

# CMOS Pixel Sensors for High Precision Beam Telescopes and Vertex Detectors

Saturday 18 July 2009 12:10 (15 minutes)

CMOS sensors of the MIMOSA (standing for Minimum Ionising particle MOS Active pixel sensor) series are developed at IPHC since a decade and have ended up with full scale devices used in beam telescopes and in demonstrators of future vertex detectors. The sensors deliver analogue, unfiltered, signals and are therefore limited to read-out frequencies of  $\sim 1$  kframe/s. Since a few years, a fast architecture is being developed in collaboration with IRFU, which aims to speed up the read-out by 1-2 orders of magnitude. The first full scale sensor based on this architecture was fabricated recently and is being tested. Made of 660,000 pixels (18  $\mu\text{m}$  pitch) covering an active area of  $\sim 2$   $\text{cm}^2$ , it delivers zero-suppressed binary signals, which allow running at  $\sim 10$  kframes/s. It will equip the beam telescope of the E.U. project EUDET and serve as a forerunner of the sensor equipping the 2 layers of the PIXEL detector of the STAR experiment at RHIC. The contribution to the conference will overview the main features and test results of this pioneering sensor. It will next describe its evolution towards read-out frequencies approaching 100 kframes/s, as required for the vertex detectors of the CBM experiment at FAIR and at the ILC. Finally, the issue of radiation tolerance will be addressed, in the context of a newly available CMOS process using a depleted substrate. A prototype sensor was fabricated in a such CMOS process. The talk will summarise beam test results showing, for the first time, that fluences of  $10^{14}$   $\text{n}^{\text{cm}^2}$  may be tolerable for CMOS sensors. Overall, the talk provides an overview of the status and plans of CMOS pixel sensors at the frontier of their achievements and outreach.

**Primary author:** DE MASI, Rita (IPHC-Strasbourg)

**Co-authors:** HIMMI, Abdelkader (IPHC-Strasbourg); BROGNA, Andrea (IPHC-Strasbourg); DOROKHOV, Andrei (IPHC-Strasbourg); SANTOS, Cayetano (IPHC-Strasbourg); HU-GUO, Christine (IPHC-Strasbourg); COLLEDANI, Claude (IPHC-Strasbourg); ORSINI, Fabienne (IRFU / SEDI, CEA); MOREL, Frederic (IPHC-Strasbourg); VOUTSINAS, Georgios (IPHC-Strasbourg); BERTOLONE, Jeremy (IPHC-Strasbourg); CLAUS, Gilles (IPHC-Strasbourg); DOZIERE, Guy (IPHC-Strasbourg); VALIN, Isabelle (IPHC-Strasbourg); FONTAINE, Jean-Charles (IPHC-Strasbourg); BAUDOT, Jerome (IPHC-Strasbourg); JAASKELAINEN, Kimmo (IPHC-Strasbourg); WINTER, Marc (IPHC-Strasbourg); GELIN, Marie (IRFU / SEDI, CEA); GOFFE, Mathieu (IPHC-Strasbourg); SPECHT, Mathieu (IPHC-Strasbourg); DEVEAUX, Michael (IFK-Frankfurt); KOZIEL, Mihal (IPHC-Strasbourg); DULINSKI, Wojciech (IPHC-Strasbourg); DEGERLI, Yavusz (IRFU / SEDI, CEA)

**Presenter:** DE MASI, Rita (IPHC-Strasbourg)

**Session Classification:** IV. Detectors (LHC and R&D) and Accelerators

**Track Classification:** Detectors (LHC and R&D) and Accelerators