

## Exclusive scalar $f_0(1500)$ meson production

We evaluate differential distributions for exclusive scalar

$f_0(1500)$  meson (glueball candidate) production for

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow N_1 N_2 f_0$  and  $pp \rightarrow pp f_0$ .

Several mechanisms were considered, including gluonic diffractive,

Both gluon induced diffractive, pion-pion meson exchange current (MEC) components as well as

double-diffractive mechanism with intermediate pionic loop

are calculated for the first time in the literature.

The pion-pion component, which can be reliably calculated,

dominates close to the threshold

while the gluonic diffractive or double-diffractive with pionic triangle components

may take over only for larger energies.

At the moment only upper limit for the gluonic diffractive component

can be obtained.

The gluonic diffractive component is calculated based on

two-gluon impact factors as well as in the framework

of Khoze-Martin-Ryskin approach proposed for diffractive

Higgs boson production.

Different unintegrated gluon distribution functions (UGDFs) from

the literature are used.

Rather large cross sections due to pion-pion fusion are predicted

for PANDA energies, where the gluonic mechanism is shown

to be negligible.

The production of  $f_0(1500)$  close to threshold

could limit the so-called  $\pi NN$  form factor in the region of

larger pion virtualities.

We discuss in detail the two-pion background to the production

of the  $f_0(1500)$  meson.

We include both two-pion rescattering background

( $\rho$ -reggeon exchange)

and double-diffractive two-pion background

(both pomeron and reggeon exchanges).

The amplitudes are calculated in the Regge approach.

Our calculation shows that imposing extra cuts

should allow to extract the signal of the glueball  $f_0(1500)$

candidate at the highest PANDA energy.

We compare our results with the existing data of

the WA102 Collaboration.

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