs of Santa's sleigh

earthquakes of magnitude  $\geq 5.2$ . Figure 14 shows that the western massif of UAP practically coincides with the seismically active region there. Figure 15 shows that the region with the lowest per capita UAP count more-or-less coincides with the latticed portion of the Gulf Coastal Plain void of powerful quakes. The distribution of UAP closely follows the distribution of seismicity, which has nothing to do with human perception, human activity, or man-made devices like drones, witches on brooms, secret weapons, balloons, or whatever else *Kirkpatrick et al* want us to believe is there.

Kirkpatrick et al's analysis appears to lose to John Nelson's graph on some important features. While the centerpiece of Kirkpatrick et al shown in Figure 11 can hardly be considered superior to John Nelson's graph, it does make UAP's propensity for seismicity clearly visible, and that, of course, is quite valuable; although that's also been known for quite a while.

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How could Kirkpatrick (DoD's top Man in Black) and the two extremely-well-funded professors of Geography not recognize the patterns displayed in Figures 13 - 15? Are the authors

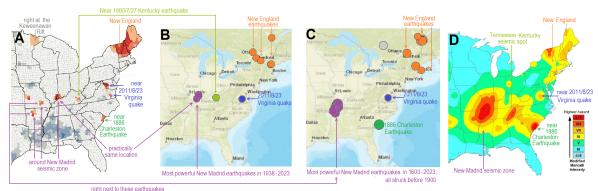


Figure 13: This Figure shows that east of  $96^\circ W$ , UAP aggregate near the centers of intraplate seismicity. Map "A" shows the portion of Figure 11 east of  $96^\circ W$ ; map "B" shows all known magnitude  $\geqslant 5.2$  earthquakes in the USA east of  $96^\circ W$  in 1938-2023; map "C" shows all known magnitude  $\geqslant 5.8$  earthquakes in the USA east of  $96^\circ W$  in 1600-2023; map "D" shows the earthquake hazards map created by USGS for 2014, the year of the highest UAP count. Each map is provided in its original projection; state lines can be used to compare locations. East of  $96^\circ W$ , UAP aggregate: 1) in New England, where earthquakes shown in orange struck, USGS determined the region to be of high seismic hazard; 2) near the 2011/8/23 Virginia earthquake shown in blue, and the Virginia seismic zone; 3) near the Charleston earthquake; 4) in and near the New Madrid seismic zone, the largest aggregation of UAP in and near the New Madrid seismic zone practically coincides with the 1968/11/9, 1987/6/10 and 2008/4/10 magnitude 5.2-5.3 earthquakes, the most powerful earthquakes in the region since 1900; 5) near the 1980/7/27 Kentucky earthquake shown in olive color, close to the 1948/1/7 Mantell UFO; 6) in northern Minnesota, right at the heart of the Keweenawan Rift, there have been quite a few earthquakes across the Canadian border, as the maps of Canadian earthquakes here and here show.

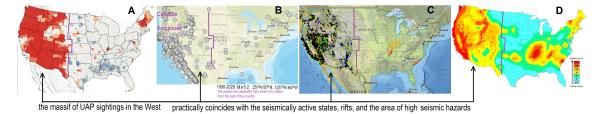


Figure 14: This Figure shows that the western massif of the counties with high per capita UAP count practically coincides with the region of above-average seismicity. "A" is Figure 11, "B" shows all known magnitude  $\geq 5.2$  earthquakes since 1900, "C" is a rift map of the USA from https://www.usgs.gov/programs/earthquake-hazards/faults, and "D" is the earthquake hazards map created by USGS for 2014, the year of the highest UAP count. The massif of UAP west of the purple line in "A"; the region of the highest concentration of earthquakes west of the purple line in "B"; the mountains, rift zones west of the purple line in "C"; and the regions of increased seismic hazard west of the purple line in "D"; practically coincide. Its eastern boundary moreor-less follows the Rockies and the Rio Grande Rift with geologic fault line Jemez Lineament and New Mexico Volcanoes, all known for past seismicity. For notations in "C", browse here.

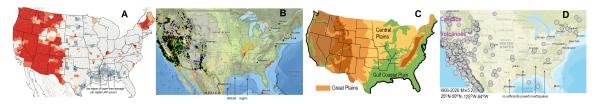
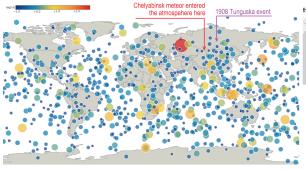


Figure 15: This Figure shows that the large region of the lower-than-average per capita UAP count is part of the Gulf Coastal Plain with lower-than-average seismic activity. "A" is from Figure 11; "B" is a rift map of the USA, for notations, browse here; "C" is from a kids video, state boundaries are approximately sketched on top of it; "D" shows all known magnitude  $\geq 5.2$  earthquakes in  $25^{\circ}N - 50^{\circ}N, 125^{\circ}W - 64^{\circ}W$  in 1900 - 2020, 2020 is chosen as the end year because it's the end year for Kirkpatrick et al data. The largest aggregation of counties with a low per capita UAP count practically coincides with the latticed area of the Gulf Coast Plain in "B"; the counties with a low per capita UAP count on the border of Missouri and Iowa are close to the Gulf Coast Plain. The region is also seismically relatively inactive. Notice how the barely-seen counties with a low per capita UAP count wrap around the Appalachian Mountains. The counties with a low per capita UAP count in northern Texas, Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota are close to the border of the Great Plains.

of Kirkpatrick et al that ignorant of US geography? In his CV, Professor Brewers boasts that
"Geographical Information Systems for spatial data analysis and image analysis" is his technical
skill; how could he not detect that UAP aggregate near the centers of intraplate seismic activity,
as Figures 13 – 15 demonstrate? Haven't they ever heard of the New Madrid and Charleston
earthquakes? Aren't they aware that the 2011/8/23 Virginia earthquake struck right next to the



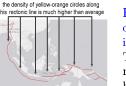


Figure 16: NASA's map of bolides (large meteors) in 1988/4/15 - 2024/4/9. The yellow-orange circles mark the most powerful bolides; their density is the

highest near the tectonic line shown; both the 1908 Tunguska event and the entry point of the Chelyabinsk meteor are close to the northern end of the tectonic line. The tectonic line is currently the most seismically active region on Earth: In 1966-2023, 57% of all magnitude  $\geqslant 8.4$  and

60% of all magnitude ≥ 8.6 earthquakes struck along the tectonic line. Yellow-orange circles also aggregate near the East-African Rift extended Noth and South; Mount Erebus, Kamchatka, New Zealand, the Caribbean Sea, but not as much as along the tectonic line shown. Although both UAP and bolides are attracted to seismicity, they are not the same.

1952 events in Washington, DC, almost simultaneous with the 1952/7/21 magnitude 7.5 quake at 34.96°N, 119.0°W, the most powerful quake in the contiguous states since 1907? Quite significantly, the events were preceded by the 1951/12/8 magnitude 7.5 quake at 34.23°S, 57.5°W, almost exactly opposite to the 1952/7/21 quake, and followed by the 1952/11/4 magnitude 9.0 quake in Kamchatka. Files comparing the density of UAP sightings to seismic activity were posted on ResearchGate 2-3 years ago; but the likely relationship between seismicity and UAP was fairly widely discussed as far back as a decade ago; at least some of my comments from 2013 – 2014 are still available online.

Kirkpatrick et al restricted their analysis to the US as very little UAP data is available outside 371 the US. However, NASA provides an extensive worldwide data base for bolides; and, as Figure 16 372 illustrates, the most powerful bolides also appear to prefer the regions of high intraplate and/or 373 intraplate-like seismicity; the explanation would add another 10-15 pages, so it's not included. Even though both UAP and bolides show a propensity for high seismicity, they are not the same. 375 Flabbergasted by Kirkpatrick et al's misleading assertions, I immediately submitted a short note (essentially Figures 13 - 15, Figure 17 from the next section, and a few comments) to the 377 same Nature Portfolio journal, explaining the seismic patterns of UAP in Figure 11 and correcting Kirkpatrick et al. To my surprise, the journal refused to even consider publishing the correc-379 tions/explanations to Kirkpatrick et al flat out. I am sure I am not the only one aware of the 380 UAP-earthquake connection, nor do I think I am the only one attempting to publish about it. Then why is it being suppressed? Is the largest academic publisher involved in a campaign of deliberate disinformation? I can't think of another explanation. Since UAP present a hazard to air traffic, the publisher's actions amount to sabotaging the safety of air travel and endangering millions of passengers crisscrossing the skies. What do you think?

### 386 §5 UAP in February 2023.

The relationship between intraplate seismicity and UAP is also revealed by the February 2023 UAP, so much discussed in mass media. Figures 17, 18, 19 show that the UAP detected in February 2023 appeared near the centers of 1906 – 2023 intraplate or intraplate-like seismicity. Figure 17 shows only the four UAP detected by NORAD versus 6 centers of seismicity, leaving the 1925/3/1 earthquake and the family of 1985/10/5, 1985/12/23, 1988/3/25 earthquakes without their UAP matches. A review of CADORS reveals multiple reports of yet another UAP near the 1925/3/1 earthquake. There seem to be no records of UAP in the immediate vicinity of the 1985/10/5,

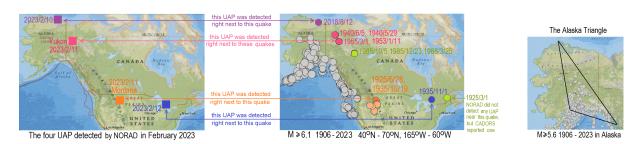
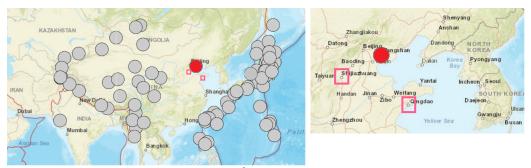


Figure 17: The left map shows the location of the four UAP detected by NORAD in February 2023. The middle map shows all known magnitude  $\geq 6.1$  earthquakes in  $40^{\circ}N - 70^{\circ}N$ ,  $165^{\circ}W - 60^{\circ}W$  in 1906 – 2023. All four UAP were detected near centers of intraplate seismicity: February 10 UAP near 2018/8/12 earthquake; **February 11 Yukon** UAP near 1955/3/1, 1953/1/11, 1940/6/5, and 1940/5/29 earthquakes; February 11 Montana UAP near 1935/10/18 earthquake and close to the Malmstrom Air Force Base, where UAP were observed in 1967/3/; February 12 UAP near 1935/11/1 earthquake, that's near where the 2016/11/14 close call occurred. Notice that the Chinese balloon drifted all the way to Myrtle Beach, right next to the epicenter of the 1886 Charleston earthquake. NORAD did not detect any UAP near the 1925/3/1 earthquake but CADORS reported that a UAP near Sherbrooke was/were observed on 2023/2/12 by multiple crews. CADORS also shows a single report of a UAP just north of the 1940/5/29 and 1940/6/5 earthquakes on 2023/2/17. NORAD did not detect any UAP near the 1985/10/5, 1985/12/23, 1988/3/25 family of earthquakes, but CADORS reported three UAP surrounding the location of the three quakes but removed from the quakes by  $\approx 500 \text{ km}$ . Some of you may wonder about the earthquakes in Alaska, what about them? The map on the right shows all magnitude  $\geq 5.6$ quakes in Alaska in 1906 – 2023; they nicely fit into the Alaska Triangle, you may watch a video about it, or read about it here, here. Just don't believe in aliens.



Figure 18: The map shows all the known magnitude  $\geqslant 7.7$  earthquakes in 1600-2023 in  $0^\circ N-70^\circ N, 60^\circ W-60^\circ E$ , the only intraplate earthquake of such magnitude struck on 1940/11/10 at  $45.7^\circ N, 26.4^\circ E$ . The second most powerful earthquake in the region struck on 1977/3/4 at  $45.8^\circ N, 26.8^\circ E$ . A Wikipedia article reports that the Romanian Air Force unsuccessfully attempted to intercept a UAP roughly above Southeast Romania; neighboring Moldova briefly closed its airspace due to a UAP. That's right next to the epicenter of the 1940/11/10 earthquake. The UAP was spotted about an hour before the 2023/2/14 13:17 magnitude 5.6 earthquake at  $45.1^\circ N, 23.2^\circ E$ , it was preceded by a magnitude 5.0 foreshock on 2023/2/13 and followed by two magnitude 4.4-4.5 aftershocks.



 $M \ge 7.5 \ 1900-2022 \ 15^{\circ}N-60^{\circ}N, \ 70^{\circ}E-147^{\circ}E$ 

Figure 19: The map shows magnitude  $\geqslant 7.5$  quakes in  $15^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$ ,  $70^{\circ}E - 147^{\circ}E$  in 1600 - 2023; about half of them are along tectonic lines, while the other half is due to the movement of the Indian subcontinent. Only the 1976/7/27 intraplate quake at  $39.6^{\circ}N$ ,  $117.98^{\circ}E$  stands out as an orphan that belongs to neither group. A Wikipedia article reports that a UAP was detected near Qingdao  $36.1^{\circ}N$ ,  $120.3^{\circ}E$  on 2023/2/12 and another UAP over Shijiazhuang Zhengding International Airport  $38.3^{\circ}N$ ,  $114.7^{\circ}E$  on 2023/2/16, that's right next to the 1976/7/27 earthquake. The locations of the two UAP are marked by two squares. The right frame zooms in on the region containing the earthquake and two UAP. Also, see here.

- $_{394}$   $_{1985/12/23}$ ,  $_{1988/3/25}$  earthquakes; but there are three records of UAP around the earthquakes,
- all  $\approx 500$  km from the earthquakes: 1) a UAP reported on 2023/1/30 near Yellowknife; 2) a UAP
- reported on 2023/2/13 in northern Alberta; 3) a UAP reported on 2023/3/7 near Near Denetiah

Provincial Park. Out of 17 CADORS' reports of UAP in Canada in 2023 (the two UAP detected by NORAD aren't included), 12 were made in 2023/1/4 – 2023/3/7 and 5 were made in 2023/2/7 – 2023/2/17; although the vast majority of the 17 reports were made by a single person rendering them rather non-trustworthy.

UAP activity may linger for years, decades, or even centuries after powerful intraplate or 401 intraplate-like seismic events; the effects produced by intraplate or intraplate-like earthquakes 402 do not stop when the earthquakes do. The centers of seismicity in different locations may be 403 associated with earthquakes of different magnitudes. The discussion of a likely explanation lies 404 outside the scope of this, already bloated, letter. The connection between a 1935/11/1 quake and 405 a 2023/2/12 UAP in Figure 17 or the 1886 Charleston quake and aggregation of UAP nearby in 406 Figure 13, may sound counter-intuitive, but only to those who don't understand the nature of earthquakes, including many self-anointed "experts" in seismology. It's heaven and hell literally 408 coming together; if some "experts" don't understand it, I suggest they re-watch all of *Lucifer*.

The February 2023 UAP did not appear unexpectedly; their appearance was expected; 410 e.g. file  $\mathrm{UAP3\text{-}min.pdf}$  uploaded to  $\mathrm{https://www.researchgate.net/publication/361741891_$ 411 On\_the\_origins\_of\_unidentified\_aerial\_phenomena\_UAP in November 2022, clearly stated on 412 page 38, "... there will be a considerable but short-lived likelihood of increased seismic and UAP 413 activity around 2023/1/21 ..."; the prognosis was also made in earlier versions of the manuscript. 414 The prognosis was confirmed by the eight aforementioned UAP and the 2023/2/6 magnitude 7.8 415 earthquake in Turkey, only two such quakes have struck the region since 1600. We all might owe a debt of gratitude to China; had it not been for their balloon (whatever its purpose might have 417 been), no one would have paid any attention to the UAP, some of which could have easily collided with (an) aircraft. That China sent a balloon at the time when UAP activity was expected to rise, 419 indicates that Chinese scientists are also aware of what drives UAP, as are likely Russian scientists. Only the Western "experts" appear to be in the dark about UAP; or pretend to be in the dark to 421 mislead the public. How come none of the self-proclaimed UAP "experts" foresaw the increased probability of a UAP surge? 423

## §6 Seismic patterns accompanying airplane crashes.

- So, is there a shred of evidence, other than what's in §1, that UAP might have been responsible for some airplane disasters? We can't ask the victims of deadly airplane accidents whether there were any hints of UAP; but, since we know that UAP aggregate near centers of intraplate and/or intraplate-like seismicity, we may examine earthquakes accompanying some of these accidents.

  Let's look at a few examples.
  - quake: 2009/6/1, 2 am 3.07°N, 30.56°W

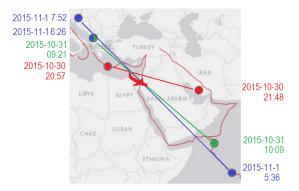
    BRAZIL

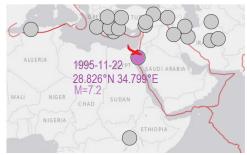
    quake: 2011/7/27 23:00
    10.8°N, 43.39°W

    close call:
    2011/7/27 1:11
    10.8°N, 43.39°W

    marks the accident location

Figure 20: The top left map shows the 2009/6/1,  $\approx 2$  am Air France 447 crash at  $3.07^{\circ}N$ ,  $30.56^{\circ}W$ ; the most powerful quake of 2009/5/20-2009/6/10 in  $19^{\circ}S-19^{\circ}N$ ,  $70^{\circ}W-12^{\circ}W$  struck on 2009/5/31 at 0:47 at  $4.55^{\circ}N$ ,  $32.57^{\circ}W$  with a magnitude 4.9. The bottom left map shows the 2011/7/27,  $\approx 1:11$  am Air France 471 close call at  $10.8^{\circ}N$ ,  $43.39^{\circ}W$ ; the strongest quake of 2011/7/1-2011/8/9 in  $19^{\circ}S-19^{\circ}N$ ,  $65^{\circ}W-0^{\circ}$  struck on 2011/7/27 at 23:00 UTC at  $10.799^{\circ}N$ ,  $43.391^{\circ}W$  with magnitude 5.9. The map on the right shows all the known magnitude  $\geqslant 7.1$  quakes in 1900-2023 in  $55^{\circ}S-56^{\circ}N$ ,  $63^{\circ}W-35^{\circ}E$ ; the two accidents occurred near the end-points of the interval formed by the 4 magnitude  $\geqslant 7.1$  quakes, shown in yellow and orange. The 1918/5/20 magnitude 7.3 quake at  $7.41^{\circ}N$ ,  $34.91^{\circ}W$ , shown in orange, is the most powerful quake along the mid-Atlantic Ridge and in the region inside the rectangle.





 $M \ge 7.2$  quakes in 1900/1/1-2023/6/1 in 20°S-40°N, 0°-60°E

Figure 21: The map on the left shows all known quakes of magnitude  $\geq 4.1$  in 2015/10/30 - 2015/11/2 in  $0^{\circ} - 50^{\circ}N$ ,  $0^{\circ} - 64^{\circ}E$ . Quakes separated by  $\leq 2.5$  hours are marked by circles of the same color. The lines connecting quakes of the same color intersect close to the epicenter of the 1995/11/22 magnitude 7.2 earthquake, shown on the right. Metrojet 9268 exploded on 2015/10/31 4:13 am at  $30.1692^{\circ}N$ ,  $34.1728^{\circ}E$ ,  $\approx 161$  km from the epicenter of the 1995/11/22 quake. What are the odds of the two quakes marked red striking practically simultaneously on 2015/10/30 so many miles apart? What are the odds of two quakes marked green striking practically simultaneously on 2015/10/31 so many miles apart? What are the odds of the three quakes marked blue striking practically simultaneously on 2015/11/1 so many miles apart? What are the chances of the lines connecting simultaneous earthquakes intersecting so close to the epicenter of the 1995/11/22 quake? What are the odds of a commercial airplane with 224 people aboard exploding without an explanation right there, right in the middle of the events on 2015/10/31? It is hard to attribute it all to a random coincidence. The explanation of the seismic structure is not hard but fairly lengthy, hence it is omitted. Since the region is sufficiently small, the lines provide a sufficiently good approximation to geodesics.

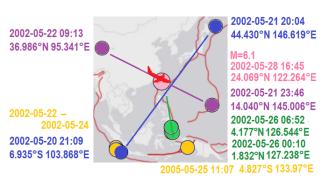


Figure 22: The circles mark magnitude  $\geq$  5 earthquakes in 2002/5/20 - 2002/5/28 in  $8^{\circ}S - 50^{\circ}N$ ,  $35^{\circ}E - 147^{\circ}E$ . Quakes labeled by the same color struck within 11 hours of each other; we consider them to be almost simultaneous. The lines connecting earthquakes of the same color intersect close to the magnitude 6.1 earthquake marked red and the site of the 2002/5/25 China Airlines 611 crash at  $23.99^{\circ}N$ ,  $119.68^{\circ}E$ . Since the region is sufficiently small, the lines provide a sufficiently good approximation to geodesics.

Figure 20 shows a connection between the 2009/6/1 crash of Air France 447, attributed to an obstruction of the pitot tubes, 2011/7/22 Air France 471 close call, attributed to autopilot failure, and earthquakes. Figure 21 reveals a seismic pattern indicating that the 2015/10/31 crash of Metrojet 9268, an undetermined cause, occurred right at the center of seismic activity.

Similar patterns accompanied the 2002/5/25 crash of China Airlines 611 attributed to fatigue

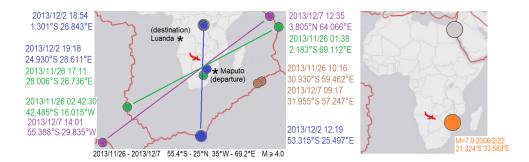


Figure 23: The left map shows all known magnitude  $\geq 4.0$  earthquakes in 2013/11/26 - 2013/12/7 in  $55.4^{\circ}S - 25^{\circ}N$ ,  $35^{\circ}W - 69.2^{\circ}E$ . The earthquakes within 16 hours of each other are labeled with the same color and connected by a straight line; the three so-obtained lines intersect practically at the same point. Since the region is sufficiently small, the lines provide a sufficiently good approximation to geodesics. The right map shows magnitude  $\geq 7.0$  earthquakes in 1991 - 2023 in Africa, the quake labeled orange is close to the intersection of the lines in the left map. The crash of LAM Mozambique Airline 470 on 2013/11/29 at  $18.24^{\circ}S$ ,  $21.92^{\circ}E$ , was attributed to the pilot's suicide, but the black box indicated strange sounds interpreted by investigators as if "someone pounded on the cockpit door before the crash".

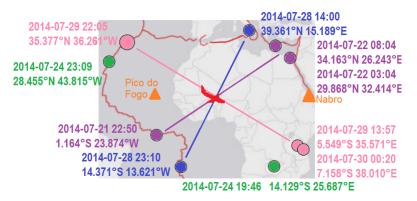


Figure 24: The circles mark magnitude  $\geqslant 4$  quakes from 2014/7/21 22:00 UTC to 2014/7/30 1:00 UTC in  $15^{\circ}S - 40^{\circ}N$ ,  $44^{\circ}W - 39^{\circ}E$ . Quakes marked by the same color struck within 9.25 hours of each other. The lines connecting quakes of the same color intersect within a few kilometers of the crash site of 2014/7/24

Air Algerie 5017 at  $15.14^{\circ}N$ ,  $1.08^{\circ}W$ . Since the region is sufficiently small, the lines provide a sufficiently good approximation to geodesics.

cracking, shown in Figure 22; the 2013/11/29 crash of LAM Mozambique Airline 470 attributed to the pilot's suicide, shown in Figure 23; the 2014/7/24 crash of Air Algerie 5017, attributed to obstruction of pressure sensors, shown in Figure 24; the 2005/10/25 crash of Bellview Airlines 210, undetermined cause; and, likely, many more. Although the patterns in Figures 21, 22, 23, 439 24 are similar; the magnitudes of earthquakes and the spread between what-is-considered-almost-simultaneous earthquakes vary depending on geography and time. Figure 25 shows that the three airborne tragedies of the second half of the 1990s also occurred near a seismic center. Of the 8 air disasters mentioned in §1, three, namely 2014/3/7 Malaysia Airlines 370, 2014/7/23 TransAsia

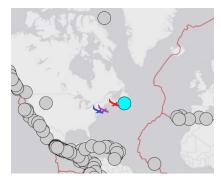


Figure 25: The most powerful earthquake in the region in 1900/1/1 - 2023/8/1 struck on 1929/11/18 at 44.475°N, 55.987°W, with magnitude 7.2. The 1996/7/17 40.65°N, 72.63°W explosion of TWA 800, preceded by a collision with a UAP; 1998/9/2 44.41°N, 63.97°W explosion of Swissair 111, attributed to an onboard fire of undetermined origin, investigators "identified evidence of arcing in wiring of the in-flight entertainment network (IFEN), but ... investigation was unable to determine whether this arc was the 'lead event' that was assumed to have ignited the flammable covering on MPET insulation blankets that quickly spread;

across other flammable materials."; 1999/10/31 40.35°N, 69.76°W crash of EgyptAir 990, attributed to the pilot's suicide, occurred close to the epicenter of the quake. One may say that the region has one of the heaviest air traffic in the world, so accidents are expected to happen. But why at the time of the most drastic rise in UAP and the speed of the magnetic North Pole, as shown in Figure 3?

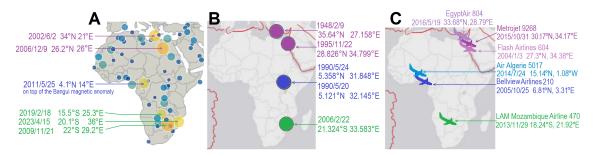


Figure 26: Map "A" zooms in on Africa in Figure 16. Map "B" shows all earthquakes of magnitude ≥ 7.0 in  $49^{\circ}S - 36^{\circ}N, 17^{\circ}W - 45^{\circ}E$  in 1900/1/1 - 2024/4/9. The 2002/6/2 and 2006/12/9 bolides appeared near the epicenters of the 1948/2/9 and 1995/11/22 quakes. The 2019/2/19, 2023/4/15, and 2009/11/21bolides appeared next to the epicenter of the 2006/2/22 quake. The 2011/5/25 bolide was practically on the same latitude as the 1990/5/20-24 quakes, it appears as if it was heading towards the quake but did not quite make it there; the most logical explanation seems to be that it was drawn prematurely into the Earth's atmosphere by the Bangui magnetic anomaly. Although both UAP and bolides are attracted to seismicity, they are not the same. Map "C" shows unexplained or poorly explained accidents since 2000: 1) unexplained 2015/10/31 explosion of Metrojet 9268 at 30.1692°N, 34.1728°E, unexplained 2016/5/19 explosion of EgyptAir 804 at 33.68°N, 28.79°E, and the poorly explained 2004/1/3 crash of Flash Airlines 604 at  $27.83^{\circ}N$ ,  $34.38^{\circ}E$  were very close to the 2002/6/2, 2006/12/9 bolides and 1948/2/9, 1995/11/22quakes 2) the 2013/11/29 LAM Mozambique Airline 470 crash, attributed to the pilot's suicide, was at  $18.24^{\circ}S, 21.92^{\circ}E$ , right next to the 2019/2/19, 2023/4/15, 2009/11/21 bolides and 2006/2/22 quake; 3) the unexplained 2005/10/25 Bellview Airlines 210 crash at 6.81°N, 3.31°E and the 2014/7/24 Air Algerie 5017 at  $15.14^{\circ}N$ ,  $1.08^{\circ}W$ , attributed to obstruction of pressure sensors, were close to the 2011/5/25 bolide. It seems logical to consider the possibility that all 6 planes might have been brought down by celestial objects. Notice that the centers of powerful bolide activity, powerful earthquake activity, and airplane disasters are not the same, close but not the same. Nor are they expected to be; e.g. this article shows that the 2011/3/11 magnitude 9.1 quake was followed by ionospheric activity that lagged the quake and had a center (termed by the authors "ionospheric epicenter") about 170 km away from the quake's epicenter. A rather large separation between the 1990/5/20,24 earthquakes and 2011/5/25 bolide is likely due to the Bangui magnetic anomaly.

Airways 222, 2014/12/27 AirAsia 8501, occurred in the most seismically active region. A pattern somewhat similar to Figure 17, was manifested by the 2015/3/24 crash of Germanwings 9525, attributed to the co-pilot's suicide; 1970/2/21 crash of Swissair 330; 2000/1/1 crash of Crossair 498; 1966/1/24 crash of Air India 101; 1950/11/3 crash of Air India 245; 1953/9/1 crash of Air France 178; to avoid adding another half a dozen pages to this, already bloated, letter, the pattern is not elaborated.

Figure 26 reveals the similarity in the distribution of unexplained/poorly explained deadly airplane accidents, the most powerful earthquakes, and the most powerful bolides in Africa.

Could earthquakes somehow attract or amplify bolides and UAP, whose encounters with airplanes occasionally turn deadly? Extremely likely, but the discussion lies outside the scope of this, already bloated, letter. Aircraft are equipped with safeguards designed to protect autopilots, electrical systems, frame, and all other components from all possible hazards including UAP, but do they? As R. C. Jennison's article shows, UAP may even get inside aircraft bypassing all safeguards. Can you imagine what such a UAP can do to autopilot or an airplane's electrical and computer systems? Growing reliance on computers makes aircraft even more susceptible to UAP.

A possible relationship between the 2010 – 2016 surge in UAP and an almost-simultaneous 2013/11/29 – 2016/5/31 surge in unexplained/poorly explained airplane accidents was the subject of Internet discussions of the period. The expectation of airborne accidents and a rain of death was so overwhelming, that in February 2014, I broke my newly-signed contract with SKKU, Samsung, as the employment entailed considerable air travel. Despite numerous requests that I return to work, one of which is reproduced in Figure 27, I didn't. The causes of the 2011 – 2016 increase in UAP sightings have been known (and expected) for over a decade, but their discussion falls outside the scope of this, already bloated, letter.

All attempts to warn authorities in 2014 fell on deaf ears; nothing could be done but to helplessly stand by and read about airplane crashes and close calls happening one after another.

That more accidents did not happen and more people did not perish, was only due to the skills and common sense of so many pilots who intuitively understood the danger and did their utmost to avoid it. With so many UAP encountered by Navy pilots in 2014 – 2015, so many unexplained or poorly explained commercial airplane crashes in 2013/11/29 – 2016/5/19, so many close calls in 2012/12/2 – 2016/11/14, and so many people trying to warn bureaucrats in power (some of the

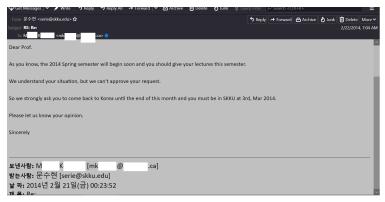


Figure 27: In February 2014, the evidence of an upcoming surge in UAP and airplane crashes was so overwhelming, that I quit my job at SKKU because it entailed considerable air travel. To say that SKKU was perplexed would be an understatement, as what they offered me was expected to be a dream job for a retiree like myself.

same bureaucrats are sitting now on numerous UAP committees/think tanks/task forces), how could that have gone unnoticed and unaddressed? Why wasn't the public warned of the UAP and the hazards associated with UAP at the time? Not only was the public kept in the dark in 2014, but the public is still being misled in 2024 with constant "news" from peddlers of aliens and with misleading Kirkpatrick et al-like "research" fixated on denying the existence of UAP-borne hazard; both are equally harmful, both are promoted by mass media including some Nature Portfolio journals.

Since a similar but short-lived increase in the probability of a surge in UAP and seis-480 mic activity around 2023/1/21 was expected, I emailed the office of Prime Minister Trudeau on 2022/10/2 and on 2023/2/14, 2022/10/17 (right after I learned of the 2022/10/9  $\gamma$ -ray burst), 482 in an attempt to start a conversation about a likely UAP surge in North America. I contacted Omar.Alghabra@parl.gc.ca on 2022/10/2 and Luc.Gauthier6@ocsa-bcsc.gc.ca at the Office of the 484 Chief Science Advisor on 2023/10/20. But all I got back was a couple of polite "get lost" responses from some bureaucrats, pretty much along the lines of "Yes, Prime Minister". Canadian bureau-486 crats must be too busy mentally masturbating the Sky Canada Project. I also attempted to contact Larry Maguire, MP from Manitoba, who talks a lot about UAP, by email on 2022/7/5, 2023/5/23, 488 2023/6/28, but have never heard back from him; he must have been very busy preparing for his 489 talk "Larry Maguire on the Canadian Government's Stance on UAP" at a "very important" con-490 ference. On 2022/8/17, I emailed Seth Shostak from SETI, but have never heard back from him 491 either. I joined the Scientific Coalition for UAP, and attempted to warn people there, but all I 492 got in return was incessant harassment and a smear campaign; my attempts to draw attention to 493 the natural causes of UAP got me eventually expelled. In a Facebook exchange and a 2022/11/2

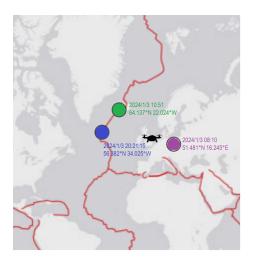


Figure 28: On 2024/1/3 around 16:45, near Sevenoaks at  $51.2781^{\circ}N$ ,  $0.1874^{\circ}E$ , a British Airways crew reported an object. The same day, three magnitude  $\geq 4.2$  quakes struck at 8:10 at  $51.481^{\circ}N$ ,  $16.245^{\circ}E$ , 1112km away; at 10:51 at  $64.137^{\circ}N$ ,  $22.024^{\circ}W$ , 1926 km away; at 20:21 at  $56.382^{\circ}N$ ,  $34.025^{\circ}W$ , 2290 km away. Notice that the drone-like shape of the object observed, is very similar to the shapes in Figure 10.

email, I explained my concerns to MUFON's Robert Spearing, but in his 2022/11/5 email reply, he
wrote, "Now I am weighed down by launching mufon social networks, preparing for symposiums,
assigning cases to other F.I.s and running the mufon.com website. I miss actually investigating
stuff!" Investigating what? Have their investigations yielded any results? My experience hasn't
been much different from that of Dibiasky, Mindy, and Oglethorpe in "Don't Look Up" who tried
to warn of an impending disaster, but were ignored and ridiculed by politicians and so-called "experts" too busy with one kind of mental masturbation or another. Doesn't that remind the fable
about a sailor, a goat, and a beautiful woman, I presented earlier?

UAP do not live in a world of their own, but are closely intertwined with other events and phenomena; one can often be used to forecast the increased probability of another, e.g. the deadly 2004/12/26 earthquake that took a quarter-million lives, must have been portended by the 2004/11/14 UAP, even though the two events occurred on opposite sides of the globe. The latter was observed near Santa Catalina Island  $33.38^{\circ}N,118.42^{\circ}W$  from Nimitz, merely hours after the 2004/11/13 17:39 magnitude 4.2 quake at  $34.35^{\circ}N,116.85^{\circ}W$  and close to the epicenter  $34.96^{\circ}N,119.0^{\circ}W$  of the 1952/7/21 magnitude 7.5 earthquake, the most powerful quake in the US since 1907; it came on the heels of a quadruplet of powerful geomagnetic storms on the 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th of November 2004, one of the most powerful geomagnetic events ever recorded, caused by five X-level solar flares in 2004/10/30 - 2004/11/10. All this information is hidden from most people who are bombarded with charlatanisms like "It was an alien craft, aliens are here".

On 2024/1/3, a British Airways flight had a close call with an object that was referred to as

a "drone". However, "analysis of the radar by Safety Investigations indicated that there were no primary or secondary contacts associated with the drone report visible on radar at the approximate time of the event. In the Board's opinion the reported altitude and/or description of the object were sufficient to indicate that it could have been a drone". The incident occurred in the middle of a triangle formed by three magnitude 4.2-4.7 earthquakes, which struck on 2024/1/3 at 10.51, 519 20:21, and 20:43, see Figure 28. Is that just a coincidence that the "drone" popped up right in the 520 middle of seismic activity in the region? What was that so-called "drone"? Luckily, the UAP and the plane parted their ways peacefully; the next time, the crew and passengers may not be that 522 lucky. And who knows, among the passengers of the next encounter might be your family. It's very popular now to blame Boeing for the 2018/10/29 crash of Lion Air 610 and 2019/3/28 crash 524 of Ethiopian Airlines 302, yet no one is asking why AoA sensors malfunctioned in both cases. The details of both crashes indicate that the malfunction of the sensors might have been caused by 526 UAP; if that's indeed the case, then Boeing's enhancements won't make the planes any safer.

## 528 §7 Why Oumuamua isn't an alien craft.

- There have been claims, especially by Avi Loeb, that Oumuamua might be an alien spacecraft.
- The claim seems to be just a regurgitation of the 1910/1/30 news shown in Figure 7 (without
- proper attribution, of course). Let's look at Oumuamua a bit more carefully:
- $_{532}$  1) Oumuamua was detected on 2017/10/19;
- 2) Oumuamua's path was correctly (IMAO) calculated all the way back to 2017/9/10;
- 3) around 2017/9/6-10, Oumuamua was closest to the Sun, see Figure 29;
- 4) around 2017/9/6-10, active region 12673 (AR2673) of the Sun unleashed a powerful but short-
- 536 lived burst of solar fury, which produced six X-class solar flares including 2017/9/6 X13.3 and
- 2017/9/10 X11.88 (the most powerful solar flares of 2007 2023, and 7th and 11th most powerful
- solar flares since regular record-keeping began in 1995), CMEs, solar energetic particle events, a
- large splash shown in Figure 30, and who knows what else;
- 5) the solar activity was so powerful that it caused a magnitude 8.2 earthquake on 2017/9/8, it
- was one of only 2 magnitude  $\geq 7.9$  earthquakes in 2006 2018 that didn't align with tidal forces;
- 6) the same region of the Sun also directed its fury towards Mars and Venus, also here and here;
- 7) around 2017/9/6-10, Oumuamua was  $\approx 0.26~AU$  from the Sun, so it was affected by solar

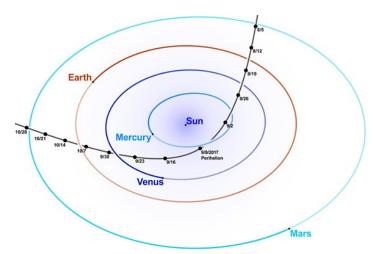


Figure 29: Oumuamua's path relative to Earth and Mars. Planetary positions at an arbitrary time may be found here. The 2017/9/6-10 solar storm affected the Earth, Mars and Venus; so it must have affected Oumuamua as well.

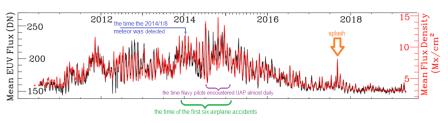


Figure 30: Splash in solar activity, for details see Figure 3 at https://arxiv.org/pdf/2211.12666.pdf.

emissions much more than Venus, Earth and Mars,  $\approx 0.72 \ AU - 1.5 \ AU$  from the Sun;

8) in a 2024/3/11 email, Marco Michelli honestly admitted that he, and hence all astronomers

involved in calculating Oumuamua's path, weren't even aware of the 2017/9/6-10 solar storm;

9) such a powerful burst of solar activity makes it impossible to correctly extrapolate Oumuamua's

path prior to 2017/9/10, disregarding the 2017/9/10 burst in solar activity while calculating Oumua-

mua's path is like disregarding the nuclear blast while discussing Hiroshima in 1945;

10) Oumuamua could not be detected prior to 2017/9/10, as one report says, "We searched for

pre-discovery images of Oumuamua at positions computed from a model trajectory ... No object

was visible in these images at the predicted location".

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Oumuamua's trajectory was likely altered by the 2017/9/6-10 solar storm; its pre-2017/9/10 trajectory may not even have been interstellar. One or more CMEs might have saturated Oumuamua with electric charge, in which case, the Coulomb force would have likely been repelling tiny particles from the main body resulting in the observed non-gravitational acceleration and tumbling movements. The Column force from electrically charged particles in the solar wind also could have provided an additional acceleration to Oumuamua. It's even possible that a larger

rock could have been saturated with electric charge and the resulting Coulomb force contributed to splitting the larger rock into smaller pieces, perhaps in combination with YORP, one of which became Oumuamua. In a 2024/3/16 email, Michal Drahus wrote "Oumuamua was not detected 561 in the pre-discovery data (before it was too close to the Sun) because it was far from the Earth at that time, and thus too faint to be recorded" - but that's only an unsupported (and may I 563 say desperate) interpretation of their not being able to find Oumuamua. If they had detected 564 Oumuamua there, they would have been able to assert its existence; but they found nothing and that's what matters – Drahus' argument is nothing but wishful thinking. In a 2024/3/11 email, Marco Micheli wrote, "On the solar effects, I'd expect to see them on other solar system asteroids too. We track them pretty well, and so far we don't see evidence of these 'hits' " with "hits" 568 referring to hits from solar flares, CMEs, etc. To that I may reply that 1) only a small percentage of observed asteroids have passed so close to the Sun at the peak of such a powerful solar storm; 570 2) it's a hit-and-miss phenomenon, only a very small percentage of asteroids passing so close to the Sun at the peak of such a powerful solar storm are likely to be affected by powerful CMEs or 572 energetic particle flows, the odds might be comparable to the odds of being struck by lightning; 3) prior to Oumuamua, they had not seen any evidence of interstellar asteroids either, yet, it does 574 not keep them from claiming Oumuamua to be the first interstellar asteroid. The much-hyped 575 "first interstellar" object may not have been interstellar prior to 2017/9/10, much less an alien 576 spaceship, despite the exulted exuberance exuded by exorbitantly many extremely excited experts. 577 I have no doubt my comments are going to make many people (hopefully not all, but only 578 many) involved in declaring Oumuamua interstellar, bristle with ire and declare me incompetent to 579 judge their research, they will clamor en masse that Oumuamua is interstellar, and will shout down common sense with their sheer numbers. After all, the discovery of the first interstellar visitor is 581 an honor that comes with respect of colleagues, large grants, promotions, high salaries, and maybe even a Nobel Prize; while a blunder of such proportions is an embarrassment. On 2024/3/16 and 2024/4/16, I emailed Karen Meech, but she's never replied, I assume she doesn't know what to say and hopes no one will notice my comments. Although I am critical of Marco Michelli's and Michal Drahus' replies, I'd like to express my gratitude to them for correcting some of my misconceptions 586 and honestly informing me of what had occurred.

To illustrate the absurdity of the "interstellar" claim, let's compare 3 scenarios. Scenario 1.

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It's the night before Christmas; and outside the house, a powerful blizzard rages like a scorned angry spouse. You step out of your house, to see if Santa is near. Soon, you see Santa, his sleigh, and reindeer. But, Santa's sleigh is moving strangely and tumbling, what could be causing it? Your 591 first and most logical thought would be that it's the blizzard that had affected the sleigh, right? Scenario 2. You are drinking coffee on your porch and you see a powerful twister passing nearby. 593 You see the Wicked Witch flying from the twister on her broomstick. But the broomstick is moving 594 strangely and tumbling, what could be causing it? Your first and most logical thought would be that it's the twister that had affected the broomstick. Scenario 3. A powerful solar storm, much more powerful than any blizzard, hurricane, or twister on Earth, rages around the Sun. Scientists see an asteroid moving from the center of the solar storm, it's moving strangely and tumbling. 598 What must be causing the unusual movements? The powerful solar storm? "Of course, not", say the scientists. "How could a powerful solar storm affect an asteroid? That's impossible. It must 600 be interstellar", they say. To that, Avi Loeb adds, "Extraterrestrial: The First Sign of Intelligent Life Beyond Earth". 602

# $\S 8$ Why the 2014/1/8 meteor isn't an alien craft.

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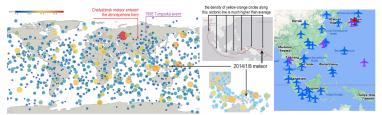
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There have been claims, mostly by Avi Loeb, that the 2014/1/8 meteor might be an alien craft from a planet far, far away; he even organized a \$2,000,000 interstellar expedition/summer vacation (move aside Elon Musk with your trips to Mars, Avi's already doing interstellar expeditions) to search for the remnants of the alien spaceship. Let's examine the claims a bit more carefully.

The meteor arrived amidst a spate of extraordinary events including but not limited to: 2014 solar maximum; 2013/2/15 Chelyabinsk meteor; a large gap in the Van Allen Belts in Figure 4; an all-time high in UAP sightings shown in Figure 1; unusual cosmic ray undulations in Figure 2; unusually high frequency of airplane disasters and close calls described in §1; not to mention the unusual lunar and seismic activity omitted from this letter because their addition would have doubled the size of the letter. With such a deluge of extraordinary events, shouldn't first the causes of the extraordinary events be ruled out as a possible cause of the meteor's peculiarities?

Figure 31 shows that the 2014/1/8 meteor appeared near the tectonic line with the highest concentration of bolides/meteors, suggesting that a certain must be responsible for it; the yelloworange circles practically aligned along the tectonic line. There must be a reason for it, don't you



1) 2014/12/27 AirAsia 8501, 2) 2009/5/20 Indonesian Air Force plane, 3) 2005/9/5 Mandala Airlines 091, 4) 1998/12/11 Thai Airways 261, 5) 1997/12/19 SilkAir Flight 185, 6) 1997/9/26 Garuda Indonesia Airlines 152, 7) 1991/10/5 Indonesian Air Force plane, 8) 1991/5/26 Lauda Air 004, 9) 1987/11/29 Korean Airlines 858, 10) 1977/12/4 Malaysia Airlines 653, 11) 1974/4/22 Pan American World Airways 812, 12) 2007/1/1 Adam Air 574, 13) 1975/4/4 U.S. Air Force plane, 14) 1968/12/24 Flying Tiger Line,

Figure 31: The left map is the same as in Figure 16. The highest concentration of yellow-orange circles is along the tectonic line shown on the middle maps. It's as if the tectonic line amplifies bolides' perceived power. The 2014/1/8 meteor arrived close to this tectonic line. The tectonic line attracts not only large bolides, but also airplane accidents, airplane crashes listed here are shown on the right. Of the 7 air disasters mentioned in §1, three, namely 2014/3/7 Malaysia Airlines 370, 2014/7/23 TransAsia Airways 222, 2014/12/27 AirAsia 8501, occurred near or fairly close to the same tectonic line and in the same year as the 204/1/8 meteor. The 1997/12/19SilkAir 185 crash also occurred near the same tectonic line, as did the 2018/10/29 Lion Air 610 crash. The the deadly 2024/5/20 event (just a few days after beautiful auroras all over the Northern hemisphere, the 2024/5/11 geomagnetic storm, the 2nd most powerful since 1995, and another powerful geomagnetic storm on 2024/5/10), attributed to turbulence, also occurred near the tectonic line. One may try to attribute an especially high concentration of accidents near Java to its high population, however, even adjusted for the population density, the density of accidents along the tectonic line is still considerably higher than average. It's heaven and hell literally coming together, can Loeb explain this? Unfortunately, my explanation falls outside the scope of this, already bloated, letter.

think so? Could that phenomenon also be responsible for the peculiarities of the 2014/1/8 meteor? Figure 31 suggests that the tectonic line shown amplifies the power of at least some meteors, so 619 wouldn't it be reasonable to conclude that it also amplified the speed of the 2014/1/8 meteor? According to this website, out of 10 airplane accidents in Papua New Guinea in 2013 - 2023, 621 four occurred during the 337 days of 2013/10/19 - 2014/9/20, the same period as the 2014/1/8622 meteor, and pretty close to the 2013/11/29 - 2016/5/19 period of airplane accidents discussed in 623 §1. There was also an accident on 2023/2/9, perhaps adding one more UAP to the February 2023 624 spate. Why such a drastic increase in the frequency of airplane accidents at that time? 625 Whatever demons caused powerful bolides and airplane accidents to aggregate near the most 626 seismically active tectonic line, and whatever demons caused the sudden increase in the frequency of airplane accidents at the time, must have also affected the meteor. Nothing can and should 628 be claimed of the meteor until the causes of the aforementioned phenomena are known, much less 629

making claims that the meteor was an alien craft.

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## §9 Canadian and American UFO leaders.

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Kirkpatrick et al referenced Canadian Professor M. A Persinger who was the first to correctly 632 identify the correlation between UAP and seismicity, even though his explanation of the correlation 633 was wrong. Yet, all of his work has been heavily criticized; as an article in Skeptical Inquirer, 634 page 31, points out, Persinger's chief critic is another Canadian Chris Rutkowski. Rutkowski 635 felt apt to attack Persinger even right after his death, where Rutkowski claimed "... with a background in physics, ... I was most interested in seeing a scientific explanation for UFOs, the 637 energy requirements to produce the effects ...". Having read the words "background in physics", I 638 expected Rutkowski to be a Physics prof, or at least to have a PhD in Physics; but, as LinkedIn 639 reveals, he spent 1990 - 2022 working at the University of Manitoba as a content specialist, media specialist, media communications officer, instructor in writing and creating memoirs, etc., and has an MEd in education; does that qualify as a background in Physics? Or do you think regularly regurgitating UFO news on his blog and in his numerous books qualifies as a background in Physics? The Canadian government and military seem to think so, as according to a recent article, they have consulted Rutkowski and acted on his advice. Rutkowski also claims a background in Astronomy, but I could not find any confirmation of that either. It appears Rutkowski did receive a bachelor 646 degree in Science from the University of Manitoba in 1983, but it was 40 years ago and it was only a bachelor degree from the University of Manitoba, how much science is really taught at 648 the undergraduate level? The University of Manitoba is known to award PhD(s) to students who fail exam(s), it makes me only wonder what standards they use to award bachelor degrees. In 650 Parliament, Manitoba is represented by Larry Maguire, who also appears to be an avid believer in aliens, also here and here. I am sure Canadian taxpayers would like to know who pays for the 652 MP's trips to UFO conferences and Rutkowski's services. 653 I sent emails to Rutkowski's canadianuforeport@hotmail.com on 2022/10/2; to Maguire's 654 larry.maguire@parl.gc.ca on 2022/7/5 in an attempt to warn them of a likely increase in UAP in 655 early 2023, neither has replied. I also emailed Maguire on 2023/5/23, 2023/6/28, I hoped maybe 656 after the February 2023 UAP, he would pay attention, he has not replied. Why didn't they? Is 657 it because neither of them is capable of understanding a bit advanced Math and finds science too overwhelming and intimidating? I would not consider either one of them to be the sharpest arrow in the quiver, but I'd assume they understand the hazards presented by UAP to air traffic and
the need to understand UAP if for no other reason than to reduce air travel hazards. What kind
of MP is Maguire if he ignores warnings of a hazard that could kill thousands and yet attends
conferences on UFOs and aliens? Does he give a damn about Canadians? Are these the people
advising the Sky Canada Project?

Perhaps, no one has contributed to promoting aliens more than Avi Loeb; a prolific Harvard professor who produced 1368 papers and essays and 8 books in 1985/1/1 – 2024/2/23; that's about a publication every 10-11 days, that's about 5 times the number of Einstein's publications in 1901 – 1954. If you are curious how one may write so much, you may want to watch this video, from time mark 6:25 to time mark 7:00, and read thisz story. Loeb is also a man behind many UAP initiatives, e.g. \$100 million Breakthrough Starshot; the Sol Foundation that needs to be well-funded; \$2,000,000 interstellar expedition; the Galileo project whose activities were founded by \$1.8 million as of 2021; book "Extraterrestrial: The First Sign of Intelligent Life Beyond Earth" and whatever else.

Loeb's website prominently features a gazillion pictures of mostly himself, himself with "important" people, and pictures of his beloved office. I attempted to print the pictures to a pdf file, 675 but the printer choked after 202 pages, without being able to print all pictures. Rather stupefied 676 with such enamoredness with himself and his office, I consulted Google (whom else to ask?) and it 677 returned numerous links, e.g. here, and 678 here, and here, etc. This website points out (make sure you read all of it, not just the beginning) 679 that such behavior may also be associated with a preoccupation with grandiose fantasies; a need 680 for constant admiration; a need to be recognized as special or superior to others; an exaggerated sense of self-importance; a belief that everyone is secretly envious of them; a tendency to exagger-682 ate talents, etc. Similar statements are repeated in a much more serious article. I am no expert on mental health, so I don't want to make any conclusions. But look at Loeb's pompous "I received a special request from a high-level official in the US government to summarize my thoughts on observable signatures of UAP" (the official's name was not mentioned). HE received a SPECIAL 686 request from a HIGH-LEVEL official ... to summarize HIS opinion... Doesn't it sound in line 687 with the aforementioned behavioral features? I am not raising the issue of Loeb's mental health to insult him or harass him, that's the last thing on my mind. But, Loeb himself has indicated that

HIS opinion is being requested by HIGH LEVEL officials on the matter of UAP, and UAP present an ongoing hazard to air travel; that implies that his opinion affects the safety of air travel. If Loeb has certain mental conditions (and I am not saying he does, only if), isn't it scary that high-level official(s) may indeed be rendering their decisions directly affecting air traffic safety based on Loeb's advice? Just think about it – every time you, or your loved ones, board an airplane, your safety in no small part may depend on Loeb's whims. Loeb's own words "The interest in UAPs stems from their potential non-human origin." clearly indicate that he does not even think of or care about the danger UAP present to air traffic – that I find really disturbing, because first and foremost we must be interested in UAP because of the hazard they present to the millions of humans crisscrossing the sky. 

Loeb has been proclaiming that the 2014/1/8 meteor might be an alien craft, he even organised a \$2,000,000 interstellar expedition. But as \$8 shows, that is far from being a foregone conclusion. Loeb has also been claiming that Oumuamua might be an alien spacecraft, regurgitating the 1910/1/30 news shown in Figure 7 (without proper attribution, of course). But as \$7 shows, such a conclusion is far from being foregone. When asked about Grusch's claims, Loeb "noted that nothing extraterrestrial has been observed". But what extraterrestrial has he observed? As I explained earlier, Grusch's testimony might have a shadow of truth; but Loeb's claims are based on nothing but his grandiose fantasies. Grusch's testimony as well as the Ukrainian scientists' observations have been spurned by Loeb to eliminate competition for limelight and money.

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Once Friedrich Schiller said, "To one, science is an exalted goddess; to another, it is a cow which provides him with butter." Indeed, while there are many outstanding scientists doing incredible work; there are also those who milk the system for all it's worth; e.g. Harvard's former president, and Loeb's colleague, Claudine Gay resorted to plagiarism, the Harvard University Board didn't seem to have any scruples about it; the story of Loeb's colleague and a dishonest Harvard professor of honesty, and her 140 collaborators rushing to disavow and recant their collaboration with her (do you really believe that none of the 140 was aware of her shenanigans?); Loeb's colleague and a Harvard professor, who plagiarised in expert report; also Harvard's Cancer Institute to retract papers after alleged data fabrication; the story of the top Harvard's Neuroscientist. It's doubtful that the issues raised in the article "Ivy League DEI plagiarists are likely the tip of a vast pyramid of con artists" are restricted to DEI offices; e.g. the stories of a Stanford Math-education

expert; a superconductivity researcher; a rector; a medical researcher; also mass retractions 720 and an epidemic of scientific fraud; flood of fake science forces multiple journal closures; a wave 721 of retractions shakes physics; and many, many more. With long lists of questionable publications 722 (some of which likely appeared in Nature Portfolio journals), humongous research grants, and 723 fancy professorships and titles, they ostensibly look impressive, much like hot air balloons adorned 724 with gaudy ornaments. Yet inside, you find only hot air. This video may shed some light on the 725 system's inner workings. Charlatanism is a powerful tool, it got Hitler and Stalin to the apex of political power (both exhibited grandiose fantasies, millions who did not fit their fantasies were to 727 be eliminated), and has supported many ostentatious and extremely-well-paid careers in science. Is 728 Avi Loeb one of them? It is not for me to judge, perhaps his contributions to astronomy are great, 729 maybe even greater than Einstein's; after all, he's been producing a publication every 10-11 days while Einstein averaged only a publication every 65-66 days. But Loeb has been making claims 731 based on cherry-picked lobotomized data, e. g. 1) not fully revealing the details of the solar storm accompanying Oumuamua while promoting the latter as a possible alien craft; 2) not fully disclos-733 ing the aforementioned details accompanying the 2014/1/8 meteor, while promoting the latter as 734 a possible alien craft or a part of one. Did Loeb inform the sponsor of his interstellar expedition 735 of the aforementioned particulars of the 2014/1/8 meteor? The Nature's article publicizing Loeb's 736 "interstellar expedition" does not answer this question. 737

# 38 §10 Discussion.

While the UAP "experts" seem to be divided into peddlers of aliens and deniers of the very existence of UAP, it is truly confounding that no one seems to even consider that UAP might be a natural phenomenon. Ancient Greeks believed lightening and thunder were created by Zeus, but now we know that the two are just natural phenomena; history lessons have always been ignored. Unfortunately, it is the advice from people like Rutkowski and Loeb, and papers like Kirkpatrick et al and the Pentagon report that numerous bureaucrats base their decisions on, reality notwithstanding. Of course, they are not the only "experts" on UFOs; as a matter of fact, such "experts" are a dime a dozen, all reaching for the money pie. But what makes them "experts"? How do then peddlers of aliens manage to succeed in convincing people to listen to them and provide them with tons of money? The main, and perhaps the only, tool they use is

Argument From Authority; here is how Garry Nolan uses it to prove that aliens already are among humans, he says (time mark 2:20), "the National Defence Appropriation Act past last year signed by Biden ... 30 pages of that is the establishment of an unidentified aerial phenomenon office 751 ... 12 US senators have signed on to a document ... office AARO in the Department of Defence has 25 people working ... the most compelling evidence is you just need to look at what your 753 government is doing right now about it ... I mean just go and look at the number of politicians 754 ". That "proof" is preceded by Nolan's description of his credentials, although I am not sure how accurate that description is. It is quite common for peddlers of aliens to present themselves as 756 distinguished people like professors, scientists, high-ranking government officials, etc. to impress 75 7 the rest of us with their credentials, often exaggerated as discussed in the previous section; the 758 more distinguished they present themselves, the more trustworthy they hope to appear. But what concrete evidence have they collected in all those years of searching for ETs? NONE. Have they 760 managed to predict any aspects of UAP? Did they predict an increased probability of a UAP surge in January-February 2023 similar to the prediction mentioned at the end of §5? Did any 762 one of them foresee an increase in UAP and airplane accidents in 2014 - 2015? Have they figured 763 out any patterns, like in Figures 13 - 19? Did any of them even suggest that there might be 764 another UAP in addition to the UAP detected by NORAD in February 2023 UAP, like the UAP 765 near the 1925/3/1 earthquake in Figure 17? Not at all. What have they accomplished other than asking for lots of money and promising you aliens' coming since, at least, 1895? So what makes 767 them "experts" that the media and government bureaucrats are so willing to support, often to the tune of millions of dollars? In the past, I attempted to talk to some "experts" about phenomena 769 possibly related to UAP, e.g. solitons, stealth plasma, Earth's magnetic field, the Van Allen Belts, etc., but it was made clear to me that none of them has any ideas of what these things are, nor 771 do they even want to learn.

According to Professor Medina's CV, he is an expert on terrorism; I hope he can realize and explain to his comrades-in-writing-papers that the misleading claims they made, have the potential to lead to more casualties than any terrorist network can ever dream of. Governments spend huge amounts to keep terrorists and hijackers off airplanes, e.g. the Fiscal Year 2025 President's Budget request includes \$11.8 billion for the Transportation Security Administration (TSA), yet not a single penny has been allocated to study natural phenomena bringing down airplanes; all in no

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small part due to *Kirkpatrick et al* and its ilk assuring us that there's nothing to worry about.

Isn't it also the time to treat deliberately false statements about UAP, e.g. fake videos and claims,
the same way as jokes about blowing up planes, also here and here.

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Some seismologists go out of their way to assure everyone that seismic activity is not related to related to other natural phenomena and absolutely nothing can predict/forecast any aspects of earthquakes. But can one attribute to a mere coincidence a seismic pattern that showed up in at least SIX airplane crashes, some of which are demonstrated in Figures 20 - 24? Can the patterns of Figures 13 - 15, 16 - 19 be attributed to a mere coincidence? I doubt it. As an old saying goes, "Once is an Accident, Twice is a Coincidence, Three Times is a Pattern", Figures 13 - 15, 16 - 19 provide not Three but Eight examples.

Alien fairy tales are also promoted by the mass media, some originating in Nature Portfolio after all, stories about aliens sell much better than stories about natural phenomena; and you 790 don't need to study Calculus to read the former, while you need to learn way more than Calculus to understand the latter. When a paper like Kirkpatrick et al is published, the responsibility 792 is not just with the authors but also with the publisher, and the Nature Portfolio journal that published Kirkpatrick et al not only firmly supports the misleading paper, but also prevents any corrections/explanations. The publisher had also been informed of possible plagiarism but refused 795 to address it. Instead, Nature Portfolio would rather discuss Loeb's interstellar trip. When a doctor, lawyer, or policeman provides wrong information or withholds information, they are held 797 responsible; why aren't publishing companies and editorial boards are held similarly responsible? Based on my interaction with Ganesh Giram, Thomas Tischer, Rafal Marszalek, I have no doubt the 799 members of the editorial boards fully understand what they are doing, and they fully understand 800 the consequences of their actions. By promoting a misleading message that only "A small number 801 of the reports - roughly 2-5% of cases - are unexplained anomalies", they assure government officials and the public that there isn't really anything to be concerned about, and hence, there is 803 really no need for any further research or any measures to address UAP-borne hazards; by doing 804 so, they doom thousands to death in accidents that could be avoided. An airplane explosion caused 805 by blood-thirsty terrorists causes as much pain and suffering as an airplane explosion caused by 806 peddlers of aliens and negligence and abuse of office by "good" men of science and publishing; as 807 C. S. Lewis once said, "The greatest evils in the world will not be carried out by men with guns, but by men in suits sitting behind desks."

Not only is further research needed to study UAP and the hazards they present, but it must be done by people capable of doing proper analysis rather than *sci enti fic* charlatanism so often disguised as scientific research, because thousands of lives are at stake. Misleading unsupported claims, like those of *Kirkpatrick et al* made on behalf of the US DoD and steadfastly defended by publishers and obsequious Internet lackeys, will only lead to more tragedies.

#### §11 Final remarks.

UFOs and aliens have become a multi-billion dollar industry; and the cost is not merely in dollars but also in human lives. The conditions that led to surges in UAP sightings in the past are moreor-less clear by now and they will repeat again (that's as certain as death and taxes), and so will 818 surges in UAP and airborne tragedies. An encounter with a UAP may easily turn deadly; there is 81 9 no protection – be that a small Cessna or the mighty Air Force One, it can be brought down by UAP. The next time, it may not be eight air disasters but a hundred; and among the victims of 821 the next encounter with UAP might be YOUR family; a fatal collision of a UAP with Air Force One would undoubtedly be blamed on Russia or China, possibly leading to WWIII. And the next 823 time may not be too far away — the unusually large proportion of February 2023 UAP over North America and the 2024/4/5 earthquake in New Jersey, the most powerful in that region since 1885, 825 might be an indication of an upcoming increase in seismic activity in North America, accompanied 826 by a new surge in UAP. You may choose to ignore the danger, just like in the movie "Don't Look 827 Up", or, you may do something about it and save countless lives, perhaps even the lives of your 828 loved ones. 829

Some of you may say, "Who's this moron criticizing all these distinguished scientists?" To
that, I answer, "Just look at the facts and evidence presented."

832  ${\cal M}$  Kovalyov

This letter is a part of a larger body of work that has been produced based on publicly available data and without any external support and/or financial remuneration.

# 835 Apendix

etc.

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The Appendix contains some issues I was made aware of only after the letter was sent to Canadian 836 MPs on 2024/5/26. 837 May, 2024 saw a surge in solar activity that produced a slew of X-level solar flares, the 838 most powerful being 2024/5/14 X8.8 and the last one 2024/5/27 X2.9; and the second most 839 powerful geomagnetic storm of 1995 - 2024 on 2024/5/11. The surge in solar activity was followed by a spate of airplane accidents explained by clear air turbulence, three of which were quite 841 severe: 1) 2024/5/21 Singapore Airlines SQ321 over Irrawady Basin, near the tectonic line of Figure 31; 2) 2024/5/23 Turkish Airlines between Istanbul and Izmir; 3) Qatar Airlines QR017 84 3 2024/5/26 over Turkey, near the epicenter  $39.907^{\circ}N39.586^{\circ}E$  of the 1939/12/26 23:57 magnitude 7.8 earthquake. The 2024/5/21-28 period also saw an unusually large number of mechanical problems, some mentioned here; unfortunately, airlines have not elaborated on the nature of the problems. Can it be all attributed to a mere coincidence? The tragic events have been accompanied by a surge in UFO/alien-mongering, e.g. the 2024/5/31 piece written by self-styled "crime and U.S. news reporter" Chris Eberhart known for a deluge of previous masterpieces, e.g. 2024/4/24 story, 2024/4/15 story, 2024/1/15 story, 850 2023/9/8 story, 2023/8/24 story, 2023/5/27 story, 2023/4/24 story, 2022/6/28 story, 851