

# Multi-Lepton and Isolated Lepton Events at HERA

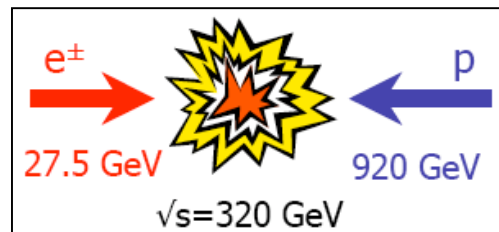
David South (Technische Universität Dortmund)

on behalf of the H1 and ZEUS Collaborations

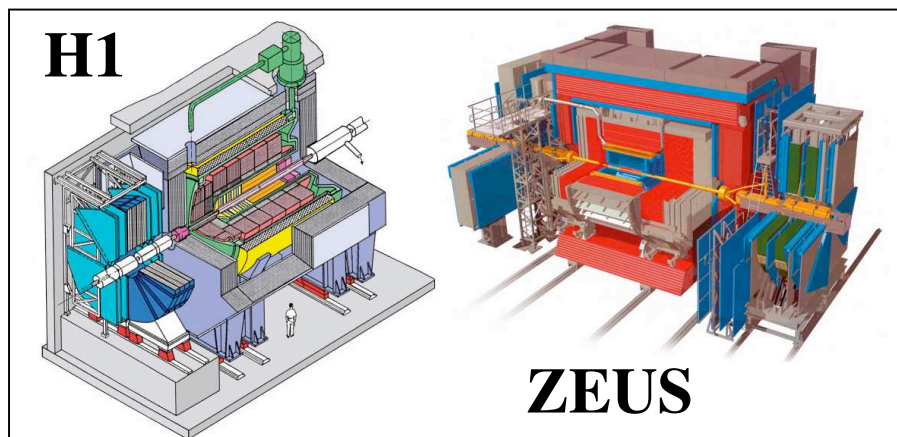
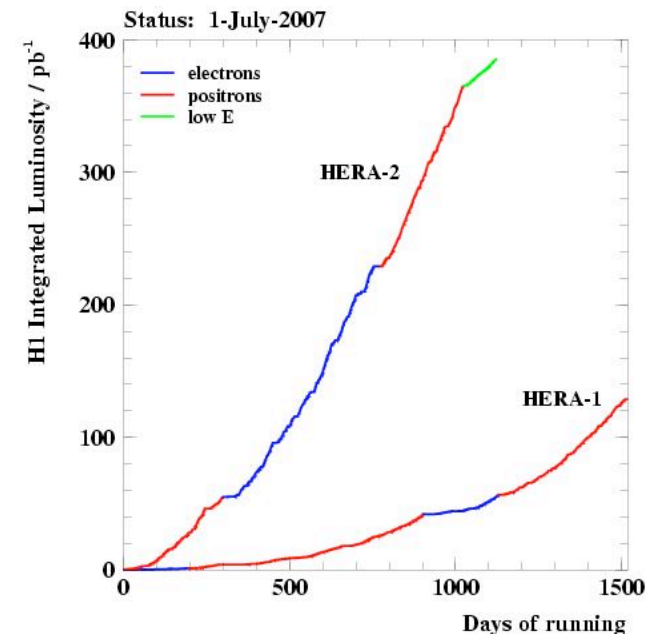


- Introduction to H1, ZEUS and HERA
- Multi-Lepton Events
- Events with Isolated Leptons and Missing Transverse Momentum
- Summary

# The H1 and ZEUS Experiments at HERA



Data taking  
1994 - 2007



- Large increase in data per experiment from HERA II (x3)
- Large increase (x12) in data taken from e-p collisions; HERA I mostly e<sup>+</sup>p data

**Final combined HERA dataset  $\sim 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$**

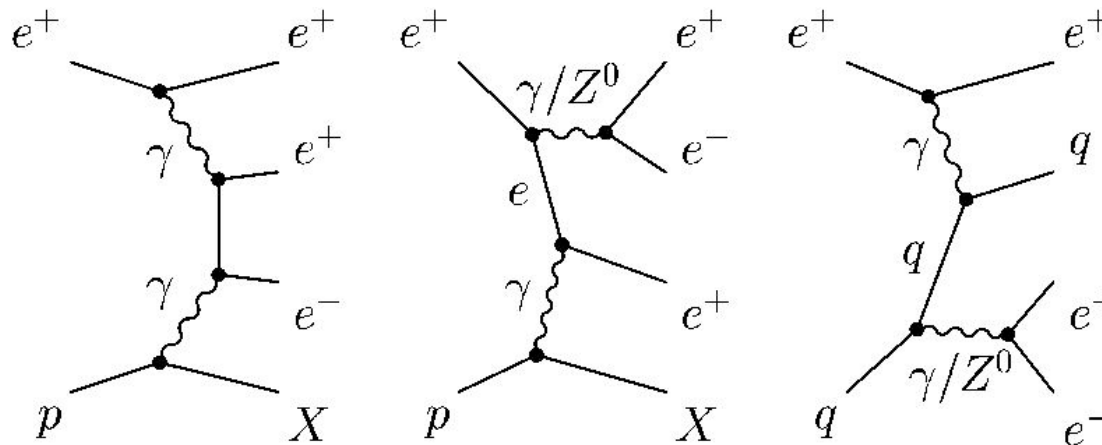
Two multi-purpose experiments  
located at the ep interaction points

# Events with Isolated Leptons at HERA

- Look for events with one or more isolated leptons in the final state as well as in combination with missing  $P_T$ : sensitive signature to BSM physics
  - Good lepton ID and HFS reconstruction of experiments means such topologies provide a clean signal
- The SM expectation for such events at HERA is low, so the analysis benefits from the combination of the H1 and ZEUS data: full HERA data  $\sim 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ 
  - Measure cross sections of rare processes
  - Increase sensitivity to new possible phenomena

# Multi-Lepton Events

- The main SM process in ep interactions with multi-leptons in the final state is the  $\gamma\gamma$  process:

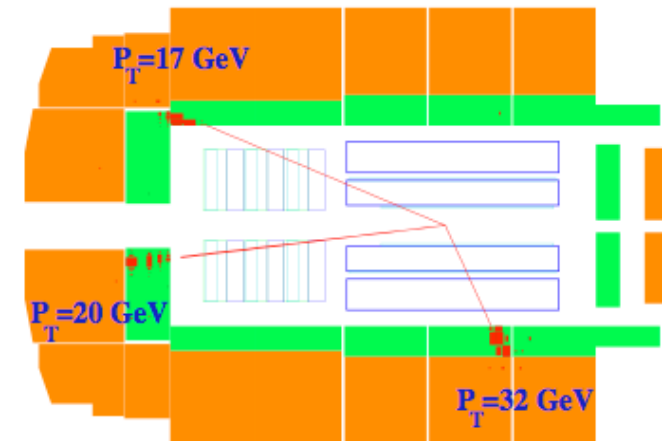


- This QED process has a precise SM prediction, modelled using GRAPE
- Cross section is low at high mass, high  $P_T$ : look for deviations from the SM prediction: indications of new phenomena
- Main SM backgrounds: NC-DIS, QED Compton for multi-electron events; multi-muon events have very low background (non-ep from cosmic rays)

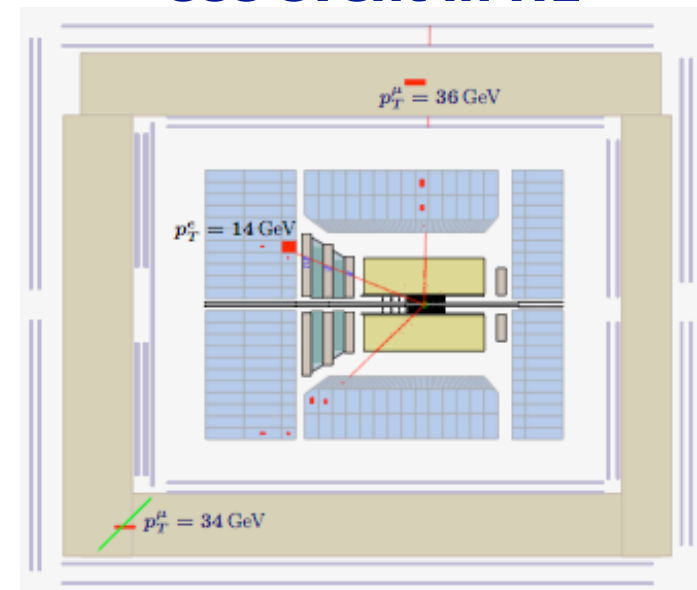


# Multi-Lepton Event Selection

- Events are selected by requiring at least two, isolated high  $P_T$  electrons or muons in the final state
- Electrons identified in the polar angle region  $5^\circ < \theta < 175^\circ$  with  $E > 10$  GeV, with  $E > 5$  GeV in the backward region ( $\theta > 150^\circ$ )
- Muons identified in the polar angle region  $20^\circ < \theta < 160^\circ$  with  $P_T > 2$  GeV
- Events are then classified into independent, exclusive samples:
  - ee, eee,  $\mu\mu$ ,  $e\mu$ ,  $e\mu\mu$  and so on..
- At least two of the leptons must be in the region  $20^\circ < \theta < 150^\circ$  and have  $P_T > 5, 10$  GeV



**eee event in H1**



**$e\mu\mu$  event in ZEUS**

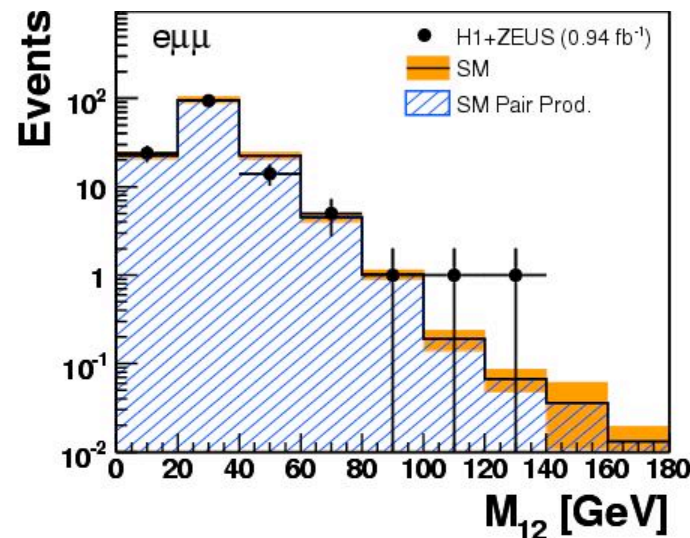
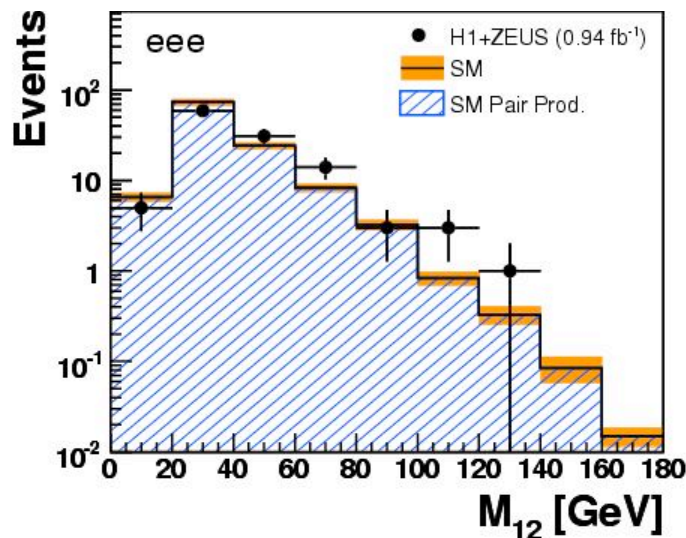
# Results of Different Multi-lepton Topologies

Multi-Leptons at HERA ( $0.94 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )

Sample	Data	SM	Pair Production (GRAPE)	NC DIS + QEDC
$ee$	873	$895 \pm 57$	$724 \pm 41$	$171 \pm 28$
$\mu\mu$	298	$320 \pm 36$	$320 \pm 36$	$< 0.5$
$e\mu$	173	$167 \pm 10$	$152 \pm 9$	$15 \pm 3$
$eee$	116	$119 \pm 7$	$117 \pm 6$	$< 4$
$e\mu\mu$	140	$147 \pm 15$	$147 \pm 15$	$< 0.5$
$(\gamma\gamma)_e$	284	$293 \pm 18$	$289 \pm 18$	$4 \pm 1$
$(\gamma\gamma)_\mu$	235	$247 \pm 26$	$247 \pm 26$	$< 0.5$

Overall good agreement seen with the SM prediction

$\gamma\gamma$  selections used to measure the cross sections in the photoproduction regime



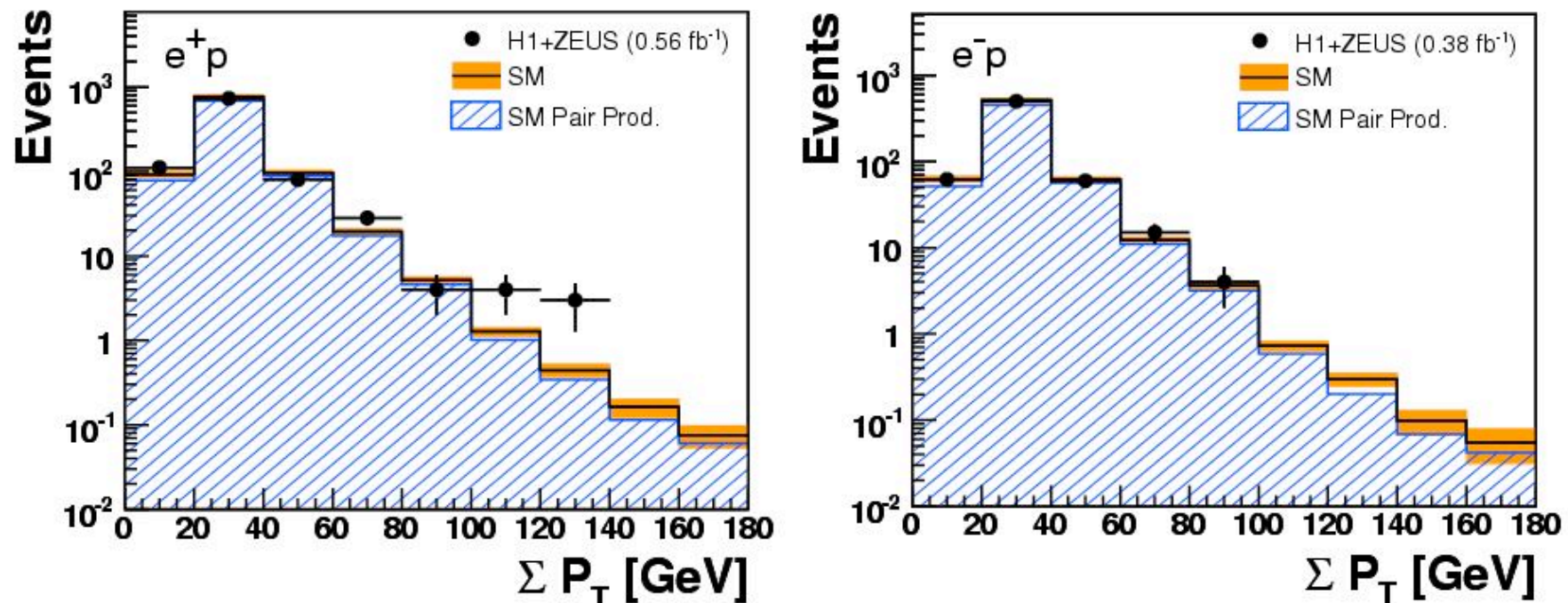
Looking at the high mass region, a few interesting events show up in the data

# H1+ZEUS Multi-lepton Events at High Mass

All high mass  
events seen in  
the  $e^+p$  data:  
9 from H1  
3 from ZEUS

Multi-Leptons at HERA ( $0.94 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )				
$M_{12} > 100 \text{ GeV}$				
Sample	Data	SM	Pair Production (GRAPE)	NC DIS + QEDC
$e^+p$ collisions ( $0.56 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )				
$ee$	4	$1.68 \pm 0.18$	$0.94 \pm 0.11$	$0.74 \pm 0.12$
$\mu\mu$	1	$0.32 \pm 0.08$	$0.32 \pm 0.08$	$< 0.01$
$e\mu$	1	$0.40 \pm 0.05$	$0.39 \pm 0.05$	$< 0.02$
$eee$	4	$0.79 \pm 0.09$	$0.79 \pm 0.09$	$< 0.03$
$e\mu\mu$	2	$0.16 \pm 0.04$	$0.16 \pm 0.04$	$< 0.01$
$e^-p$ collisions ( $0.38 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )				
$ee$	0	$1.25 \pm 0.13$	$0.71 \pm 0.11$	$0.54 \pm 0.08$
$\mu\mu$	0	$0.23 \pm 0.10$	$0.23 \pm 0.10$	$< 0.01$
$e\mu$	0	$0.26 \pm 0.03$	$0.25 \pm 0.03$	$< 0.02$
$eee$	0	$0.49 \pm 0.07$	$0.49 \pm 0.07$	$< 0.03$
$e\mu\mu$	0	$0.14 \pm 0.05$	$0.14 \pm 0.05$	$< 0.01$
All data ( $0.94 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )				
$ee$	4	$2.93 \pm 0.28$	$1.65 \pm 0.16$	$1.28 \pm 0.18$
$\mu\mu$	1	$0.55 \pm 0.12$	$0.55 \pm 0.12$	$< 0.01$
$e\mu$	1	$0.65 \pm 0.07$	$0.64 \pm 0.06$	$< 0.02$
$eee$	4	$1.27 \pm 0.12$	$1.27 \pm 0.12$	$< 0.03$
$e\mu\mu$	2	$0.31 \pm 0.06$	$0.31 \pm 0.06$	$< 0.01$

# H1+ZEUS Multi-lepton Events at High $\Sigma P_T$



Multi-Leptons at HERA (0.94 fb<sup>-1</sup>)

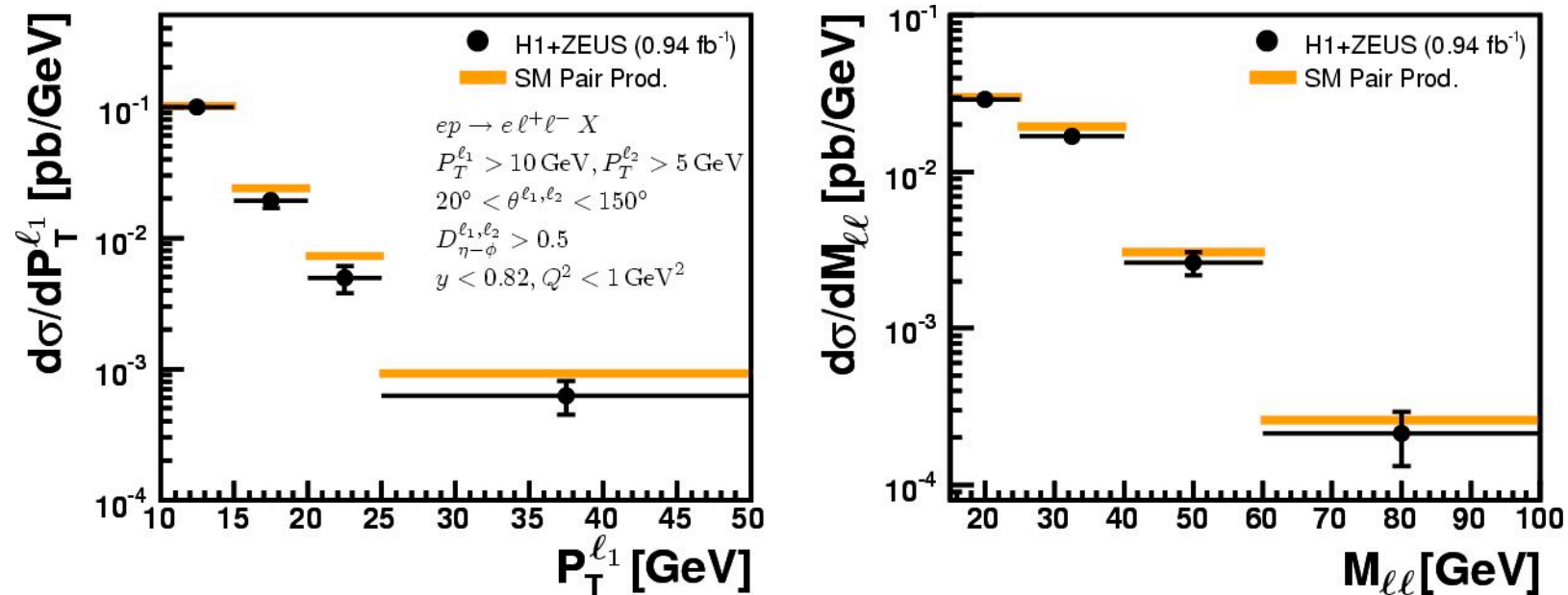
$\Sigma P_T > 100$  GeV

Data sample	Data	SM	Pair Production (GRAPE)	NC DIS + QEDC
$e^+p$ (0.56 fb <sup>-1</sup> )	7	$1.94 \pm 0.17$	$1.52 \pm 0.14$	$0.42 \pm 0.07$
$e^-p$ (0.38 fb <sup>-1</sup> )	0	$1.19 \pm 0.12$	$0.90 \pm 0.10$	$0.29 \pm 0.05$
All (0.94 fb <sup>-1</sup> )	7	$3.13 \pm 0.26$	$2.42 \pm 0.21$	$0.71 \pm 0.10$

- 7 events observed in the  $e^+p$  data with  $\Sigma P_T > 100$  GeV, where the significance of excess of SM expectation is  $2.6\sigma$

# Measurement of the $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow l^+l^-$ Cross Section

- Two-photon channels used to measure the H1+ZEUS weighted average cross section for electron and muon pair production in the kinematic region indicated

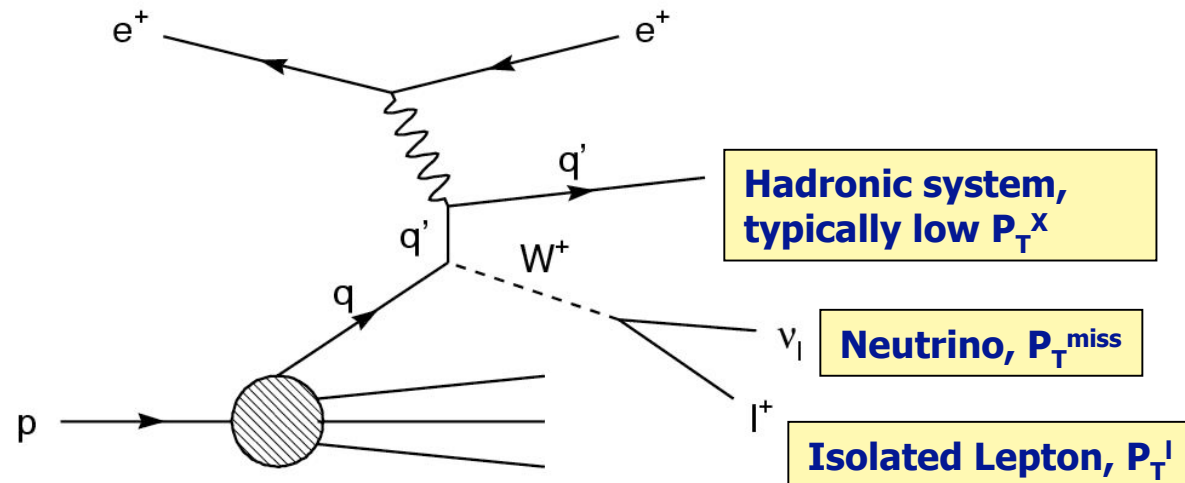


- Differential cross sections measured as a function of the  $P_T$  of the leading lepton and the invariant mass of the lepton pair
- Total visible cross section measured  $0.66 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.03 \text{ (sys.) pb}$  in good agreement with the SM prediction of  $0.69 \pm 0.02 \text{ pb}$  from GRAPE



# Events with Isolated Leptons and Missing $P_T$

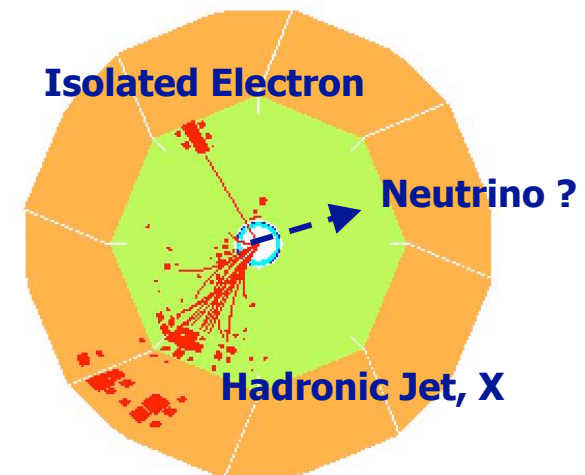
- The main SM process in ep interactions with a single, high  $P_T$  isolated lepton in coincidence with missing transverse momentum the final state is single W production:



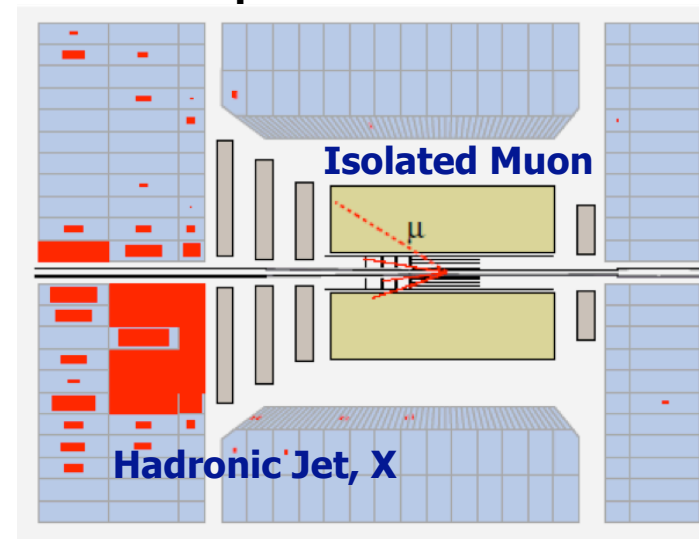
- Smaller additional contributions occur to the signal via the equivalent diagram in CC-DIS, as well as from  $Z^0$  production with decay to neutrinos
- Total cross section  $\sim 1.3$  pb, with 10% of W decays to each lepton flavour
- Modelled at HERA using EPVEC with a NLO correction, uncertainty 15%
- Main SM backgrounds: NC-DIS, CC-DIS and lepton pair production

# Isolated Lepton and Missing $P_T$ Event Selection

- Events characterized by a **high  $P_T$  lepton** (electron or muon), in the **main body of the detector**, in events with **large missing transverse momentum**
- Common H1+ZEUS analysis phase space defined as events with an electron or muon satisfying  **$P_T > 10$  GeV**,  **$15^\circ < \theta < 120^\circ$**  and  **$P_T^{\text{Miss}} > 12$  GeV**
- The lepton is also required to be well isolated from the nearest jet and track in the event (rejects mainly CC events with a lepton in the jet)
- Further cuts applied to reduce SM background such as rejecting back-to-back topologies (NC, lepton-pairs)
- Electron and muon channels are exclusive, and are combined, also in the cross section measurement

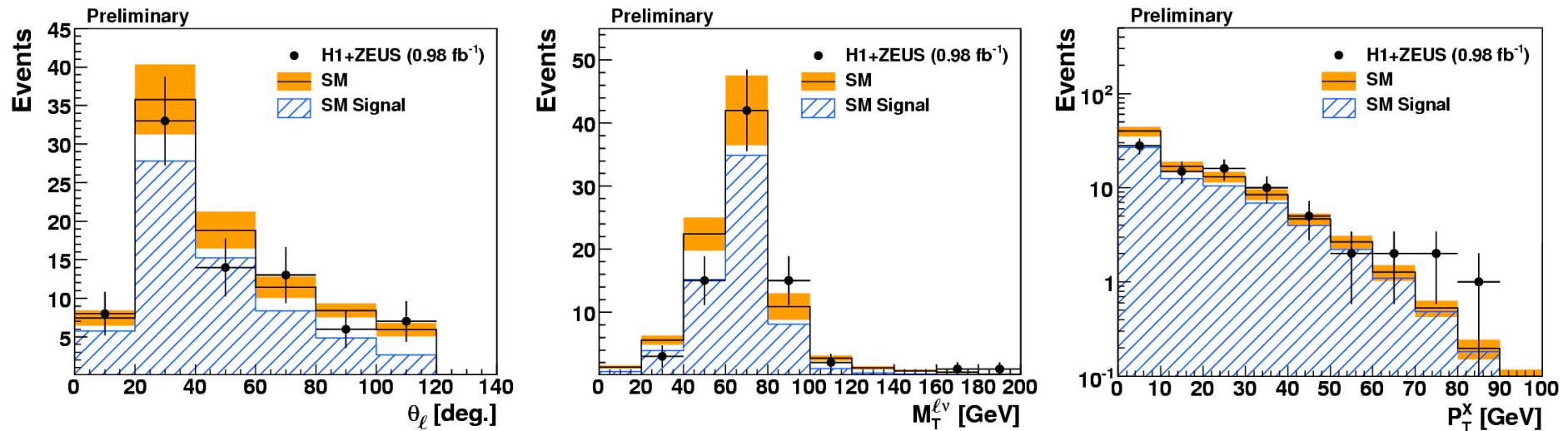


**$e + P_T^{\text{Miss}}$  event in H1**



**$\mu + P_T^{\text{Miss}}$  event in ZEUS**

# H1+ZEUS Isolated Leptons: Results

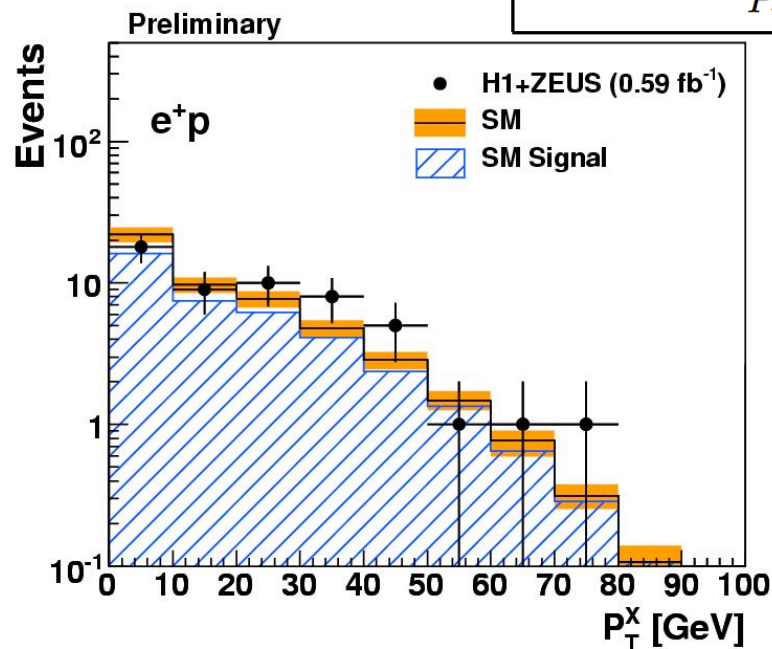


H1+ZEUS Preliminary		Data	SM Expectation	SM Signal	Other SM Processes
1994-2007 $e^\pm p$ 0.98 fb <sup>-1</sup>					
Electron	Total	61	$69.19 \pm 8.18$	$48.31 \pm 7.38$	$20.88 \pm 3.19$
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	16	$13.03 \pm 1.70$	$9.95 \pm 1.55$	$3.08 \pm 0.65$
Muon	Total	20	$18.62 \pm 2.69$	$16.43 \pm 2.60$	$2.20 \pm 0.51$
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	13	$10.96 \pm 1.62$	$9.77 \pm 1.56$	$1.19 \pm 0.32$
Combined	Total	81	$87.82 \pm 10.55$	$64.74 \pm 9.88$	$23.08 \pm 3.32$
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	29	$23.99 \pm 3.24$	$19.71 \pm 3.09$	$4.27 \pm 0.77$

Overall good agreement seen with the SM prediction

# H1+ZEUS Isolated Leptons: Positron Data

H1+ZEUS Preliminary 1994-2007 $e^+p$ 0.59 fb $^{-1}$		Data	SM Expectation	SM Signal	Other SM Processes
Electron	Total	37	$38.62 \pm 4.71$	$28.89 \pm 4.42$	$9.73 \pm 1.40$
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	12	$7.41 \pm 1.01$	$5.96 \pm 0.94$	$1.45 \pm 0.33$
Muon	Total	16	$11.20 \pm 1.62$	$9.86 \pm 1.56$	$1.34 \pm 0.33$
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	11	$6.62 \pm 0.98$	$5.85 \pm 0.94$	$0.77 \pm 0.22$
Combined	Total	53	$49.82 \pm 6.18$	$38.75 \pm 5.92$	$11.06 \pm 1.51$
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	23	$14.02 \pm 1.94$	$11.81 \pm 1.86$	$2.22 \pm 0.43$



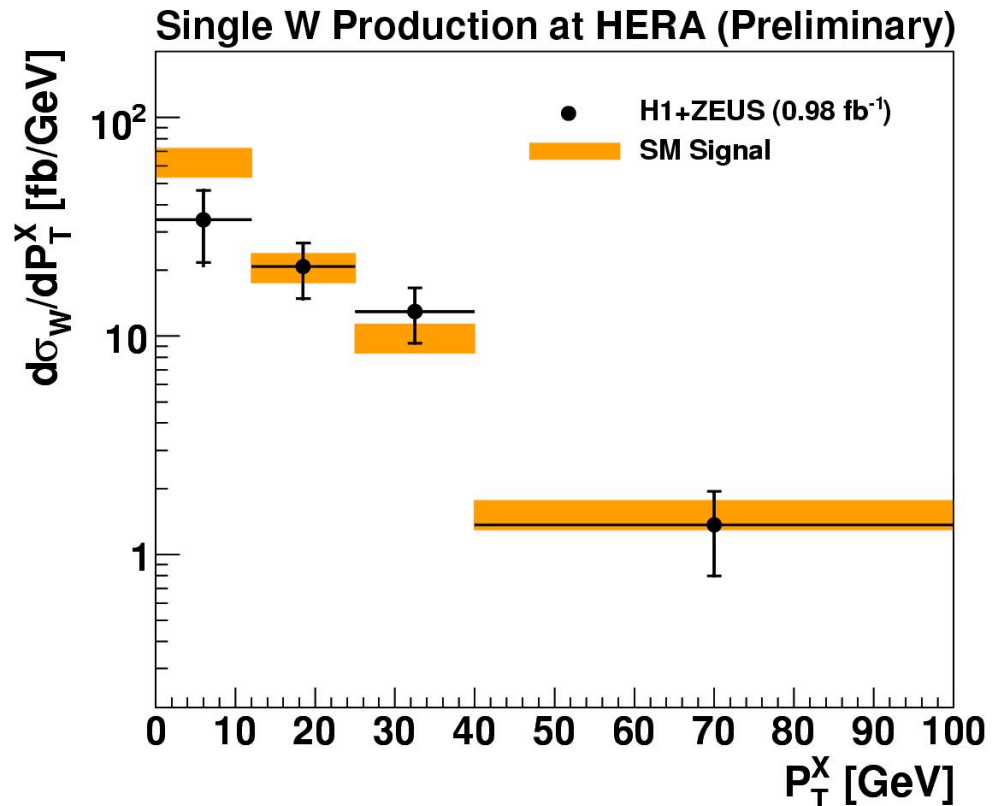
- Excess of data events seen in the published H1 analysis at large  $P_T^X$ , an area of phase space where the SM expectation is small
  - Not confirmed in the ZEUS analysis
- Excess remains in the common phase space of the combined analysis but with less significance of around  $1.9\sigma$ 
  - Still driven by the H1 data

# Single W Cross Section

- Measurement of the Single W cross section performed in the common phase space
- Branching ratio of W decays to leptons used to calculate the full W production cross section
- Measurement done differentially as a function of hadronic transverse momentum,  $P_T^X$ 
  - There is no measurement in the  $P_T^X < 12$  GeV bin in the muon channel, so the electron channel is used under the assumption of lepton universality:

$$\sigma_\ell^{All P_T^X} = \sigma_e^{P_T^X > 12} + \sigma_\mu^{P_T^X > 12} + 2\sigma_e^{P_T^X < 12}$$

- Inclusive single W cross section measured  $1.07 \pm 0.16$  (stat.)  $\pm 0.08$  (sys.) pb in good agreement with the SM prediction of  $1.26 \pm 0.19$  pb from EPVEC at NLO



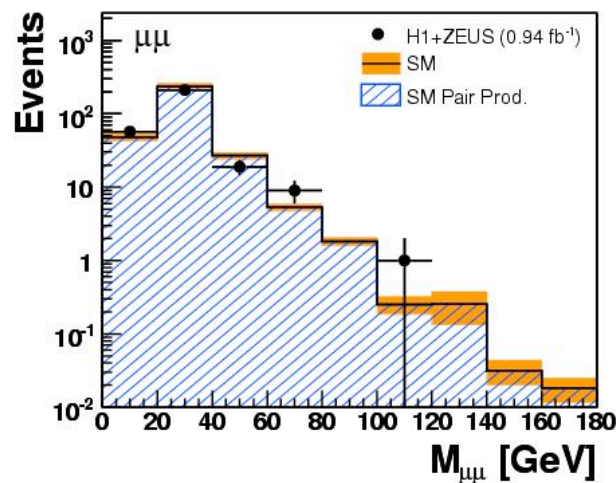
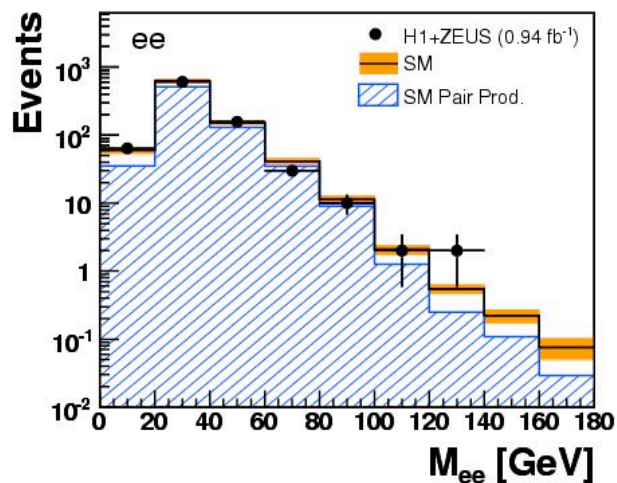
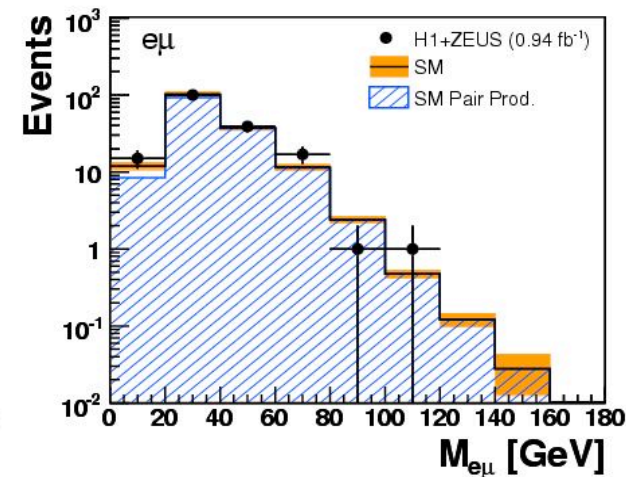
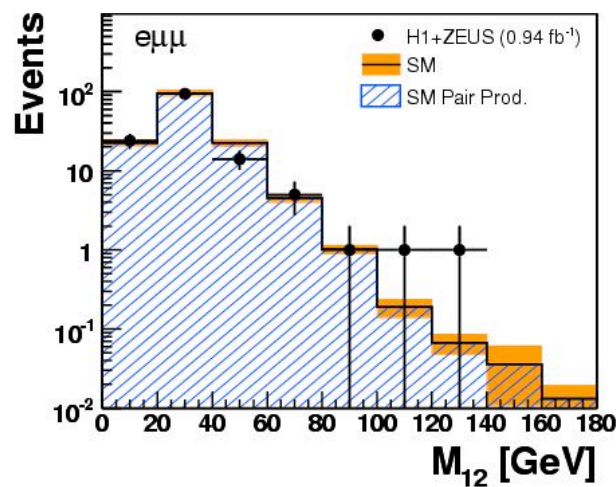
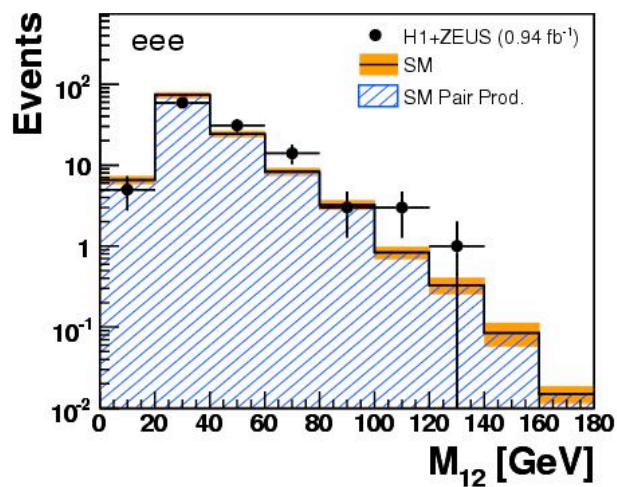


# Summary

- Analyses of events with multi-leptons and isolated leptons with  $P_T^{\text{Miss}}$  recently published individually by H1 and ZEUS
- Combined H1+ZEUS analyses performed to take advantage of full HERA statistics
  - Multi-leptons: DESY-09-108, [hep-ex] shortly
  - Isolated Leptons +  $P_T^{\text{Miss}}$ : H1prelim-09-161 / ZEUS-prel-09-014
- In general good agreement with the SM observed
  - Cross sections of rare processes measured with greater statistical precision
- Interesting events remain at high  $P_T$  and high mass in the  $e^+p$  HERA data, from both H1 and ZEUS, where the SM expectation is low

# Extras

# Multi-lepton Channels Mass Distributions



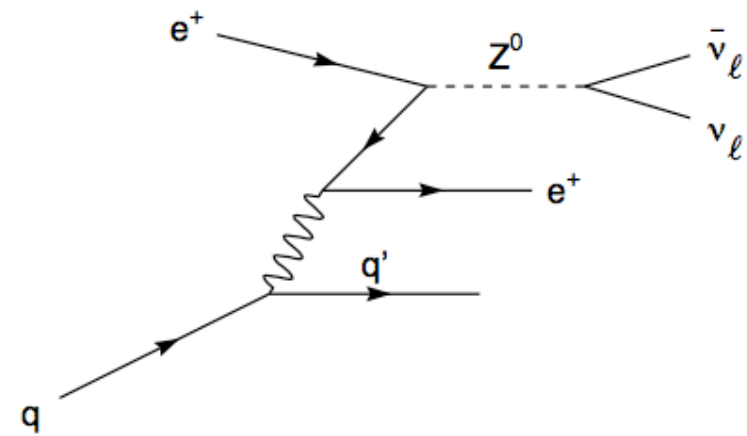
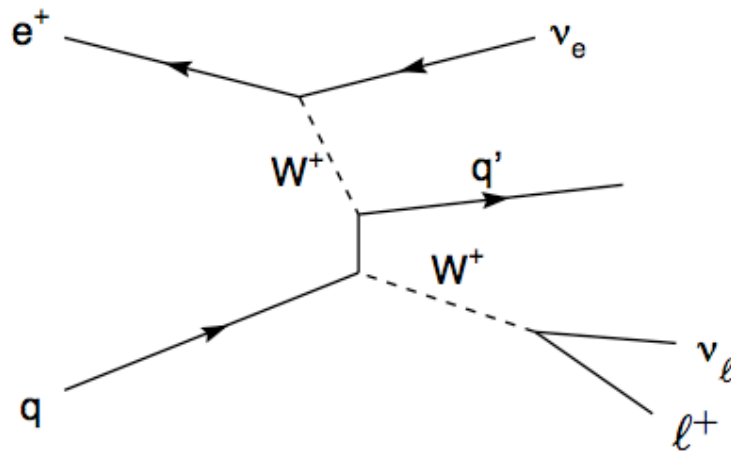
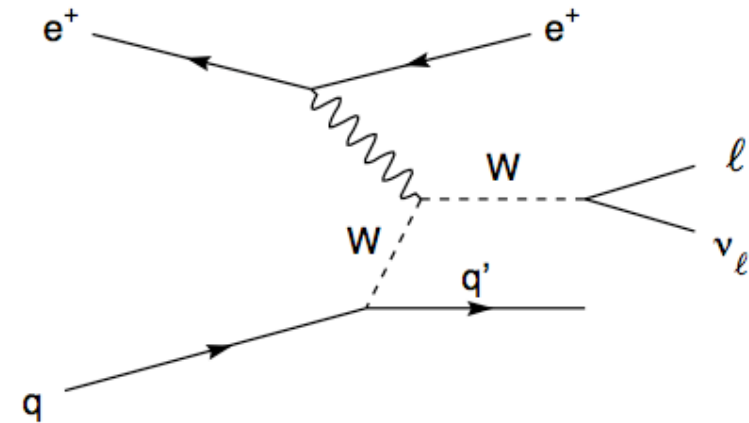
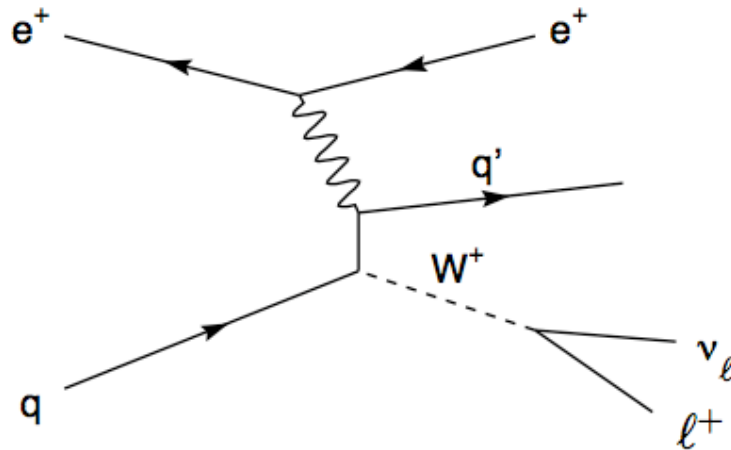
**H1+ZEUS**

# H1+ZEUS Multi-leptons: Cross Sections

Multi-Leptons at HERA ( $0.94 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )

Variable range [GeV]	Measured ( $e^+e^-$ ) [fb/GeV]	Measured ( $\mu^+\mu^-$ ) [fb/GeV]	Measured (average) [fb/GeV]	Pair Production (GRAPE) [fb/GeV]
$P_T^{\ell_1}$	$d\sigma/dP_T^{\ell_1}$			
[10, 15]	$101.1 \pm 7.1 \pm 5.5$	$97.7 \pm 7.7 \pm 9.2$	$99.9 \pm 5.3 \pm 4.9$	$101.3 \pm 3.1$
[15, 20]	$22.4 \pm 3.1 \pm 1.3$	$15.9 \pm 3.2 \pm 1.7$	$19.4 \pm 2.3 \pm 1.0$	$23.9 \pm 0.7$
[20, 25]	$5.0 \pm 1.5 \pm 0.6$	$4.9 \pm 1.6 \pm 0.6$	$5.0 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.4$	$7.3 \pm 0.2$
[25, 50]	$0.56 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.05$	$0.75 \pm 0.29 \pm 0.09$	$0.63 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.04$	$0.93 \pm 0.03$
$M_{\ell\ell}$	$d\sigma/dM_{\ell\ell}$			
[15, 25]	$27.3 \pm 2.8 \pm 1.5$	$31.9 \pm 2.9 \pm 3.0$	$29.0 \pm 2.1 \pm 1.5$	$30.0 \pm 0.9$
[25, 40]	$18.4 \pm 1.6 \pm 1.1$	$14.9 \pm 1.8 \pm 1.4$	$16.9 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.9$	$19.5 \pm 0.6$
[40, 60]	$3.4 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.2$	$2.0 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.2$	$2.6 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.2$	$3.1 \pm 0.1$
[60, 100]	$0.17 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.03$	$0.32 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.04$	$0.21 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.02$	$0.26 \pm 0.01$

# Signal Diagrams for Isolated Leptons + $P_T^{\text{Miss}}$





# H1+ZEUS Isolated Lepton Event Selection

Variable	Electron	Muon
$\theta_l$	$15^\circ < \theta_l < 120^\circ$	
$P_T^l$	$> 10 \text{ GeV}$	
$P_T^{\text{calo}}$	$> 12 \text{ GeV}$	
$M_T$	$> 10 \text{ GeV}$	
$P_T^{\text{miss}}$	$> 12 \text{ GeV}$	
$P_T^X$	-	$> 12 \text{ GeV}$
$D_{\text{jet}}$	$> 1.0$	
$D_{\text{track}}$	$> 0.5 \text{ for } \theta_e \geq 45^\circ$	$> 0.5$
$\xi_l^2$	$> 5000 \text{ GeV}^2 \text{ for } P_T^{\text{calo}} < 25 \text{ GeV}$	-
$V_{\text{ap}}/V_p$	$< 0.5 \text{ (} < 0.15 \text{ for } P_T^e < 25 \text{ GeV)}$	$< 0.5 \text{ (} < 0.15 \text{ for } P_T^{\text{calo}} < 25 \text{ GeV)}$
$\Delta\phi_{l-X}$	$< 160^\circ$	$< 170^\circ$
$\delta_{\text{miss}}$	$5 \text{ GeV} < \delta_{\text{miss}} < 50 \text{ GeV}$	
# isolated $\mu$	0	1
# electrons	$< 3$	-

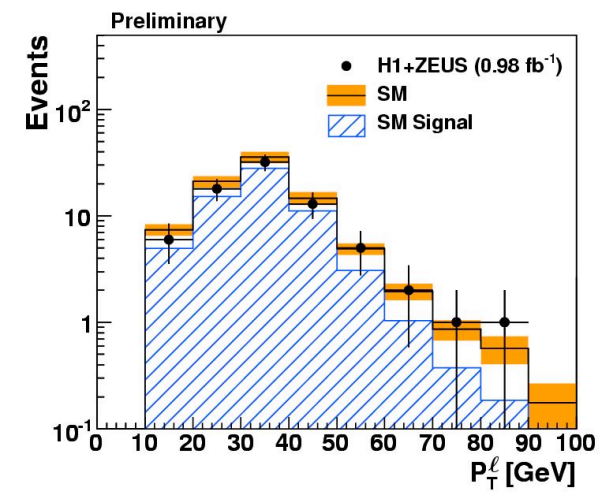
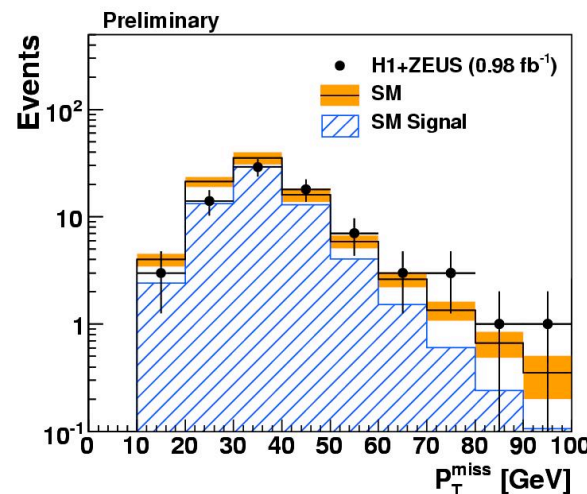
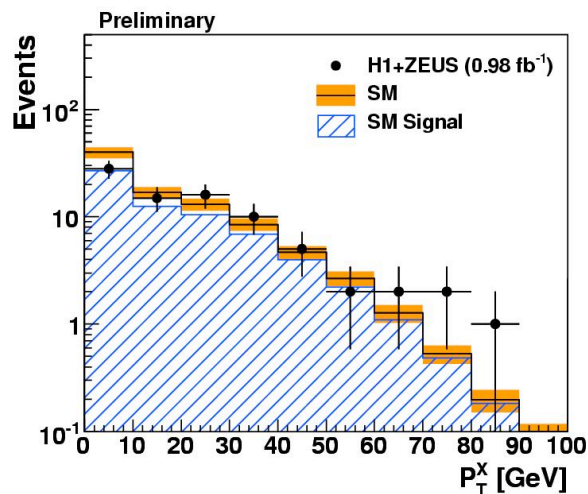
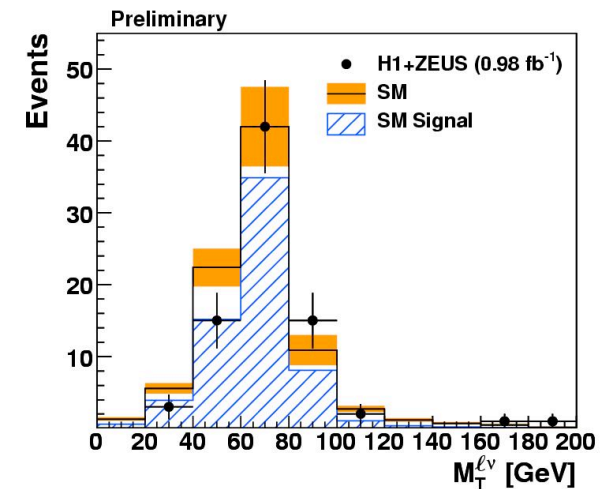
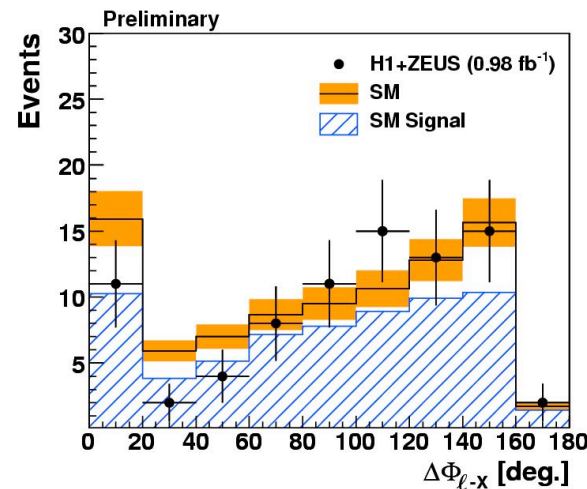
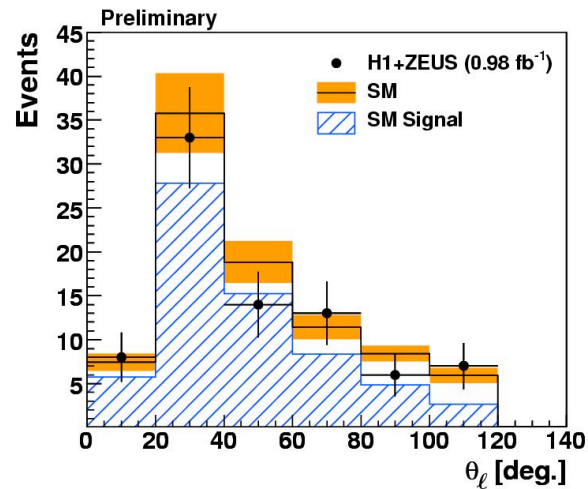
Major difference to H1 nominal analysis

Analysis phase space selection

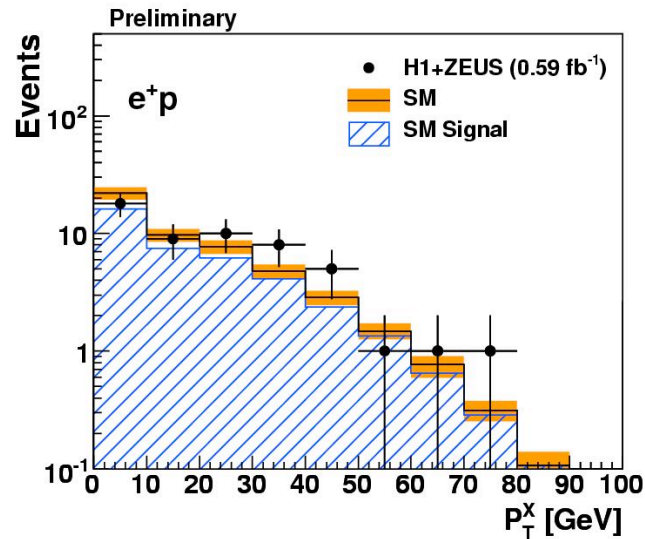
Isolation of lepton

Cuts designed to reduce SM background, whilst preserving large signal purity

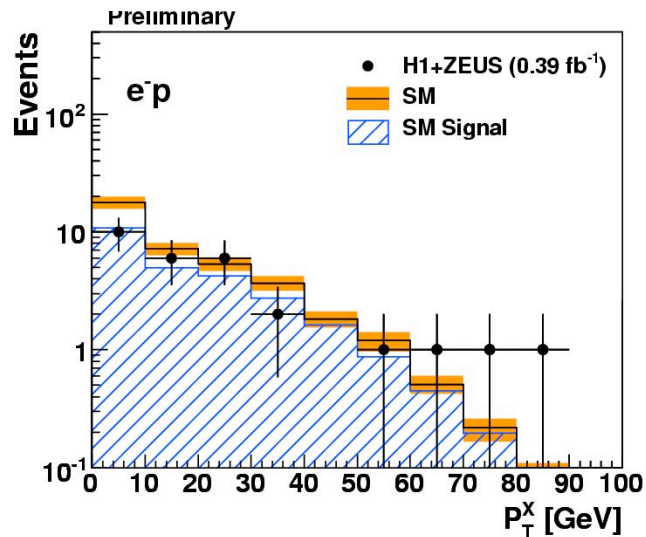
# H1+ZEUS Isolated Leptons: All Distributions



# H1+ZEUS Isolated Leptons: $e^+p$ and $e^-p$



H1+ZEUS Preliminary		Data	SM Expectation	SM Signal	Other SM Processes
1994-2007 $e^+p$ $0.59 \text{ fb}^{-1}$					
Electron	Total	37	$38.62 \pm 4.71$	$28.89 \pm 4.42$	$9.73 \pm 1.40$
	$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	12	$7.41 \pm 1.01$	$5.96 \pm 0.94$	$1.45 \pm 0.33$
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Combined	Total	53	$49.82 \pm 6.18$	$38.75 \pm 5.92$	$11.06 \pm 1.51$
	$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	23	$14.02 \pm 1.94$	$11.81 \pm 1.86$	$2.22 \pm 0.43$



H1+ZEUS Preliminary		Data	SM Expectation	SM Signal	Other SM Processes
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Electron	Total	24	$30.58 \pm 3.60$	$19.42 \pm 2.97$	$11.16 \pm 1.94$
	$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	4	$5.62 \pm 0.76$	$3.99 \pm 0.63$	$1.63 \pm 0.42$
Muon	Total	4	$7.43 \pm 1.08$	$6.57 \pm 1.04$	$0.86 \pm 0.26$
	$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	2	$4.34 \pm 0.66$	$3.92 \pm 0.63$	$0.42 \pm 0.17$
Combined	Total	28	$38.00 \pm 3.40$	$25.98 \pm 3.40$	$12.02 \pm 1.97$
	$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	6	$9.96 \pm 1.34$	$7.91 \pm 1.24$	$2.06 \pm 0.45$

# H1+ZEUS Isolated Leptons: Cross Section

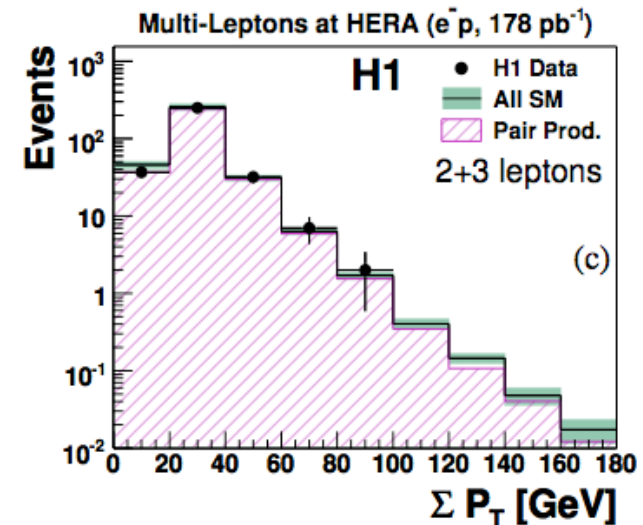
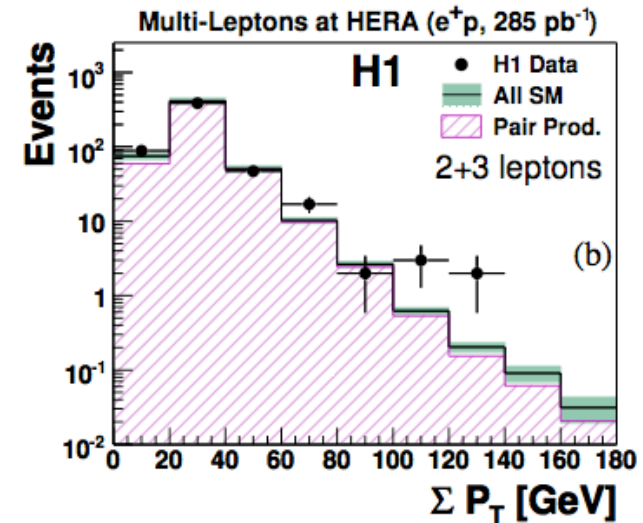
<b>H1+ZEUS Differential Single <math>W</math> Production Cross Section (Preliminary)</b>		
$P_T^X$ [GeV]	Measured $\pm$ stat. $\pm$ sys. [fb / GeV]	SM NLO [fb / GeV]
0 – 12	$34.0 \pm 12.3 \pm 5.0$	$62.7 \pm 9.4$
12 – 25	$20.8 \pm 5.9 \pm 1.8$	$20.7 \pm 3.1$
25 – 40	$12.9 \pm 3.6 \pm 0.9$	$9.8 \pm 1.5$
40 – 100	$1.4 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.1$	$1.5 \pm 0.2$

# Multi-Leptons: H1 Published Results

Multi-Leptons at HERA (463 pb <sup>-1</sup> )				
Selection	Data	SM	Pair Production (GRAPE)	NC DIS + Compton
$ee$	368	$390 \pm 46$	$332 \pm 26$	$58 \pm 30$
$\mu\mu$	201	$211 \pm 32$	$211 \pm 32$	$< 0.005$
$e\mu$	132	$128 \pm 9$	$118 \pm 8$	$10.0 \pm 2.5$
$eee$	73	$70 \pm 7$	$69.8 \pm 7.0$	$0.2 \pm 0.1$
$e\mu\mu$	97	$102 \pm 14$	$102 \pm 14$	$< 0.005$
$ee\mu$	4	$1.43 \pm 0.26$	$1.18 \pm 0.20$	$0.25 \pm 0.14$
$eeee$	1	$0.33 \pm 0.07$	$0.33 \pm 0.07$	$< 0.005$
$(\gamma\gamma)_e$	146	$138 \pm 12$	$135 \pm 11$	$3.0 \pm 1.0$
$(\gamma\gamma)_\mu$	163	$162 \pm 24$	$162 \pm 24$	$< 0.005$

$M_{12} > 100 \text{ GeV}$				
Selection	Data	SM	Pair Production (GRAPE)	NC DIS + Compton
All data (463 pb <sup>-1</sup> )				
$ee$	3	$1.34 \pm 0.20$	$0.83 \pm 0.11$	$0.51 \pm 0.13$
$\mu\mu$	1	$0.17 \pm 0.07$	$0.17 \pm 0.07$	$< 0.005$
$e\mu$	1	$0.59 \pm 0.06$	$0.59 \pm 0.06$	$< 0.005$
$eee$	3	$0.66 \pm 0.09$	$0.66 \pm 0.09$	$< 0.005$
$e\mu\mu$	2	$0.16 \pm 0.05$	$0.16 \pm 0.05$	$< 0.005$
$e^+p$ collisions (285 pb <sup>-1</sup> )				
$ee$	3	$0.76 \pm 0.11$	$0.49 \pm 0.07$	$0.27 \pm 0.07$
$\mu\mu$	1	$0.10 \pm 0.04$	$0.10 \pm 0.04$	$< 0.005$
$e\mu$	1	$0.35 \pm 0.04$	$0.35 \pm 0.04$	$< 0.005$
$eee$	3	$0.39 \pm 0.05$	$0.39 \pm 0.05$	$< 0.005$
$e\mu\mu$	2	$0.09 \pm 0.03$	$0.09 \pm 0.03$	$< 0.005$
$e^-p$ collisions (178 pb <sup>-1</sup> )				
$ee$	0	$0.58 \pm 0.09$	$0.34 \pm 0.04$	$0.24 \pm 0.07$
$\mu\mu$	0	$0.07 \pm 0.03$	$0.07 \pm 0.03$	$< 0.005$
$e\mu$	0	$0.24 \pm 0.03$	$0.24 \pm 0.03$	$< 0.005$
$eee$	0	$0.27 \pm 0.04$	$0.27 \pm 0.04$	$< 0.005$
$e\mu\mu$	0	$0.07 \pm 0.03$	$0.07 \pm 0.03$	$< 0.005$

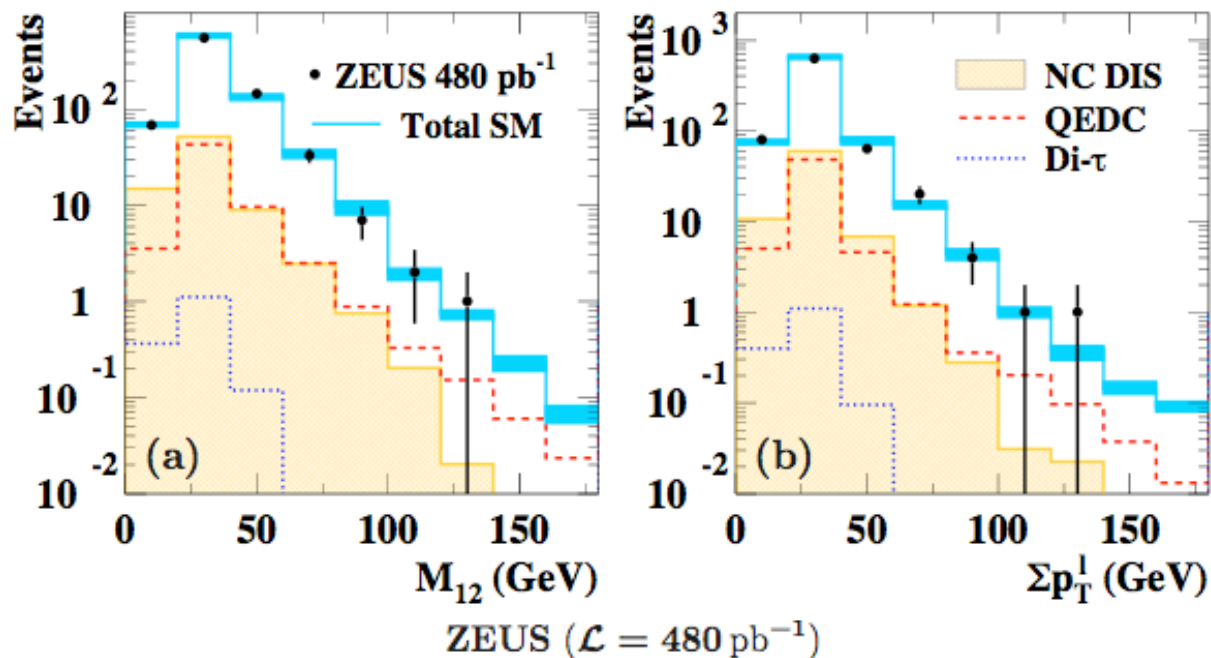
Phys. Lett. B 668 (2008) 268





# Multi-Leptons: ZEUS Published Results

submitted to Phys. Lett. B, arXiv:0906.1504 [hep-ex]



Topology, $M_{12} > 100 \text{ GeV}$	Data	Total SM	Multi-lepton Production	NC DIS	Compton
$ee$	1	$1.7 \pm 0.2$	$0.9 \pm 0.1$	$0.2 \pm 0.1$	$0.6 \pm 0.1$
$\mu\mu$	0	$0.4 \pm 0.1$	$0.4 \pm 0.1$	$< 0.01$	—
$e\mu$	0	$0.06^{+0.03}_{-0.01}$	$0.05 \pm 0.02$	$< 0.02$	—
$eee$	2	$0.7 \pm 0.1$	$0.7 \pm 0.1$	$< 0.01$	$< 0.02$
$e\mu\mu$	0	$0.18 \pm 0.05$	$0.18 \pm 0.05$	$< 0.01$	—

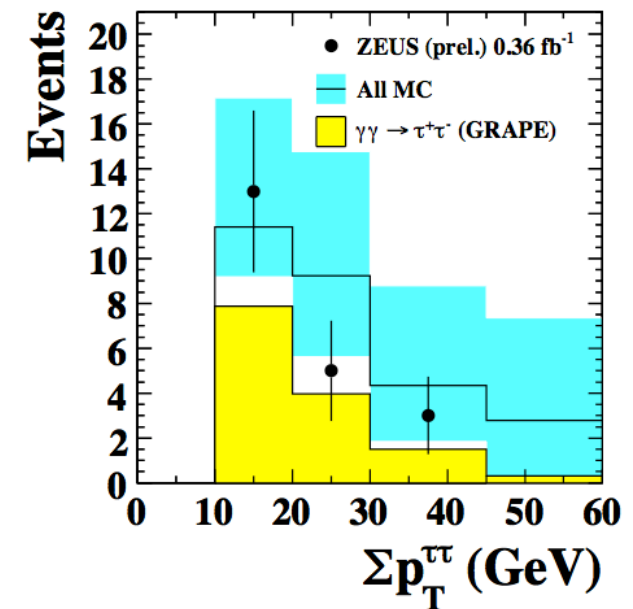
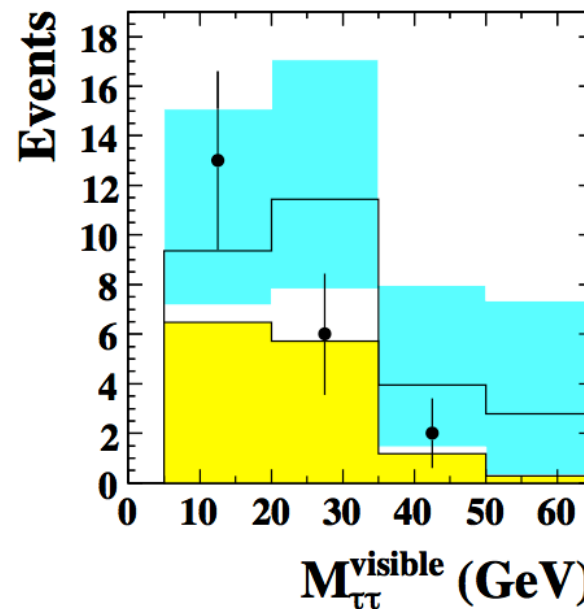
# Multi-Leptons: ZEUS Multi-Tau Analysis

ZEUS-prel-08-009

ZEUS ditau events HERA II data ( $L=0.36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )

Topology	All	jet-jet	e-jet-jet	e-jet	e-e-jet
D cut		0.80	0.50	0.90	0.90
Data	21	14	3	4	0
Total SM	$27.2^{+7.1}_{-6.3}$	$20.2^{+6.8}_{-5.7}$	$1.4^{+3.3}_{-0.2}$	$4.9^{+3.1}_{-1.3}$	$0.7^{+4.4}_{-0.1}$
ditau MC	$13.2^{+0.6}_{-1.0}$	$9.1^{+0.4}_{-0.8}$	$1.4 \pm 0.1$	$2.2 \pm 0.1$	$0.5 \pm 0.1$
(purity)	(49%)	(45%)	(97%)	(46%)	(74%)

- Analysis uses HERA II data
- Topologies with jets and electrons investigated

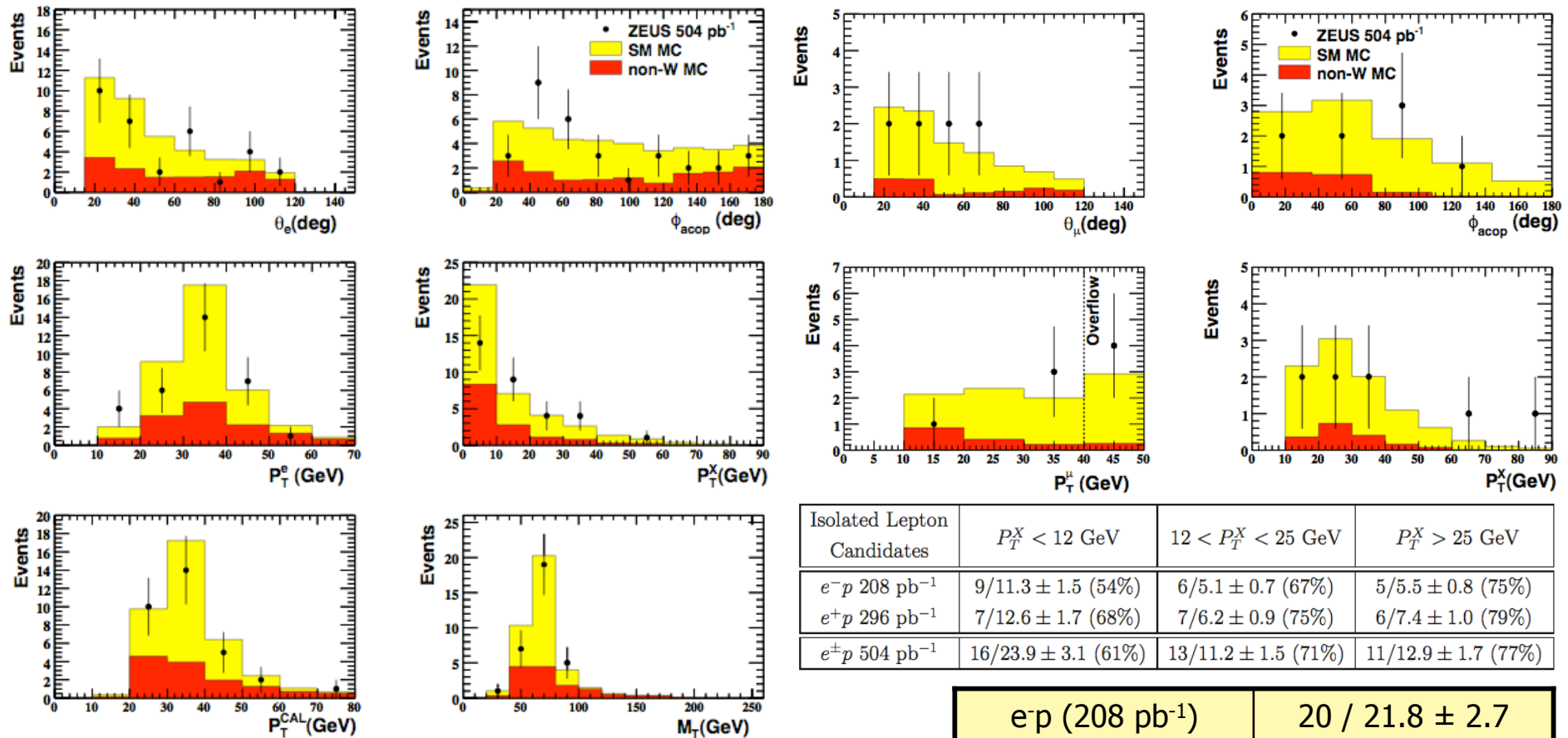


# Isolated Leptons: ZEUS Published Results

Phys. Lett. B 672 (2009) 106

## electron channel

## muon channel



$$\sigma_{ep \rightarrow lWX} = 0.89_{-0.22}^{+0.25} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.10 \text{ (syst.) pb}$$

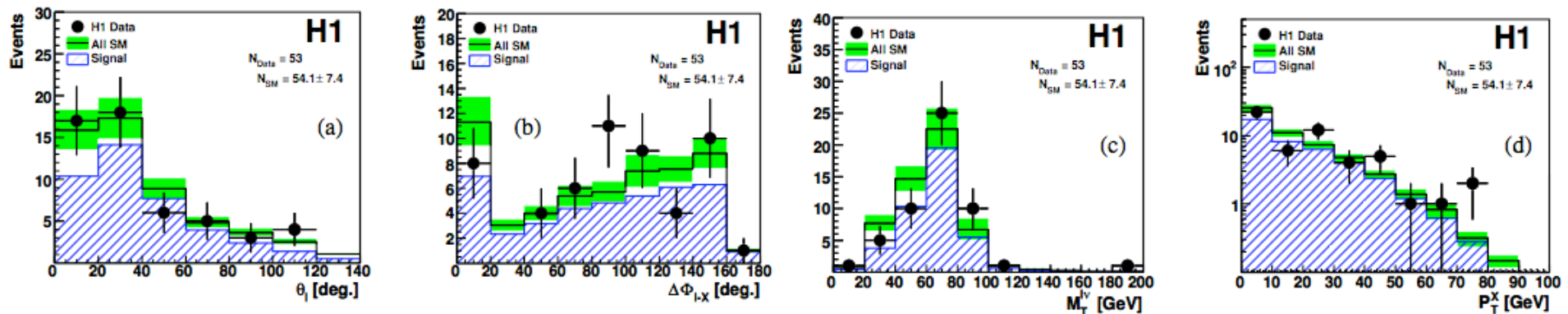
SM cross section: 1.2 pb

Isolated Lepton Candidates	$P_T^X < 12 \text{ GeV}$	$12 < P_T^X < 25 \text{ GeV}$	$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$
$e^-p \text{ 208 pb}^{-1}$	$9/11.3 \pm 1.5 \text{ (54\%)}$	$6/5.1 \pm 0.7 \text{ (67\%)}$	$5/5.5 \pm 0.8 \text{ (75\%)}$
$e^+p \text{ 296 pb}^{-1}$	$7/12.6 \pm 1.7 \text{ (68\%)}$	$7/6.2 \pm 0.9 \text{ (75\%)}$	$6/7.4 \pm 1.0 \text{ (79\%)}$
$e^\pm p \text{ 504 pb}^{-1}$	$16/23.9 \pm 3.1 \text{ (61\%)}$	$13/11.2 \pm 1.5 \text{ (71\%)}$	$11/12.9 \pm 1.7 \text{ (77\%)}$

$e^-p \text{ (208 pb}^{-1}\text{)}$	$20 / 21.8 \pm 2.7$
$e^+p \text{ (296 pb}^{-1}\text{)}$	$20 / 26.2 \pm 3.2$
$e^\pm p \text{ (504 pb}^{-1}\text{)}$	$40 / 48.0 \pm 5.9$

# Isolated Leptons: H1 Published Results

submitted to Eur. Phys. J. C, arXiv:0901.0488 [hep-ex]



Main difference to  
combined H1+ZEUS  
analysis: extended  
polar angle range  
down to **5°**

<b>H1</b> 1994-2007 $e^\pm p$ 474 pb <sup>-1</sup>		Data	SM Expectation	SM Signal	Other SM Processes
Electron	Total	39	43.1 ± 6.0	30.3 ± 4.8	12.9 ± 3.4
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	10	7.5 ± 1.3	5.79 ± 0.99	1.71 ± 0.71
Muon	Total	14	11.0 ± 1.8	10.1 ± 1.7	0.88 ± 0.29
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	8	6.1 ± 1.0	5.64 ± 0.99	0.47 ± 0.15
Combined	Total	53	54.1 ± 7.4	40.4 ± 6.3	13.7 ± 3.5
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	18	13.6 ± 2.2	11.4 ± 1.9	2.18 ± 0.80

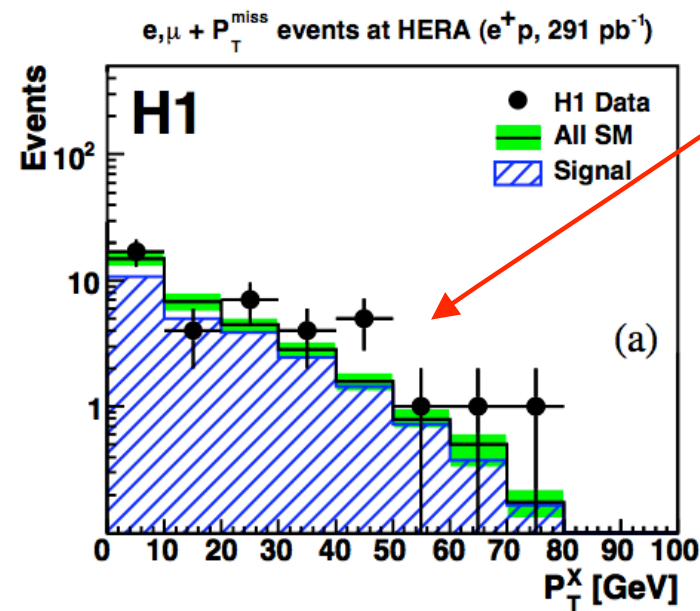
$$\sigma_W = 1.14 \pm 0.25 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.14 \text{ (sys.) pb}$$

$$\text{SM cross section: } 1.27 \pm 0.19 \text{ pb}$$

# Isolated Leptons: H1 Published Results: $e^+p$ Data

<b>H1</b>	1994-2007 $e^+p$ 291 pb <sup>-1</sup>	Data	SM Expectation	SM Signal	Other SM Processes
Electron	Total	28	25.6 ± 3.5	18.6 ± 2.9	6.9 ± 1.7
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	9	4.32 ± 0.71	3.56 ± 0.61	0.76 ± 0.32
Muon	Total	12	6.7 ± 1.1	6.2 ± 1.0	0.55 ± 0.18
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	8	3.70 ± 0.63	3.42 ± 0.60	0.28 ± 0.09
Combined	Total	40	32.3 ± 4.4	24.8 ± 3.9	7.5 ± 1.8
	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	17	8.0 ± 1.3	7.0 ± 1.2	1.04 ± 0.37

submitted to Eur. Phys.  
J. C, arXiv:0901.0488  
[hep-ex]





# H1 Isolated Leptons: Tau Channel

submitted to Eur. Phys. J. C, arXiv:0901.0488 [hep-ex]

- Look for hadronic 1-prong tau decays in events with  $P_T^{\text{Miss}}$
- Topology is challenging, unlike electron and muon channels the SM expectation is dominated by background (mainly CC)

<b>H1</b>	Tau Channel	Data	SM Expectation	SM Signal	Other SM Processes
1994-2007 $e^+p$	Total	9	12.3 $\pm$ 2.0	1.66 $\pm$ 0.25	10.6 $\pm$ 1.8
291 pb $^{-1}$	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	0	0.82 $\pm$ 0.12	0.38 $\pm$ 0.06	0.44 $\pm$ 0.06
1999-2006 $e^-p$	Total	9	11.0 $\pm$ 1.9	1.00 $\pm$ 0.15	10.0 $\pm$ 1.8
183 pb $^{-1}$	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	1	0.68 $\pm$ 0.11	0.21 $\pm$ 0.03	0.47 $\pm$ 0.07
1994-2007 $e^\pm p$	Total	18	23.2 $\pm$ 3.8	2.66 $\pm$ 0.40	20.6 $\pm$ 3.4
474 pb $^{-1}$	$P_T^X > 25$ GeV	1	1.50 $\pm$ 0.21	0.59 $\pm$ 0.09	0.91 $\pm$ 0.12

# H1 Isolated Leptons: Tau Channel

submitted to Eur. Phys. J. C, arXiv:0901.0488 [hep-ex]

